RAILROADS

California R. R.

...t Sunday Sept 15 1878,
12 o'clock noon
(EXCEPT SUNDAY)

AND ROSEBURG
ARRIVE

EXPRESS TRAIN
(EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

ARRIVE
P M Albany
A M Portland

FREIGHT TRAINS
(EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS
ARRIVE
A M Junction
A M Portland

and California Railroad Ferry make all Regular Trains

...ctions are made at ROSEBURG with the California and Oregon Stage Co

...for Sale to all the principal points in the East at Company's Office,
Front Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND

...be charged on freight remaining ... 24 hours.
...not be received for shipment after ...

J BRANDT Jr Gen'l Supt
...Freight and Passenger Agent

...rn Pacific Railroad.
PACIFIC DIVISION

...MA TO TACOMA
AND
...MA TO WILKESON,
(Coal Mines)
LINE TRAINS,
(SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)
ARRIVE
...20 A M Tacoma
...00 A M Kalama
...up Road Trains
ARRIVE
...45 A M Wilkeson
...30 P M Tacoma

CONNECTIONS
with Pacific Mail Steamships ... San Francisco and ... with Steilacoom Olympia ... Sound.
...with Stage for Steilacoom.
with stages for Olympia.
with O S N Co's Boats for ... on Columbia River
...on Wednesday and Saturday ...
...ers for Port Townsend ...
...Westminster and ...
...ets for sale at Principal Offices ...and at the Office of ...
...egon to Victoria and ...
...o steamships from ...
...d P C S S Co's steamships ...
...Francisco
...ts to Portland Oregon ...
...Tacoma and Tenino
SAM L A BLACK Gen
VOGDES General Ticket ...

...AND TENINO R R

...TIL FURTHER NOTICE
...connecting daily with the ...
...rn Pacific R. R.
...leave Olympia at 7 o'clock ...
Olympia on the arrival ...
J P JUDSON Pres

...VER STEAMERS.

...Steam Navigation Co
...ENGER SCHEDULE
...ginning 1st March 1878.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORT...
FOR DALLES—Daily ...
...A. M.

...TILLA AND WALLULA—
...day and Friday at 5 A M.

...AMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—
...(except Sunday) at 6 A M

...BIA—Daily, (except Sunday) at ...

...met, Bay View, Skomokaway
...kfield—Monday Wednesday ...
...A.M.

...ort, Clifton and Knappa—
...day and Saturday at 6 ...
R G REED Vice President

...Sheridan and Gra...
...onde R. R. Co's

...ECIAL NOTICE
...PPERS & PASSENGERS
...til further notice the Ste...
...of ... Salem

DAYTON daily except ... and all intermediate ... Willamette River ... antially on the ... ... at Dayton at ... ... land at 11 o'clock A M ... Leave Portland at ... ... n City at 4 30 ... ... rrive at Dayton ... ... with trains for all points on ...

...of Freight and Passage apply ... Dayton at office of U B ... on board of steamer
U B SCOTT & CO
...ug 26 1878

...HE WILLAMETTE
...rtation and Locks Co

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND ... from the ... ... Washington ...

...TON—Tuesday, Thursday and ...
A M
...M ALBANY, CORVALLIS ...
...ediate points—Monday ... day and Friday at 6 A M

...ring and Towing of ...
...land and Astoria apply at the ... near corner of First and ...
FRANK T DODGE Agent

...'s Protective Transportation Company's Steamers.
STEAMER McMINNVILLE
Will leave Smith's Wharf ... as follows

..., Lafayette and McMinnville ... Monday Wednesday and Friday ...

...T Church can be chartered ...
...ies &c
...ply at the dock or on board
C O T WILLIAMS Agt

...& Vancouver ...

STEAMER VANCOUVER
JAS. T GRAY Master
LEAVE FOOT OF ... Sunday excepted ... Leave Vancouver at 8 A. M. ... For passage apply on board ... one between 10 30 A. M. and ... Sundays.

UNDERTAKERS.

...RY & GARNOLD
...Makers & Undertakers
DEALERS IN
Wooden Coffins, Caskets, ...
...l kinds of Undertakers Goods ...
...of CABINET WORK made to order ...
Furniture Repaired.
...ngton and Second Sts. Portland

...KMANN & WOLF
...ACHINISTS,
...And Manufacturers of ...
Planing Molding & ...
...inery, Patent Models,
Dies, Stamps.
MACHINERY repaired at short ... attention paid to BOILER ...
...KS MADE AND REPAIRED
...Front St., Portland, Oregon

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XVIII.—NO 205

PORTLAND, OREGON: TUESDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1878.

DOUBLE SHEET.

GENERAL NEWS

BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN

Another Scandal—Implicating Congressman Acklin

NEW YORK, Sept 30—The Times New Orleans special says The death of Harry Smith last evening brought Hon J H Acklin again into unpleasant prominence About three years ago scandal was rife on Bayou Teche in which Acklin and a young woman connected with the Palfrey family one of the oldest in the state were implicated It was publicly stated that Acklin seduced her and then married her to his hostler to cover up the crime. It is certain the hostler married her and brought her to this city and then deserted her Not long after a child was born The affair was generally discussed and Acklin severely censured He however produced certain affidavits from the girl and her mother setting forth that the alleged outrage was a fabrication The matter then dropped About three months ago Acklin and Smith had some trouble about a publication bearing upon the Washington scandal Shortly afterwards Smith heard of the presence in the town of the girl above alluded to and sought her out. She was in an impoverished condition and Smith offered her shelter in his house shortly after she contracted the fever and died. Before she died, however according to Smith's statement, she gave him an affidavit duly sworn to before a justice of the peace to the effect that Acklin had drugged her with ... and seduced her Last Sunday evening Smith told a Times correspondent in the presence of witnesses that he not only had that affidavit but others, clearly proving Acklin's guilt These documents he said he would produce before the democratic state central committee and make Acklin retire from the ... On Tuesday Smith contracted the fever but was doing well up to Friday morning At that time a member of the democratic state central committee called upon him bearing affidavits that Acklin had obtained for his defence and asked Smith for proofs of his charge. Smith became greatly excited, relapsed and died within a few hours Before his death, however a justice of the peace at his own request it is said put all his papers under seal, in which condition they remain until examined by an administrator. Acklin averred to your correspondent that the affair was an attempt at blackmail There has been considerable talk in the city over the affair, and an examination of the effects is waited for with intense ... Smith claimed that the affidavits in Acklin's possession were partly forgeries and partly obtained by hush money. The affair is decidedly the sensation of the city at present. An attempt was made last night to ... the child of the dead girl away from her ... nurse at Smith's house but it was frustrated.

Indian Bureau and the War Department.

ST LOUIS, Sept. 29—Before the Indian commission to-day Gen Bussey of New Orleans gave his experience with Indians while in command at Fort Smith during the war He favored the transfer of the Indian bureau to the war department. Col Robert Campbell of this city, ex-Indian commissioner, also favored the transfer Capt A E Woodson of the 5th U. S. cavalry, gave a long account of his experience with Indians, and was decidedly of the opinion that a transfer to the war department would be more economical and give satisfaction to the Indians

Fire at East St. Louis.

ST LOUIS, Sept. 29—Twelve buildings were destroyed by fire at East St Louis last night Also a large lot of lumber one locomotive and several freight cars Loss estimated at ...

An Advance in Ministerial Morals

... Sept 29—The Ohio M E conference to-day adopted the report of the committee dismissing Rev F A Spencer from the ministry for immoral conduct and Rev ... for unministerial conduct Notice of appeal in Spencer's case was filed Resolutions were adopted condemning the use of tobacco and requiring that all applicants for admission to the conference shall be free from ...

A Damaging Statement.

NEW YORK, Sept. 30—The Brooklyn Eagle publishes the following about the rotten condition of the boiler of the Adelphi which recently exploded at Norwalk Wm Merritt, of Eighteenth street, a youth of 18, was employed as fireman on board the steamboat Adelphi, but left two days ago through a quarrel with a fellow fireman He stated that during the period he was employed as fireman he was in constant terror that the boiler would burst. One month ago he was engaged with the fireman John Holey in putting a patch over another patch, when they heard a hissing noise and both rushed on deck, the latter exclaiming "I guess the d—d thing has gone up this time" After a few moments they returned and found the boiler leaking very badly There were a number of passengers on board at the time, but they were at first too terrified to give an alarm and when they saw no explosion had taken place they concluded it would be the better policy to say nothing about it During the summer season he and the other fireman were frequently obliged to work until 1 o'clock in the morning cleaning the valves and making constant repairs

Spread of the Fever.

NEW ORLEANS, Sept. 30—Trains on the ... road come in crowded with families from the lake shore watering places, the fever having broken out all along the line Weather clear and pleasant Deaths for 24 hours ending noon 52, cases reported 261

From Baton Rouge.

BATON ROUGE, Sept 30—One hundred and twenty five new cases and six deaths in the last 48 hours.

Election to Day in Colorado.

DENVER, Sept. 30—The election to-morrow will probably bring out the largest vote ever cast in Colorado Three straight tickets in the field render any previous majorities of little service in estimating the result Party managers differ widely as to the probable effect of the greenback vote. A plurality ... in this state.

WASHINGTON CITY.

National Financial Matters.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 29—The treasury now holds $349,368,050 in U S bonds to secure national bank circulation, and $13,858 400 in U S bonds to secure public deposits, U S 4 per cent. bonds deposited to secure subscriptions to 4 per cent. bonds, $5,858,400, U. S bonds deposited for circulation for the week ending to-day, $760,000, U. S. bonds held for bank circulation withdrawn during the week ending to-day, $687,000 National bank circulation outstanding: Currency notes, $321,782 - ... gold notes, $1,452,930, internal revenue, ..., customs, $537,031. National bank notes received for redemption for the week ending to-day compared with corresponding period last year (1877) $3,551 000, 1878 $4,-... Subscriptions to the 4 per cent. loan to-day were $587,000. The secretary of the treasury has appointed a committee to examine and take an account of the special paper for U. S Notes and all other securities whether partially printed or completed held by the bureau of engraving and printing The result of the count will be completed and to be correct the quantity must agree with the accounts of the division of loans and currency in the secretary's office The count will be commenced on Monday morning The appointment of a successor to Mr McPherson chief of the bureau has not yet been made

An Enlistment Labor Scheme.

WASHINGTON Sept 28—A new association is forming here known as the enlisted labor association It is proposed to urge upon congress the passage of a law by which 100 000 volunteers may be enlisted for five years for military and agricultural purposes on a reservation of the government Twelve skilled mechanics or artisans are to be in each company and one regiment of each corps is to be of engineers exclusively As soon as 10 000 men shall be enlisted they shall be sent to a reservation and upon their arrival shall lay out a city and begin the erection of suitable quarters for permanent settlement preparing ground for agricultural purposes and developing the mineral resources of the country Each corps is to be furnished by government with seed stock, farming implements and tools Volunteers are to receive the same pay as regular soldiers and every person so enlisting shall upon honorable discharge, be entitled to a patent for 160 acres of land, as now provided for by the homestead act, or to one lot within the limits of the city as he may elect Every alternate lot is to be reserved to the United States

The Posse Comitatus Clause.

WASHINGTON Sept 28—Among the embarrassments growing out of the posse comitatus clause in the army appropriation bill discussed in the cabinet yesterday in addition to Pacific railway matters were the cases which have recently occurred—one in Arkansas and the other in Texas In Arkansas the U S marshal appealed to the commanding officer at Fort Concho for a military escort to protect him in the arrest of an alleged murderer who had taken refuge in the Indian territory The request was referred to Gen Ord who declined to furnish the troops and in turn referred the request to Washington for specific instructions The other case was the application of the U. S marshal of Texas to Colonel Shafter for troops to assist him in arresting parties charged with the organization of an expedition to invade Mexico This request was also declined and referred to Washington Cases were also mentioned in which the authorities might be unable to enforce the neutrality laws The subject was not finally disposed of but it is probable that instructions will be issued to military commanders authorizing them to act with previous authority from Washington and upon their own responsibility, when they may be in possession of evidence that the neutrality laws are to be violated

New Reservation

WASHINGTON, Sept 30—Ex Senator Morrill, Judge McFarland and Gen Hatch, commissioners appointed to select a new reservation for the Ute Indians have chosen a location on the headwaters of the Navajo and Blanche rivers isolated from white settlements and accessible to supplies. The Indians are satisfied with the arrangement and government has approved them The removal will take place at the most favorable time

Agent Appointed.

WASHINGTON Sept 30—The president has appointed Linus M Rickerson of Oregon, as agent for the Indians of the Klamath agency in that state, in place of John H Roork, resigned

About Subsidiary Silver.

The secretary of the treasury recently submitted to the attorney general the questions whether under the provision of section 3 586 of the revised statutes of the United States public officers are compelled to receive the subsidiary silver coin of the United States to the amount of $5 in each payment of public dues, when the amount to be paid is more than $5 and whether any other person than a public officer can legally be required to receive these coins to the amount of $5 in satisfaction of debt when the payment to be made is more than $5 The attorney general in his decision says "I think it quite clear that the rule is to be the same whether the U S is to pay or to receive the sum in regard to which you inquire and that the same law therefore applies to its officers when they are receiving the dues of the government and when they are disbursing its funds I am of opinion that the section of the revised statutes referred to in your letter is to be construed as remitting the payment of five dollars in subsidiary coin only when the debt for which it is thus made a legal tender does not exceed the sum of $5" In accordance with this opinion the treasury department will renew the circular of June 23 1875, as follows In the receipt of silver and minor coins of the United States for payment of duties on imports the following instructions will hereafter be observed by officers of the customs

First—When the total amount of duties in any one entry cannot be paid entirely in gold gold certificates or demand notes because involving a fractional part of a dollar such fractional part may be paid in silver coin of the United States

Second—When the total amount of duties payable in one entry does not exceed five dollars, such total amount may be paid in silver coins of the United States in the denomination of less than one dollar Minor coins of the United States, those not of gold or silver coinage may be received in payment of duties on imports when necessary in making change in any amount less than ten cents in any single transaction

EUROPEAN NEWS.

Russia, England and the Afghans

ST PETERSBURG, Sept. 29—It is officially denied that Russia had anything to do with the ameer's rejection of the British mission It is stated in official quarters that the conjectures of the English press to that effect are merely the outcome of the antagonism existing during the late war when it was admitted in consequence of reports that England was attempting to create difficulties in Bokhara and elsewhere that Russia took various measures and contemplated several expeditions to reconnoitr neighboring territories which however were countermanded at the first sign of the congress resulting in peace

A Surrender.

VIENNA Sept 30—The duke of Wurtemberg telegraphs that Livno surrendered Saturday morning

A Financial Commission Proposed.

Steps are being taken to create a financial commission in which there will be an Ottoman president and two foreign vice presidents—one English and another French

Personal.

Prince Loberoff the Russian ambassador is expected to return here from the Crimea on Sunday

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Mr Eden, a Democratic representative from Illinois in the present congress, was the champion speaker of the last session He addressed the speaker no less than 728 times. Deducting days when the house was not in session, it is shown that Mr. Eden rose an average of nearly five times a day

NEW YORK REPUBLICAN CONVENTION

The Platform

NEW YORK Sept — The following platform was unanimously adopted

The Republicans of New York appealing to twenty years of struggle and triumph as a proof of Republican patriotism and fidelity and meeting the high demand of the hour in the same ... for ... spirit which ... established ... of freedom make the following declaration

... pledged to ... the ... and ... and being required that the nation's ... be kept ... inviolate ... the nation's life ... Under the management of ... the country has advanced to point of specie resumption and the highest interests of business no less than the plighted faith of the republic demands that there shall be no step backward and no postponement with this ... progress

We hail the ... signs of reviving trade and industry and congratulate the people upon this ... advance It is good work shall be completed the depression which grew out of financial disorder forced upon us by the war of the rebellion will give place to returning confidence and permanent prosperity which can rest alone on the fixed monetary standard of the commercial world, on settled value and full security and certainty for the future

We insist that greenbacks instead of being dishonored and depreciated shall be made as good as honest coin that the laborer's dollar shall mean a real dollar and that that which sobs toil and paralyzes trade shall cease that our currency shall be made the best currency by making all parts of it whether paper or coin equivalent and convertible, and all public servants whether executive officers senators or representatives who by acts or votes conduce to this high object deserve our approbation

While sincerely seeking fraternal relations in all just efforts and aspirations we summon the people to renewed vigilance and unflinching warfare against the vast horde of claims and raids on the treasury which count for success on Democratic rule under the mastery of a solid south which would fall with special hardship on New York as the chief tax paying state of the union

We demand free and unintimidated elections in the south as in the north and full recognition and observance of the equal rights and liberty of all citizens as ordained by the amended constitution

We renew our declarations for the elevation of the public service on a basis of a secure tenure during the faithful performance of official duties for a fixed term

While recognizing with satisfaction that many patriotic Democrats do not share its spirit and impulses we arraign the dominant forces in the Democratic party as a constant disturber of the public tranquillity and peace and as the wanton foe of the republic's security in its present assaults upon the authority and stability of the established government as attempting to weaken the nation by crippling the army in time of uncertainty and danger In public expenditures whose fraudulent character is proven by the necessity for heavy deficiency bills as dependent on a solid south and thereby subservient to all its demands as aggravating the trouble of the country by its mischievous agitation throughout the period of its supremacy in the house of representatives as faithless to the obligations of national honor and the chief support of wild schemes of inflation and utter financial disorders which impair the public credit and business Its further or greater success would be a national calamity

An emergency in the history of the country second only to the great struggle for its existence now confronts us As then the Republican party was the sole organized political protection against national disruption and the patriotic citizens of whatever party or name rallied to its standard for the defense of the union so now the Republican organization is the only effectual bulwark against national repudiation and disgrace and it again invites all good citizens of whatever previous political ties to unite with it in preserving the national honor

The electoral commission was a wise and honorable mode of settling a dangerous dispute All parties were bound to abide its decision and an attempt to undo or impair the conclusion it established is unpatriotic and revolutionary

George William Curtis rising was greeted with applause and loud calls to take the platform, where he was again received with hearty greeting He said he rose to second the motion for the unanimous adoption of the platform which had just been read We came here for harmony and harmony we have found I do not believe there is a Republican in the land from the president down who can fail to approve the position taken in this platform on the great overshadowing issue of the hour I believe this is the platform upon which the Republican administration of the country would stand" Geo I Danforth was nominated judge of the court of appeals and the convention adjourned sine die

New York Democratic Convention

SYRACUSE Sept. 26—The Democratic state convention met here to-day A resolution to admit the Tammany delegation from New York and the Kings county delegates, known as McLaughlin delegations—both heretofore regarded as regular —gave rise to a long and acrimonious discussion The greatest disorder prevailed The mayor and police entered the hall and insisted that members should take their seats Some resisted, and the hall resounded with confusion The police were finally withdrawn to the front of the stage and comparative order was restored The secretary then proceeded to call the roll The chair announced the result of the vote on the order of the previous question to be ayes 193 nays 134 Tremendous cheering followed The question on the resolution was then put and declared carried amid great cheering and a motion to reconsider was then declared lost

Brooks moved that a committee of one from each congressional district, to be named by delegates from each district be appointed on contested votes also as a committee on permanent organization and also on resolutions carried The convention then took a recess

After adjournment P W Peckham called on those who did not sympathize with the action just taken to remain in the hall After remaining a while Smith M Wood announced that those who dissented from the action taken would meet immediately at the Park opera house and a large crowd went there Wood was called to the chair He asked if ever in their experience they had seen such shameless things as were done in that convention "We are here" he said "to determine whether we shall go back to that convention again or adopt resolutions expressing our sentiments and denouncing the action" referred to and go back Finally a resolution was adopted denouncing the action of the convention and resolving to go back and participate in the formation of committees and the meeting adjourned

At 2 15 the delegates again entered the hall and business was resumed Erastus Brooks was chosen permanent chairman The committee on resolutions made the following report which was adopted

The Democratic party of the state of New York reaffirms the following principles set forth in the platform adopted in 1874 and 1877 and endorsed by a large majority of the people of this state.

Gold and silver coin and paper convertible into coin at the will of the holder should be the only currency of the country steady steps towards specie payments and the honest payment of the public debt. We congratulate the state and country upon the practical relative value of the greenback currency of the government with gold and silver and the preservation of the public faith.

A tariff for revenue no government partnership with protected monopolies, home rule to limit and localize most jealously the powers entrusted to public servants, whether municipal, state or federal no centralization equal and exact justice to all men; no partial legislation no partial taxation official accountability rigidly enforced by all civil and criminal remedies no private use of public funds by public officers corporations chartered by the state should be always subject to state supervision in the interest of the people that the party in power is responsible for all its legislation while in power economy in the public expense that labor may be lightly burdened and the laborer fully paid for his work uniform and equitable excise laws no sumptuary laws

Resolved That by infamous conspiracy of force and fraud the high officials and leaders of the Republican party annulled and reversed the nation's choice for the presidency and put a defeated candidate in the chair of Washington and cheated the people of that reform of federal government which their ballots had demanded and ordained and it is the ... that ... perpetrated in the last time

The administration of Gov Robinson was affirmed

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA

Constitutional Convention

SACRAMENTO Sept 28—Long before the hour ... the candidates ... at ... about the ... ... before ... the delegates ... a ... crowded with visitors At 12 o'clock Gov Irwin accompanied by the Secretary of State Beck made his appearance and called the convention to order requesting all except delegates to retire outside the bar of the house

Secretary of State Beck then called the roll All were found present except A Campbell Jr Daniel Inman John I Miller Wm J Moffitt David S Terry and Hugh Walker Members then came forward by four and took the following oath "I do solemnly swear that I will support the Constitution of the United States and Constitution of the state of California and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of delegate to the convention to frame a new constitution for the state of California according to the best of my ability so help me God"

Gov Irwin announced that he had received the resignation of Thomas Morris of San Francisco The communication was laid on the table until after organization

The convention adjourned until Monday at 11 o'clock After adjournment the governor announced free consultation of non partisan Republicans Democrats and Independents in the assembly chamber at 8 o'clock, and a caucus of workingmen so called at the same hour in the senate chamber

Races at Stockton.

SAN FRANCISCO Sept 28—At Stockton to-day Graves won in the 2 26 class, beating Doty Abe Abington and Diego Time 2 23, 2 22, 2 25

A Forger's Operations

Yesterday an expert forger described as a young man of about 22 years of age obtained $9 000 from W S Hopkins broker on a check which had been altered to that amount from $19 to 100 The check was signed by Renton Holmes & Co lumber dealers The signature was genuine the original check having been procured from the firm in the way of business Several other small swindles of the same nature and by the same party have come to light

Blackballed

SAN FRANCISCO Sept 30—Nat T Messer candidate for membership to the San Francisco stock board was blackballed at the election held to-day

The Scorpion Mine Divided.

At a meeting of the Scorpion Silver Mining Company this afternoon a division of the property was decided upon to take effect at once The capital stock is to be increased to 100 000 shares of $100 each The division of property is as follows The Scorpion Silver Mining Company will retain 1 824 feet of the ground nearest the Union Consolidated and Sierra Nevada mines and to which it is claimed belongs the ore body being worked by Sierra Nevada people This ground will hereafter be known as the Scorpion mine and will be divided into 100 000 shares The balance of the property will be conveyed in equal parts, 800 feet each to four new companies for certain considerations The names of these new incorporations are to be Keating, Warsaw, Garber and Thornton Each of them are to consist of 100 000 shares of par value of $100 Stockholders in the Scorpion mine 1 824 feet will receive a dividend pro rata of stock in the new mines each of which has 800 feet The Scorpion is to sue the Sierra Nevada at once Negotiations pending between the managers of the North Ophir Mining Co and those who control the North Consolidated Virginia shaft for running of drifts, etc, from the said shaft at certain depths to open up and properly explore their ground.

Organization of the Convention

SACRAMENTO Sep 30—The roll was called and J P Hoge was elected president of the convention The chair appointed Edgerton Linton and Larkin a committee to escort the president elect to the chair Previously Barbour protested against the vote of Fawcett on the constitutional ground that he was district judge and could not occupy a seat in convention while holding the office of judge Beerstecher protested against the vote of Ferry on constitutional grounds quoting section second, article 2 against any one who has fought a duel holding any political position Hoge made a speech of thanks

Frightful Effects on Language.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

The Standard of the 24th September says that "a plague at one time almost exterminated the Roman people—so terrible in fact that the correct pronunciation of the Latin tongue was lost and the language changed" A plague of the same kind seems now to be raging in the Standard office for in another part of the same paper, in describing the discovery of a certain stream it says "Ld F Lewis and Mr Dickenson were probably the only white men known to have reached the main body of that stream, above the falls therein having went down from the head of the right fork, etc This is some evidence that the plague is passing over here But won't the Standard tell us when it destroyed the Romans and the Latin language? B

"An Accurate Definition."

A Democratic friend contributes this, which by way of a joke he calls "an accurate definition"

Some gentlemen the other day were discussing the senatorial question, when one of the party observed that none but a Bedrock Democrat should be sent. "What constitutes a bedrock Democrat?" asked one. "Why," said Judge Reed, "a bedrock Democrat is a man who stands straight on his pasterns, one whose vest don't come within two inches of his pantaloons, who says 'thar' and 'whar' and who takes his whisky straight." The definition was accepted as correct

A Bewildering Notion.

(Speech of Senator Bayard)

So I must say that the man who tells me that he is in favor of doubling the demand notes of the United States and in the same breath that he is in favor of early resumption of specie payment, bewilders me, if he does not intend indefinitely to postpone resumption I must wonder at his credulity, or I must do worse—suspect his honesty.

OREGON LEGISLATURE.

Tenth Biennial Session

Senate

SALEM Sept 30 1878

The senate was called to order at 10 o'clock Opened with prayer by Rev F ... Tower of the Methodist church

The journal was read and approved

Hilton introduced S B 3 to amend an act to redistrict the state ordered to be engrossed and to be read the third time to-morrow

Hilton introduced S B ... from the committee on commerce with amendment—two amendments adopted and ordered engrossed

Hirsch—S B 11 to create the office of fish commissioner ordered engrossed

Ross—S B 5 ... for the destruction of certain noxious weeds—two amendments adopted and ordered engrossed

H C R 8 that a committee to investigate the sale of swamp lands be appointed The senate concurs and Thompson and ... appointed

Colvig—S B 17 relating to mining Reported from committee with the recommendation that it ... ordered engrossed

H B 6 referred to committee on judiciary

H B 8 referred to committee on judiciary

H B 21 relating to enclosures referred to committee on counties

H B 31—To amend the charter of Jacksonville ordered third reading

H B 41—To incorporate the town of Lebanon referred to a committee of the senators of Linn

H B 47—Relating to estrays referred to committee on counties

THIRD READING OF HOUSE BILLS

H B 18—To protect the stock growing interests of the state passed vote 27 ayes ... nays

H C R 1—To appoint a committee to wait on Postmaster General Key on his arrival at the capital and invite him to visit the two houses Senate concurred

A communication from the secretary of state submitting S J R 1 passed last session for consideration referred to committee on federal relations

Adjourned

House

The house met at 2 P M four members absent Journal read and approved

Mr Kelly of Multnomah was excused

BILLS READ SECOND TIME.

H B 8—To restore Umpqua county referred to the judiciary committee

H B 82—Defining the causes for divorce referred to the judiciary committee

H B 85—Relating to courts charging juries referred to the judiciary committee

H B 84 Relating to the incorporation of The Dalles

H B 8—To provide for contests for land by state land commissioners referred to the judiciary committee

H B 86—Employment of minors to sell liquors referred to the committee on internal improvement

H B 87—Fixing rate of interest at 7 per cent & per cent on ... referred to a special committee consisting of Bradley Ramsby Rinehart Carter and Rowland

H B 88—Appropriating $10 000 for blind school education

H B 89—To prevent disease from spreading among animals ordered engrossed

H B 90—To regulate the practice of dentistry referred to a special committee consisting of Reed Dorr's, Green, Wintzingerode and Curtis

H B 91—Relating to the duties of assessors referred to a special committee consisting of Hughes Rinehart and Scott

H B 9...—Use of streams for canals ordered engrossed

H B 93—To encourage the building of narrow track railroads referred to the committee on internal improvements

H B 94—Relating to the improvement of cattle and hogs referred to the committee on counties

H B 95—Recovery of damages to personal property by private corporations referred to committee on corporations.

H B 96—Relating to county teachers' institute referred to committee on education

H B 97—Appropriating $2 400 annually to the State University referred to committee on education

H B 98—To locate ditches and drains

H B 99—Relating to costs in criminal actions with reference to Indian criminals referred to committee on Indian affairs

H B 100—Relating to elections referred to committee on elections.

H B 101—Relating to railroad corporations referred to committee on corporations

H B 102—Relating to duties of assessors referred to committee on judiciary

H B 103—For the relief of Lake county referred to committee on counties.

H B 104—Relating to taxation referred to committee consisting of Dorris, Schroeder and Evans.

H B 105—Repealing the office of assistant secretary of state considered engrossed

H B 106—To aid and regulate railways around the Dalles and Cascades referred to appropriate committee

H B 12—To regulate foreign corporations referred to committee on corporations

H B 106—Relative to school tax referred to committee on education

H B 107—Compelling county courts to make quarterly statements referred to committee on counties

H B 108—Repealing part of common school law referred to committee on education

H B 129—Appropriating $2 000 for the completion of the state capitol read second and third times under suspension of the rules and passed yeas 51 nays 2

H B 14 To build the Portland bridge ordered engrossed

The speaker appointed Thompson Gates and Hewitt as members of the joint committee to wait on Postmaster General Key

H B 13—To regulate water rates in cities considered engrossed and ordered read to-morrow

H B 133—Relating to the fees of assessors and fixing the salary of the Multnomah assessor at $ ...00 considered engrossed

S B 6—For the adjudication of claims against the state referred to committee on judiciary

S B 9—To secure creditors in case of assignment of debtors referred to committee on judiciary

S B 1—To promote medical science considered engrossed

S B 15—Amending the incorporation of Albany, referred to the Linn county delegation

S. B 33—To prevent the sale of arms and liquor to Indians referred to committee on Indian affairs.

S B 32—Repealing Jacob Fleischner's right to establish water works in Albany referred to the delegation from Linn county

Acton gave notice of a motion to reconsider the vote by which S J R. 3 was lost—to purchase 200 copies of vol 6, supreme court reports.

FIDELITY TO TRUSTS

FOREST GROVE, Sept. 27, 1878

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

From day to day we hear of suicides committed in various parts of the country by individuals to whom large amounts of other people's money have been intrusted With lax notions of the sacredness of the trust reposed in them by virtue of their official positions or by reason of their supposed integrity and impelled by their greed of gain, in an evil hour they yield to the temptation to speculate with the funds intrusted to them Doubtless they honestly intend that those whose money they thus unlawfully use shall no lose a dollar by reason of their speculations they probably think they will refund the principal to its owners, enriching themselves by the illicit profits only. In many cases they may succeed in doing this, and the public remain in ignorance of the danger it has incurred, yet frequently some great defalcation proves that speculators are not always infallible, and the public is aroused to the unpleasant fact that considerations of honor and penal statutes are alike insufficient to protect the money of the people. Flight or suicide ends the career of the defaulter while increased taxation is the portion of the public loser, want and life-long suffering the lot of the poor depositors The story is no new one the daily journals have chronicled it so often that there is danger that society may accept it as inevitable

The imperative need of the hour is to furnish adequate protection to the taxpayers of the state to depositors in savings banks and stockholders in corporations. The funds of the state and general governments, of insurance companies, of banks, should be effectually guarded By so doing the temptation now too irresistible to operate with other people's money in unlawful methods would be removed or rendered harmless

Senator Bradshaw's bill for the safe keeping of the public money of this state is a step in the right direction and one which if it becomes a law may result in large saving to the taxpayers of the state I shall and doubtless will receive the hearty support of all members of the legislature who have at heart the welfare of the masses rather than the enrichment of an office holder Meantime the people will jealously watch the progress of this bill and the ayes and noes upon its passage FARMER

THE ASYLUM AND THE CONTRACTOR

SALEM, Sept 30 1878

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

Your correspondent's article respecting Watts's bill to reduce the enormous expense of the lunatic asylum was timely It is a common remark of visitors to that institution that we have in Oregon the mildest type of insanity of any state of the union The reason is the state is not represented in the matter of sending or keeping patients in the asylum Our law was drawn up wholly in the interest of the contractor and probably by him or for him The more patients he gets the more money he gets Scores are sent there who are not insane enough to hurt and who would not be sent to the asylum in any other state or under any guarded law That accounts for our insanity being of a milder type In other states they send only the really insane to the asylum Here everybody is sent whom it is convenient to have out of the way of anybody else and profitable for the contractor to keep Watts's bill will do much to remedy the evil It was defeated two years ago by the contractor Let the people watch the votes of members this time Let all the newspapers not subsidized by the contractor publish the yeas and nays of every vote upon the bill, and let some member in each house call for the yeas and nays upon every vote Let there be no dodging under committee of the whole, and no smothering in committees of the house If there is let the people be informed where it was done and who were the authors If the contractor for keeping the insane, who receives nearly one half of the revenue of the state, is stronger than the people's legislature let the people know it It would be decent for him to remain at the asylum and look after "those poor unfortunate creatures" and leave the legislature free to look after its own and the state's business As it is now the contractor is on both sides of the bargain He manipulates the legislature and made the state side of the bargain, and then made his own side Thus there has been but one side and that was his own The state has not been represented at all It is time for this to come to an end OREGON

SUPERFLUOUS OFFICERS

Sept 29 1878.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

We have at least two superfluous offices—superintendent of schools and penitentiary The sitting legislature should repeal the statutes under which both draw salaries and incur other considerable expense for the state to pay If any reader doubts this let him read the laws defining their duties and see how unnecessary they are I am persuaded the governor regards them nearly or wholly useless, and would have recommended their repeal had not the first been recently filled by the election of a Republican That being the case, he did not like to recommend his displacement And, like as if his Democratic competitor had been chosen the press of that party would now as now recommend repeal, while it is not unlikely the Republican papers would But it is not a question of politics and the law making power has nothing to do with the party relations of the men who fill them One is a Republican and one is a Democrat Neither is necessary to the public service and in the interest of economy both should be relieved The few duties of the superintendent of schools can be devolved on the governor as they before were and as the constitution provides they shall be Those of the superintendent of the prison properly belong to the warden and, with benefit to the public service can be devolved upon him. If any doubt this let him ask any one who has been superintendent or warden and who does not wish to be either I am sure they will agree with me Ohio has no superintendent of penitentiary—only a warden Ours was created more with reference to building than governing the penitentiary Our superintendent of schools was created to make place for a man who had none The two cost the state, directly and indirectly, no less than $10,000 per annum I think more It is nothing to the taxpayer that the incumbents belong to this party or that They are a useless expense and the legislature should let them go PUBLIC.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

Harvest hands get $1 50 per day at Swinomish.

A fog whistle is to be erected at Point Wilson on Puget Sound.

At Walla Walla, the barber and saloon business runs in "cahouts" "A shave and a drink for 25 cents" is the way the sign reads.

Thirty thousand dollars worth of Idaho territory bonds, bearing ten per cent interest per annum, were sold in San Francisco at par and interest.

A great amount of dyking is being done on the Samish flats Mr McTaggart takes the lead, dyking 120 acres The Samish has proved itself equal to the Swinomish flats by equaling its production—70 bushels on all dyked land

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The New York Times observes that, "as a distinct political power the grangers are heard of no more The wild, unreasoning war which they instituted against railroads, and which in Wisconsin and one or two other states threatened disaster to large accumulations of capital, has been abandoned. Its promoters discovered that they would themselves be sufferers and the harsh restrictions they attempted to enforce have been dropped as mischievous if not impracticable"

Quinine has again advanced in price from about $3 50 an ounce last June to almost $4 an ounce now, and it is not unlikely that the price will rise to $5 an ounce or more This is the season of malarial diseases for which quinine is a specific remedy, and in the cure and treatment of the yellow fever in the south enormous quantities of it are used

Samuel Bard, a somewhat noted politician, who was once governor of Idaho, died at Baton Rouge of yellow fever some days ago.

... the primaries

Wholesale Resignation.

..., Oct. 1—Pester Lloyds states that the Hungarian ministry have resigned

A Minister Transferred

... appointment of Count Ladislas Hoyos present Hungarian envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary at Washington to be the minister to Roumelia is officially an...

... Want to Fight England.

... Constantinople dispatch states that Schir Ali ... an envoy of the ameer of Afghanistan ... instructed to claim the sultan's intervention

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Shipping News.

VICTORIA Oct 1—The steamship City of Panama for San Francisco sailed yesterday The barks Whistler and Surprise from San Francisco and Fokote from China have arrived

The Weather.

Southeast gales with heavy rain have prevailed for the past four days The telegraph line is down in all directions

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in advance for drinks and assist dealers to get a license This bill will work a revolution in the manners of the people

Ramsby advocated the bill Temperance people are now on the defensive all the time He thought liquor sellers should be on the defensive thought an important qualification for a liquor seller was to have a good moral character

Reed was in favor of the bill The district where no license was issued was fortunate

Purdin favored the bill

Tyson showed how the law works and the will of the majority does not rule This bill passed yeas 36 nays 20 absent 4 The speaker explained and favored the bill all except the general repealing clause

I ... to O S N Co's Block No 41½ Front street up stairs

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO have removed to O S N Co's Block 44½ Front st., up stairs s19d&w

M. NELSON,
Practical Locksmith.
Old Razors, Scissors and Knives Ground,
RAZORS AND LOCKS MADE, SAWS FILED
And Set, Tools Repaired and Tempered
TAYLOR St., bet Front and First.
PORTLAND, OREGON.

the Steinway Pianos has been accorded "The Highest Degree of Excellence in all their Styles" ALBERT BARTSCH,
39 Third street near Taylor Street Church
Sole Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory
Also Agent for the Kranich & Bach Pianos the best in market

P. PETROVITS,
PORTRAIT PAINTER.
STUDIO—First Street, cor. Alder,
Over Young Men's Christian Association
Samples of Portraits can be seen at Morse's Palace of Art a17d.m

BERRY & LACE ...

FOR TILLAMOOK.
SCHOONER
EMMA THOMPSON
Will be here in a few days, and ready to take Freight, at EVERDING & FARRELL'S Wharf Rate, $10 per ton

Notary Public
KING & CHATTIN,
Successors to F J Thibault deceased
Notaries Public, Commissioner of Deeds,
For all the States and Territories
CONVEYANCERS,
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS.
Office—442 California St., San Francisco, California
Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions.

EDW D CHATTIN
Commissioner for Oregon

-TEN CENTS.

...URANCE.

...port and Balance Sheet
OF THE
... Insurance Co.
...AND MARINE.
...r Ending May 31, 1878.
...ility of Shareholders.
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... FERRY,
... of Agencies.
Manager for Pacific Coast.
S. B RIGGEN,
Manager Portland Oregon.

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... A. J BRYANT
... Vice President
...USHING Secretary
...connection with any In... business is transacted ... each risk being rated ...
...ng been appointed General ... mpany, are now prepared ... and issue Policies for Fire ... table rates.
...OTALING & CO.,
...5 Front Street, Portland,
...n and Washington Terr'y

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... WHOLESALE PRICES
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... and Jules Robin's
...case and bulk.
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The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 1, 1878.

COMMITTEE OF THE LEGISLATURE AT THE SALMON HATCHING ESTABLISHMENT.

To the Editor of the Oregonian:

Preparations were made, and invitations were given by the fish commission. The two governors were present, also the senate and house committee on fish and on commerce, and a few other guests. The distance from the Clackamas railroad station is four miles, and the road is fair. At the weir the single plank walk brings in view the schools of salmon striving to get up the river and bruising themselves against the rocks and poles. Above it are those trying to get down stream, having spawned at their upper haunts. During September and October the spawn are growing and ripe for deposit in the sand holes, which the fish dig out with snout and tail. Over these the milt flows, and in fifty to sixty days the young salmon is hatched. He is then seen swimming about with the yolk sac attached, from which he daily absorbs his food, until it is exhausted. Then his instinct to hide under the pebbles protects him from trout and other fish, which pursue and prey upon him.

NATURAL WASTE.

This is the natural process and it is very wasteful. It is estimated that 90 to 95 per cent. are lost. Every female fish deposits from 3,000 to 5,000 eggs in the sands along the shallows of the upper streams, and only 300 to 500 get to sea. Other fish hunt them and destroy them.

REMEDY.

Man steps in and stops the fish with weirs, seize and pen them up in yards fenced with stakes and wattles, as sheep washers do with their sheep, only the salmon yards are in the water. From these traps the fish are taken, stripped of their 3,000 to 5,000 eggs into pans, in which they float in the milt for an hour. Then they are taken to dark long boxes, holding 25,000 to 40,000 each, through which clear, cool water flows. Dead or unproductive eggs turn a lighter color, and these are picked out as fast as they appear. The ripe spawn is in size like a pea. It soon grows larger until the young fish appears and swims away.

The young fish after three months lose the instinct to hide from their foes among the pebbles, and boldly dart out in pursuit of prey on their own account. For this reason, it is deemed a surer process to let them into the river between 30 and 60 days after hatching, that they may find their own hiding places.

SKILL AND CARE IN THE BUSINESS NEEDED.

Any hard usage would kill the mother salmon and destroy the progeny. To force nature before her time or to use harsh pressure is alike cruel and destructive. Those in charge need to study closely and constantly the habits and exact months, and if possible, weeks, of these most valuable and royal of our food fishes. They should make their daily selection from the yards of those which give the signs of readiness for incubation.

THEIR HABITS.

Like our flocks and herds in the spring, or like birds seeking nests where they may lay their young, these welcome schools of sea denizens have been coming all summer from their broad pasture grounds in the ocean, laden with its richest food treasures. They have stored up a magazine of food within their own bodies for a long river voyage of hundreds of miles. They draw little or no food supply from these fresh waters as appears from their empty condition. Their oil storage seems to contain their entire commissariat, with which to nourish their three to five thousand eggs, and get force to stem the current, ascend the rapids, leap the falls and bear their precious burden of growing progeny to the extreme sources of the Columbia, two thousand miles from their ocean pasture! No wonder that the mother salmon gets thin and worn in this mighty struggle for months to carry her young to a safe nest in the shallow pools and under the shady banks far away from most of its foes! The wonder is that this mother salmon has any flesh fuel left on her bones at the end of such a voyage having given so much to her eggs on the way, as a store of food for her future progeny for months after she leaves them, and having also burnt up so much of it for the motive power of her own long voyage!

HER TREATMENT.

She ought to be treated tenderly when seized by the hand of man, and not as if in the paw of a bear, which beast eagerly watches at the head of streams for her coming on her noble mission and devours her at sight. Her arrest on the way by the employes of the fish commission ought to be a mercy. Having finished her year's mission she ought not to be thrown into shallows among bushes and rocks, but gently borne to her bed of waters in the deepest channel to rest, regain strength and float easily away to the ocean to fulfill the same noble mission another year. A slash or a blow upon the stones in her helpless weakness is death, as the many bodies of these dead mothers along the river bottoms testify. We treat our choice flocks and herds carefully and kindly. We value them too much to let one of them or of their young die for lack of kind and wise care. But no animal of our pasture, yard or stable produces half the net revenue of one mother salmon.

HER PROFIT.

Suppose 3,000 of her 4,000 eggs hatch, and suppose 1,000 of these alevins or fry, live as parrs and get to sea in their second year as smolt, and return the third or fourth year, this school of 1,000 grilse, at 10 lbs each, from this one mother will give the canners at least 100 cases or $200 worth of fish. A large per cent. of this is profit, besides it makes the business sure, gives fixed value to the cannery and food at cheap rates to the millions. But catch or kill all the salmon and failure ends the business.

CAN THE SPAWN BE HATCHED?

This has been tested on the upper waters of the river Tay in east Scotland for 20 years and proved a success. It has been a success in the upper waters of the Humber—as the Wharfe and Don rivers in Yorkshire, England. Also on the head streams of the Danube, and within in six years in all the states of New England and the Cloud river in California, and a year ago about 600,000 were hatched in the Clackamas in Oregon.

CAN THE YOUNG FISH BE SAVED BY CARE?

Two or three witnesses will testify. Mr. Ramsbottom, of Clitheroe, says: "The artificial propagation has not only proved but settled this great question of the change of the parr on its second year into a smolt, and then of its departure to the sea; and this happens to those kept in the ponds as well as those left in the rivers."

Mr. Robert Buist, of Perth, in giving information regarding the condition of the parr and smolt of the Stormontfield ponds, states that of some hundreds of thousands supposed to be hatched about 130,000 took their departure seawards. Of these about 1,300 were marked by cutting off the small dorsal or adipose fin; several of these have already been captured on their return as grilse. The hope is entertained that for every marked grilse that returns 100 others (also original inmates of the pond) return with it.

It may not be easy to ascertain the actual proportion which still remain in the pond. If the original number brought up there amounted to 300,000, then the exodus consisted of not one-half. "One-third," says the Perthshire *Courier* of July 26, 1855 "of the original stock are still in the pond and, although the sluice has never been closed since it was first opened in May, they manifest no desire to leave it. In point of fact, with perfectly free means of egress, not one of them has left the pond since the general migration ceased at 7th of June last. Thus, while one portion of the same hatching are being captured in the river, beautifully grown grilses of four and twenty inches in length, another portion is still enjoying the shelter of the pond—tiny creatures, none of them more than three or four inches long."

"It is impossible at present to say what the effect of superabundant feeding may be in hastening the process of development. If scattering quantities of boiled and grated bullock's liver several times a day into ponds has produced an earlier smolting, then the triumph of artificial rearing of salmon stock is all the greater, and the more assiduously should the process be put in practice. We know from observation that the increased rate of growth of young trout, when their native streamlet has been converted by damming into a large pond, is sudden and extraordinary."

"The following is a note of the number, weight and sex of the marked grilse taken in the Tay up the 4th of August of the same season (1855) as that in which they were marked as smolts: July 7, 3½ lbs, a female, taken near the junction of the Earn and Tay July 20th, 5½ lbs, likewise a female, taken four miles below Perth. July 24th, 5 lbs, a male taken 14 miles below Perth. July 30th 7 lbs, taken below Elcho Castle and two others reported, but not transmitted for examination."

These were the Salmo Salar, common to those waters, *Anadromous*, that is the class which pass up the rivers from the sea to spawn.

The value of this evidence is to prove that the parr, or young salmon remain and feed in the rivers until they become smolts, and then seek the sea. But in their native streamlets trout and other fish pursue and feed upon them. They need the safety of a larger and quiet pond till their second year. They will then go to sea quick and strong and return the next or fourth year beautiful grilses, of 5 to 10 lbs weight.

A note is given of smolts marked in the river Shin, and recaptured as grilse on their first ascent from the sea: Marked 1842, April and May; 1842, June and July, recaptured as grilse, weight 4 to 7 lbs.

Mr. Andrew Young of Invershire gives a list of grilse marked after having spawned and recaptured as salmon, on their second ascent from the sea., Period of marking, February and March, 1841, and January and March, 1842—weight 4 lbs. Recaptured June and July, weight 9 to 14 lbs.; July and August, 8 to 12 lbs. He began these tests in 1837, marking them with a wire in the back fin over the upper lobe of the tail.

"As early as 1865 the inspector of the fisheries in Norway was able to present testimonials from Dramself, Laugenself, and Mandalself in proof that the protecting laws and the fish breeding establishments thus introduced had steadily increased the yield of the fisheries during the last five years; in 1868 testimonials of twelve more rivers and lakes were added. With every year the satisfaction with these regulations become greater and greater in Norway. The failure of two of these establishments in Austria and France is thought to be due to bad water.

DO THE SALMON RETURN TO THE SEA AFTER SPAWNING?

Mr. Stone says they all die in the McCloud river, California, soon after they have spawned. But it is known that the smolts return as grisles and spawn—then go to sea and return again to spawn as salmon. What proof is there that salmon fail to go sea and return year after year to spawn? Answer—So many dead salmon in the stream after spawning. Is not this due to injury among the racks and rapids? May it not be changed by care? Throw a salmon from the spawning into shallow water and it will be killed by the blow upon the stones. Place it gently in the deep channel and it will soon recover strength and swim away. Its noble mission fulfilled once and its power to do the same again demand this care of the fisherman.

These reasons and many more which crowd the mind urge the legislature to aid the fish commission in making this enterprise a success.

G. H. ATKINSON.

THE SALARY REPEAL BILL.

SALEM, Sept. 19, 1878.

To the Editor of the Oregonian:

The unanimity and determination evinced by members of the legislature to repeal the judges' salary bill should have the effect to direct the public mind to the subject of a separate supreme bench. The repeal will be made solely on the ground that the act increasing the salaries is unconstitutional. The question of economy will have nothing to do with it. Many members of both houses who declare that under their oaths they will vote for the repeal, do not hesitate to say that the $2,000 salary fixed by the constitution is not enough. These men should feel no hesitancy in voting to divide the labor and expense of the judges between two separate benches. In other words, if the legislature is precluded from increasing the pay of the judges of the supreme court, as seems to be the opinion of nearly every member of the legislature, and which opinion, it is understood, is entertained by the governor, it is not precluded from relieving such judges from the expense, which is considerable, and the labor of circuit duty. There should be no objection to the election of supreme and circuit judges in distinct classes. The bill now before the legislature provides for this at the next general election. If it passes it will have the effect to limit somewhat the hardship of the salary repeal to the two years which intervene between the present and that time.

There are other considerations which urge the creation of a separate supreme bench, but the repeal of the salary bill will make some such action almost a necessity.

PUBLIC OPINION.

[From the Sunday Welcome.]

The events of the past week, in relation to the murder of the late A. C. Macdonald, reveal new facts which greatly aggravate the heinousness of the crime and implicates directly W. S. Chapman, in the conspiracy which was to have maliciously and falsely blackened Macdonald's character, and which finally resulted in his being cruelly murdered by Chapman's tool, Mercer. The first step to this end was the sending of Mercer to San Francisco to gain some evidence which might be construed to the injury of Macdonald. Mercer soon returned from his disreputable errand, bearing "notes" which were represented as having been furnished him by a Mr. E. K. Chapman, an attache in the *Chronicle* office and an intimate friend of Macdonald's. These notes were enlarged upon by W. S. Chapman and a series of long and abusive articles followed against Macdonald, and a number of small but virulent innuendoes and attacks were written in response to the answer made in the TELEGRAM, of which the following are fair samples:

"After a cool calculation of three long days—dog days, too—the dunghill belligerent has come to the critical conclusion that 'just one step too far has been taken,' and that in 'leader' italics. Well, what's the step going to do?"

"If a man even thought his wife were insulted he would brook no delay in meting punishment to the supposed offender."

"Oh, that the law should bind a noble, faithful woman to a slanderous, cowardly rum-sot and braggart."

"How true it is that a barking dog don't bite and a blowing man won't fight."

With such persistent harping and goading Macdonald was scarcely left any other alternative but the one that he pursued, as there was evidently no responsible party to appeal to for a discontinuance of this libellous abuse. Mercer was the tale-bearing tool and Chapman the hidden assassin who upbraided and maliciously maligned Macdonald, which resulted in his being murdered by the infamous tool, Mercer. On the day of the occurrence, and the day following, the editor had the audacity to proclaim Mercer as being justified in the murder, and left no stone unturned to place the position of his tool in that of self-defense before the public, but without avail. Mercer was arraigned before Judge Adams, his cause ably plead by eminent counsel, whose words failed to better his case, and he was held to appear before the Grand Jury on the charge of murder.

Mercer is therefore held in the hands of the law, with a strong probability that he must justly atone for his crime. But how is it with his accomplice, Chapman? Mr. E. K. Chapman, of San Francisco, has learned with astonishment of the part in the affair attributed to him by Mercer, and he immediately denounced the story as far as he was concerned as a base fabrication, and having a brother residing here who compared the "notes," on which all this vileness was founded, with Mr. E. K. Chapman's writing, it was discovered that the story intending to defame Macdonald's character was a fraud from first to last.

As the plot thickens and the true inwardness of the conspiracy is being unravelled, the editor of the aforesaid paper, in an article headed "Enough Said," attempts too late to avert the index of guilt which public opinion has fastened upon him; and whines out that "enough has been said about the Macdonald affair by the press, and we must here leave it to popular opinion for settlement, and to the law for redress." Not so fast, now, dear fellow. Mercer was your acknowledged agent in the disastrous affair. He has been properly held to answer for his part of the crime, and neither the press nor the public can now consistently let the fact of your abandoning Mercer in his troubles be sufficient excuse to leave you blameless. Your attempt to cast still greater odium on your partner, in order to release you from responsibility, will not avail; nor will enough be said until you are properly arraigned for defaming the dead man and using the language which lead to the cause of his death.

[From the Dalles Inland Empire.]

Mercer, the man who did the shooting, is not the writer of the articles, but merely suggested the outlines to the responsible editor of that paper. What a noble pair they must be. Two men whose antipathy to a rival journalist could not be satiated with attacks upon the man himself, but the name of a woman, and a wife at that, must be dragged into the controversy. The whole of this affair becomes more conspicuous by its cowardice than any other feature. If the editor of the paper referred to had a grain of decency about him, he would have refused to allow the columns of his paper to be defiled with attacks upon a respectable woman, let alone writing it up at the dictation of the buzzard who "worked it up." As the case now stands, he will be shunned by all decent men for having been the cause of sending one man to an untimely grave and the other to the penitentiary, if nothing worse. It is no wonder that Senator Mitchell (so-called) has been retired to a life-long obscurity with such an organ to defend his tottering cause. If men prize their wives' honor and wish their children to grow up decent members of society, they will exclude that paper from their residences.

Hoodlum Journalism.

The other day the hoodlum organ contained this: "There is a blik of a United States Deputy Surveyor in the upper end of this valley who will get a free ride from us one of these days, though it may not be 'complimentary.'" The Eugene *Guard* notices this, and in an article under the head of 'Hoodlum Journalism,' says: "This threat was made before the scurrilous attacks of the blackguard crew culminated in the murder of Macdonald. The probable author of this threat is now agitating matters of more serious importance to himself behind the bars of a prison. Whether he or some other individual of that delectable roost was the author matters but little, as any of them are capable of black-mail threats; but it is to be devoutly hoped that the bitter lesson now being learned by one of the unscrupulous gang, if it does not teach them decency, will make them more cautious in their indiscriminate vituperation of anybody who refuses to submit with the most abject servility to the arbitrary dictates of the ring. The gentleman thus catered by the hoodlum organ, has been a resident of this county since his boyhood, and has been a life-long Republican, but is too honorable and independent to be made a pack-mule for the ring-master, hence this hostility to him."

While Mrs. Hall, a blind lady of Chehalis station was bathing her little girl, the child ran across the room and climbed into a vessel of scalding water. Before the sightless mother could rescue the little one it received burns from which it died.

BALLS AND PARTIES.

GRAND BALL!

Given by the

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS,

For the Benefit of the

YELLOW FEVER SUFFERERS,

At Turn Halle,

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1878.

Committee of Arrangements:

CHAUNCEY DALE, GEO. S. H. JACKSON,
GEO. W. PITTOCK, J. B. KELLOGG,
C. C. STRICKLER.

The Washington Guard Band have kindly tendered their services.

Tickets $1 50, to be obtained of any of the Committee or members of the Order.

FIRST ANNUAL BALL

OF THE

FATHER MATHEW T. A. B. SOCIETY

Will be held at

ORO FINO HALL,

ON THURSDAY EVENING, OCT. 10th.

Committee of Arrangements.

Chas. Grant, Thos. Murtha, Owen Cox, William Hurley James Kennedy, P. G. Gleason, Jas. Cusick, Michael Martin, T. D. McManus, Thomas Brown, Wm Courtney, T. B. McDevitt, John King, Wm. J. Kelley, Con. O'Brien, Wm. E. Forpey,

Reception Committee:

M. Scott, Owen Cox, John King, Thomas Brown, Wm. J. Kelley.

Floor Managers.

T. B. McDevitt, James Kennedy, Con O'Brien, Thomas Murtha, James Cusick, P. G. Gleason, T. D. McManus

TICKETS $1—to be had from any of the members and at the door on the night of the 10th. Dancing to commence at 10:30 P. M. s30dtd

AMUSEMENTS.

NEW MARKET THEATER.

FRIDAY, 4th OCTOBER, 1878,

FIRST CONCERT

OF THE

Handel & Haydn Society

OF PORTLAND.

W. H. KINROSS ....CONDUCTOR.

PART FIRST.

"Farmer's Mass."

In B Flat, with

Full Chorus and Orchestra!

PART SECOND.

MISCELLANEOUS.

"Sextette from Lucia,"
"Honor and Arms,"
"Tramp Chorus,"
Zither, Guitar and Violin Trio,
"Nancy Lee,"

AND

Finale—3d Act "Martha."

Admission...............................$1 00

Reserved Seats at Morse's on and after Sept. 30th, at 10 A. M.

The Ladies of Trinity Guild

WILL HAVE A FAIR!

At Oro Fino Hall, on

WEDNESDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 2.

Also, a LUNCH on THURSDAY, from 12 o'clock until 2.

SPECIAL NOTICE

TO THE TRADE!

In order to enable our customers to compete with and force from this market all EASTERN SHODDY, we have made

SPECIAL REDUCTIONS

IN

Family Blankets,
Colored Blankets,
Blanket Coats and Ulsters,
Cassimeres, Tweeds, etc.
Flannel Underwear,
And Overwear, etc.

We invite the attention of the trade to our Immense Stock and Reduced Rates.

OREGON CITY WOOLEN MILLS,

JACOBS BROS. & CO.,

Agents,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
s17d1m

SPECIAL NOTICE

TO THE TRADE!

Having been appointed sole Agents for the PIONEER and MISSION WOOLEN MILLS, of San Francisco, for Oregon and Washington Territory, we beg leave to inform the trade that we are prepared to offer full lines of the production of these Celebrated Mills at FACTORY LIST PRICE.

We call particular attention to the Celebrated

White Family Blankets

Of the Mission Mills, and

Colored Blankets

of the Pioneer, both of which are unequaled.

NEUSTADTER BROTHERS.

Portland, July 31, 1878.

OYSTERS.

GREAT REDUCTION IN OYSTERS.

HAVING SECURED THE SOLE AGENCY FOR Oregon of the "Olympia Oyster Company," I am prepared to sell oysters at rates never before attempted in this market. The company is incorporated and has ample capital to carry out whatever they undertake. The beds are located on Puget Sound, in Washington Territory, and cover a large space, enabling the company to raise an unlimited supply. Oysters can be transplanted to this place from the beds in ten hours, and are consequently in fresher condition than Oysters shipped by any other company. Oysters in the shell sold by the sack; or opened, by the pint, quart or gallon. The company has also a large supply of CLAMS. Consumers from the interior will find it to their advantage to correspond with me.

CHAS. E. BRAY,
Cor. Fourth and Morrison Sts., Portland, Or.

OYSTERS
OYSTERS

The Trade supplied by the

Shoalwater Bay Oyster Co.

AT LOWEST RATES. Quality warranted superior to any in the market, and price much less than heretofore.

C. A. MALARKEY, Sole Agent,
S. E. cor. Stark and Second Sts.

I am now in receipt of PUGET SOUND FISH and CLAMS. Also, Cowlitz River TROUT, and GAME of all kinds. Country orders solicited.

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!

ICE CREAM

AND

ARCTIC SODA!

AT

ALISKY & HEGELE'S,

Premium Candy Factory.

CLIFFORD COGGINS,

Successor to

JASON SPRINGER & CO.,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

DOORS, WINDOWS,

Blinds and Glass.

Sash Weights, Cords & Pulleys.

63 Front St., Portland, Or.

HERMAN HIRSCH,

Billiard and Show Case

MANUFACTURER,

And CABINET MAKER,

No. 64 Front St., Portland, Ogn.

Country orders promptly filled at current rates.

M. NELSON,

Practical Locksmith.

Old Razors, Scissors and Knives Ground,
RAZORS AND LOCKS MADE, SAWS FILED
And Set, Tools Repaired and Tempered.
TAYLOR St., bet. Front and First,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

FALL OPENING

AT

J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co's.

We have just received a large and complete STOCK OF GOODS suitable to this season of the year.

Our Stock consists of

Black Silks,
Bl'k Cashmeres,
Col'd Cashmeres,

IN THE NEW SHADES SILK TO MATCH.

Black and Colored

Basket Cloths,
Mohairs and
Camel's Hair Goods.

A fine line of New Style Dress Goods at 25c per yard.

A full line of Ladies' and Misses' Cotton and Wool Hosiery.

Corsets, Kid Gloves, Fringes, Embroideries, Laces, Ruching, Ribbons, &c.

A large stock of Felt Skirts from 75c upwards.

A Full Stock of

Domestic Goods.

We have a heavy Canton Flannel at	10c per yard.
A heavy Shaker Flannel at	20c
A heavy Wool Flannel at	25c
10-4 bleached Sheeting	25c
5000 yds. slightly damaged Sprague Prints	5c pr yd

A full Stock of Blankets, Bedspreads and Comforters.

We have several Special Lines of Goods in which we are offering great Bargains, of which we will make special mention later.

All we ask is an inspection of our Stock, as we know we are offering better inducements than are offered elsewhere.

Orders from the country solicited and promptly filled. Samples sent on application.

J. F. D. WRINKLE & CO.,
[illegible] First Street, cor. Salmon.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

ANOTHER CHANCE IN BUSINESS

AND

Another Reduction in Prices.

MR. JOHN KIERNAN.

Has this day become an equal partner with Mr. C. M. Wiberg in the

BOOT AND SHOE BUSINESS,

145 Front Street.

They respectfully wish to inform the public that they are now receiving direct from the East and San Francisco large invoices of the Best and Latest Styles of

BOOTS AND SHOES,

And all Goods pertaining to the Boot and Shoe Trade, which they offer for sale

AS CHEAP IF NOT CHEAPER

Than any other house in Oregon.
s18d&w WIBERG & KIERNAN.

UNION INDIA RUBBER CO.'S

[illegible]

PURE RUBBER BOOTS.

[The lines on the Boot show Pure Rubber Spring made in the Boot, making it impossible for them to crack.]

Every Pair Warranted.

KAUFFMAN, FECHT & AKIN,
AGENTS.
1 and 3 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.
au6d1m

POSITIVE CURE FOR

Chills and Fevers.

DR. COPLAND'S

VEGETABLE ANTI-MALARIA PILLS.

These Pills are Guaranteed as a positive cure for Chills and Fever, Intermittent, Remittent, Bilious Congestive, and all other fevers caused by malaria.

WHOLESALE AGENTS,
ABRAMS & CARROLL,
Nos. 3 and 5 Front Street, San Francisco,
s11d&w3m

PACIFIC HOUSE,

OLYMPIA, W. T.,

MRS. R. H. HOWARD.......Proprietress.

DOES NOT EMPLOY RUNNERS ON ANY OF the boats or trains to harass the traveler. The PACIFIC is in every respect a first class home for travelers. Reliable men at all depots and wharves to take charge of baggage. Good Sample Rooms on first floor.

Salem Bakers' & Superfine FLOUR!

For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO., Salem
or
WM. S. SIBSON,
AGENT,
11 North Front Street, Portland.

FOR TILLAMOCK.

SCHOONER

EMMA THOMPSON

Will be here in a few days, and ready to take Freight at EVERDING & FARRELL's Wharf. Rate $10 per ton.

1851.

CHAS. HODGE,
T. A. DAVIS.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.,

Importing Wholesale

AND JOBBERS OF

Window Glass, Oil

AND

PAINTERS' STOCK,

Nos. 92 and 94 Front

CORNER STARK.

San Francisco Office—110 Front
New York Office—36 Platt

HAVING JUST MOVED INTO OUR Store at the above location, we are now better prepared than ever to meet the wants of patrons.

Our facilities for business are not surpassed by those of any firm on the coast. Our store has been built especially for us, and with a view to the proper display and handling of our goods. Our Stock is large and complete in all its branches, In

Drugs and Patent Medi

We carry a complete assortment, adding remedies as fast as they appear.

We have opened a

Druggists' Sundries Depart

Complete in all its appointments. We have Novelties in the way of

TOILET ARTICLE

that must be seen to be appreciated.

We would call particular attention to our

Counter Balances, and Druggists' Prescription Scales,

by far the finest ever brought to this market.

We also offer a new and fine line of WARE, and can furnish a full outfit of

Glass Labelled Bottl

at short notice. To any one wishing to store, or to replace old ware with new, advantage to have the bottles labelled at the factory, thus insuring the perfect fit of each

In White Leads, Mixed Paints,

Brushes, and Painters' Stock

of all kinds, we have an assortment ing anything ever shown in Portland.

We make a specialty of

LUBRICATING OI

and buying our Stock at first hands rior inducements to all who deal in them.

We also carry a very large Stock of

COAL OILS,

Embracing all the leading Brands, and them at prices which cannot be beaten.

Window Glass

We are prepared to fill orders for Plate.

We have a Stock covering all sizes from 40x72, and shall be glad to furnish any information desired.

JAMES H. KOON

Umatilla, Oregon,

FORWARDING & COM

MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCE

A large Fire-Proof Warehouse for
Also, dealer in

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GRO
Hardware and
GENERAL MERCHANDI
(Established in 1865).

Mark Goods, care J. H. K., U.
a19d2p JAMES H. KO

RE-ESTABLISHE

J. SIMON & CO.,

No. 128 Front Street, near

DEALERS IN

DOORS, WINDOWS,

AND GLASS.

Weights, Cords & Pu

A New and Complete

GLAZING TO ORDER.

PROTECT YOUR RO

T. B. McKINSTRY'S

Roof Preserva

AFTER YEARS OF TESTS IN climates, this preparation superior to any other in use. We or shingle roofs, leaky awnings and forms a heavy elastic coat, does not off as ordinary paint. Stops all leaks nently, is proof against moss, sparks or water.

Parties interested may examine our Fellows Temple, Alisky & Hegele's building others. Unquestioned references in this See samples and leave orders at our Taylor street between Second and Third.

JAS. L. KING, EDWD
Notary Public. Commissioner

KING & CHATT

(Successors to F. J. Thibault, dece

Notaries Public, Commissioner

For all the States and Territ

CONVEYANCERS,

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL

Office—142 California St., San
California.

Particular attention given to the Depositions.

DISSOLUTION.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between Ye Ark & Co. in the Provision business conducted in the land, on Second street, between Alder and Morrison, is this day dissolved by mutual Ye Ark & Co. withdrawing. The continued as usual by Lum Ping, all the debts due said firm.

YE ARK
LUM PING

Portland, Or., Aug 21, 1878.

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.

J. SORENSEN.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

ZAN BROTHERS,

Broom Manufacturers,

13 and 14 North Front St.,
Importers and Dealers in

WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

One price to all at the C. O. D. Grocery.

These Whiskies are manufactured by Milton J. Hardy & Co., Louisville, Kentucky, according to the original formula used by J. H. Cutter in his life time, and for PURITY, Flavor and general Excellence are unrivaled.

E. MARTIN & CO.,
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

REMOVAL.

THE BRITISH VICE CONSULATE IS REMOVED to O. S. N. Co's Block, No. 44½ Front Street, up stairs.

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO., have removed to O. S. N. Co's Block. 44½ Front st., up stairs. s19d2w

The rush now is at the C. O. D. Grocery.

43 First Street. Portland. Oregon.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between W. W. Piper and Jules Knapp under the firm name of Piper & Knapp, is this day dissolved. Outstanding accounts will be settled by either party.

W. W. PIPER.
Sept. 23, 1878. s24d6t

[illegible]

And also the Duval Patent Iron Running Gear, for Vehicles.

Repairing done at short notice. my6d6m

PACIFIC HOUSE,

OLYMPIA, W. T.,

MRS. R. H. HOWARD....... Proprietress.

DOES NOT EMPLOY RUNNERS ON ANY OF the boats or trains to harass the traveler. The PACIFIC is in every respect a first class home for travelers. Reliable men at all depots and wharves to take charge of baggage. Good Sample Rooms on first floor.

approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions. By inclosing Ten Dollars coin, in registered letter through the Post-office or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union. Address

DR. J. F. GIBBON,
Box 1,957, San Francisco.

TRENKMANN &

MACHINI

And Manufac

Tools for Planing,
Machinery, Paten
Dies, Stam

Also FARM MACHINERY
Particular attention paid
MILL PICKS MADE
No. 40 Front St.,

AINTS AND OILS.

1878.
GEO W SELL
F M ARNOLD

GLASS,

Wholesale Druggists

D JOBBERS OF

Glass, Oils,

AND

ERS' STOCK.

d 94 Front street,

NER STARK.

Offices—116 Front Street,
Office—33 Platt St.

MOVED INTO OUR NEW
above ocation, we are now pre-
pared to meet the wants of our

business are not surpassed by
n the East. Our store is new
and with a view to ely to
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Patent Medicines

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new and fine line of SHELF
furnish a full outfit

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old ware with new ones at
the bottles labeled at
the perfect fit of each label

ls, Mixed Paints, Colors

and Painters' Stock

have an assortment
shown in Portland,

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BATING OILS

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very large Stock of

AL OILS,

he leading Brands and we
hich cannot be beaten In

Low Glass

to fill orders for hand and
Plate
covering all sizes from
be glad to furnish
desired

S H. HOONTZ

matilla, Oregon.

OWG & COMMISSION

ERCHANT.

ES REDUCED

roof Warehouse or st
Also, dealer in

CLOTHING, GROCERIES
Hardware and

L MERCHANDISE.

(Established in 1862)
s care J. H. E. H.
JAMES H.

ESTABLISHED

MON & CO.,

st Street, near Alder

DEALERS IN

INDOWS, BLINDS

D GLASS.

, Cords & Pulleys

1 Complete Stock

ING TO ORDER.

T YOUR ROOFS

KINSTRY & SON

Preservative!

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EDW D CHATTIN
Commissioner

& CHATTIN

to F J Thibault deceased
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California
given to the

DISSOLUTION
NERSHIP HERETOFORE EXIS
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as conducted in the city
street, between Alder and
ay dissolved by mutual
withdrawing. The business will
ed by Lam Ping who will
s said firm
Ah Ark & Co
Lam Ping

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING OCTOBER 1 1878

COST OF IMPROVEMENTS

In 1868 the U S government engineers made an estimate that it would cost about $2,500,000 to improve the navigation of the Mississippi at the rapids opposite Rock Island They were completed in 1877 at a cost of over $4,000,000 showing how expensive everything of that kind is that is taken in hand by the United States The great expense incurred is caused by the thoroughness and completeness that characterizes every piece of work done by government engineers —a thoroughness and superior quality which doubles the cost but generally makes it so durable that it lasts twice as long as the work of ordinary civil engineers In an eastern paper we find the following statement of material used and the cost which may be taken as an indication of what the expenditure must be for improving the Columbia river and what time will be required

MATERIAL USED

Cubic yards earth excavated	1 50,000
" rock	563 000
" earth embankment	401 000
" riprap wall	6 800
" face wall	21 300
" backing stone	15 800
" cut stone masonry	33 400
" vertical wall	3 400
" first class masonry in sluice walls	5 00
" slope walls	21 100
" concrete	00
Barrels of hydraulic cement	51 000
Pounds wrought iron in lock gates	86 000
Pounds cast iron in lock gates	2 1 000
Feet oak timber in lock gates	210 000

ITEMIZED COST OF WORK

Cost of lower lock complete, including sluices, lock gates and machinery for operating gates, $725 000 Cost of middle lock complete, including same as lower, $470 000 Guard lock complete, including gates and unfinished machinery for operating gates $260 000 Section work, including excavation of prism and embankment $1 900,000 Channel excavation upper and lower entrances to canal, and excavation of channel between Nashville and Montrose, $475 000 Miscellaneous consisting of paid claims, right of way, engineering expenses, etc, $225 000 Total, $4 152,000

APPROPRIATIONS

June 23, 1866	$500 000
March 2, 1867	500 000
July 30, 1868	500 000
May 11, 1869	180 000
Dec. 23, 1869	250 000
July 11 1870	400 000
Jan 18, 1771	311 000
March 3, 1871	250 000
Jan 10 1873	400,000
March 3, 1876	400 000
Jan 23, 1874	400 000
March 3 1875	180 000
Aug 14, 1876	230 000

The prices generally paid were as follows for excavating rock, $2 50 per cubic yard on Rock Island (upper) rapids excavation covered, and excavation cut with steam chisels (weighing five tons), $8 to $20 per cubic yard Earth embankment, 55 cents per cubic yard Face wall, per cubic yard for finding and cutting stone and laying in wall (government furnishing cement and stone at cost all per cubic yard) $20 per cubic yard vertical wall (government furnishing stone), per yard Second class masonry (government furnishing stone), $9 per cubic yard slope wall, $1 per yard

Timber cost $65 per M board measure, before being worked. The stone which was used in building the locks at Rock Island was got out of the cuts, immediately on the ground where the locks were located

REASONS FOR THE NORTHERN PACIFIC

WHY THE ROAD SHOULD BE PUSHED THROUGH —A NATIONAL ENTERPRISE—IDEAS OF THE COUNTRY ACQUIRED BY PROGRESS OF THE ROAD

[From the Chicago Times]

Anything like correct ideas of the country traversed by the Northern Pacific, any correct or even approximately correct notions of its fertility and wonderful capabilities, have only been acquired since the completion of the road to the Missouri river, and in fact the settlements along the line began to spring up. As actual knowledge of the country and its resources increases, it becomes more and more apparent that the Northern Pacific is of all the projected railways to the western ocean the one which must be of the greatest value and importance to the American people It is the one which will open to settlement by far the most extensive, most fertile, and every way most desirable regions It is, therefore, the one for the construction of which it was the wisest policy to give public aid in the way of a grant of public land And it is for the same reasons that it will be manifestly wise policy to extend the time limited for the completion of the road The necessity for such an extension has arisen by no fault or omission of the able and energetic gentlemen composing the present company They have fairly forfeited no right, have failed in the fulfillment of no undertaking, have done nothing and omitted nothing to change any reason that ever existed in favor of the carrying forth of this great enterprise On the contrary, stronger and more cogent reasons can now be urged in favor of an act extending the time for the completion of the undertaking than any that could have been given at the outset for beginning it. One or two of these reasons it may be timely to mention

The completion of one railway to the Pacific gave rise to a stronger argument in favor of a second than could have been made in favor of the first A single line of railway across the continent is of course a monopoly unchecked by any possible competitor To bring such monopoly within a reasonable power of control, a competing line becomes a necessity

The force of this argument is shown by the recent action of the Union and Central Pacific companies in doubling rates of transportation Last winter, it will be remembered, congress passed an act (Thurman act, so-called) to compel those corporations to pay interest, which they had solemnly engaged to pay on the bonds issued to them by the government, but which they had never even pretended to pay What was their response to the act requiring them to pay what they agreed to pay? As if to manifest their utter contempt of the congressional act, and show that they would devise a way of evading it in effect, they doubled the rates of transportation. What was it but to say Congress has compelled us to pay the interest on the country's bonds, as we agreed to, therefore we will compel the country to pay it back by doubling our freight charges, thus, in spite of congress, we propose to avoid an honest fulfillment of our obligations It certainly looks as if this were the real motive of those companies in doubling their freight charges. It looks as if their real purpose was to make the country pay what congress declared the companies should pay, as they had agreed to.

What answer can congress make to this? How can the country escape the consequences of such a power in a railroad company—virtually a power to overrule and defeat the supreme mandate of the national legislature? It is plain that the only certain and effective way would be the opening of a competing railway to the Pacific The most appropriate as well as the most effective answer to the outrageous proceedings of the Union Pacific line which congress could give would be the passage of an act extending the conditions of the land grant to the Northern Pacific. The company are asking an extension for ten years; but if it be granted, the Northern Pacific will most likely be in operation throughout the whole line in less than six years from this time

The *Times* has no hesitation in saying that such extension of the Northern Pacific grant can be put upon the highest ground of public interest justice and propriety It is an exceptional case if there ever was one It is a case in which the reasons now manifestly justifying and demanding an extension of this particular grant are ten fold stronger than any that were or could have been originally urged in favor of any railroad grant whatever

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

The potato crop on Whidby Island is almost a failure owing to lack of rain [illegible] only fields which yield well are those planted early [illegible]

Seven robbers recently went to Cariboo about forty miles from Soda Springs in Idaho territory and took from the miners gold dust to the value of about $1 000 They also captured several horses

The gold mines recently discovered at Snohomish have attracted a great many fortune seekers of every rank and calling Owing to lack of water and other disadvantages no one has yet struck it rich

Civilization has reached the wilds of the Skagit country and has borne the fruit of a prime article of scandal A married woman of thirty has left poor Snooks behind and eloped with a tender youth of twenty

Following are the Klickitat county Republican nominations Probate judge R O Dunbar sheriff A Schuster auditor H I Levens treasurer Wm McFarland assessor F H Lake commissioners A H Curtis J R Shor and V H Mahan The selection of a candidate for representative, was left to the Republicans of Skamania

CANADA.

International Park at Niagara

TORONTO Sept 28 —Lord Dufferin in a speech before the society of artists said that his suggestion to the governor of New York that an international park be formed around Niagara falls received the hearty acceptance of that gentleman who encouraged the hope that should a fitting opportunity present itself he and his government might be inclined if not to take the initiative step, at all events to co operate heartily with Canada in carrying out the plan

Dr. Mintie's Vegetable Nephreticum

Does it cure all? No! It is intended for diseases of the Kidney and Bladder This great Tonic supplies a want long felt by a certain class of sufferers and is taking a high rank among remedial agents in this country First Because it is made SPECIALLY for kidney and Bladder complaints, the different ingredients of which it is composed acting conjointly upon the muscular and mucous coats of these organs Second The combination is the result of large experience and careful study, both of the organs and their diseases. Third The best materials (which are purely vegetable) are selected and used in its manufacture In acute inflammation of the Kidneys or Bladder, pain or heaviness in the back and loins with drowsiness and feeling of languor the NEPHRETICUM will give immediate relief, and a free use a perfect cure, by strictly following directions Price $1 25

Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

Do they cure everything? No They are intended for diseases that result from malarial poison and a deranged liver Symptoms of a disordered liver—dull pain in the side and shoulders loss of appetite coated tongue costive bowels sick head ache, drowsiness weight in the stomach often acting with acidity and belching up of wind low spirits loss of energy, unsociability and forebodings of evil. Delay is dangerous Many of the leading citizens of Portland, from experience will vouch as to the superior virtue and value of these two specialties Price 25 cents per box To be obtained of all druggists

Dr La Mar's Seminal Pills cure all cases of Seminal Weakness Loss of Vigor Nocturnal Emissions Impotency Nervous and Physical Debility, and all that class of complaints arising from Excess Indiscretion or Abuse The old find in this remedy A FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH and the young a safeguard and protection DR LA MAR'S SEMINAL PILLS restore the Sexual Organs debilitated from whatever cause to their pristine vigor Price $2 50 per bottle, Sent C O D by express to any address secure from observation Address all orders to A McBOYLE & CO, Druggists, P O Box 1 9?4, San Francisco

DRY GOODS CLOTHING

GREAT BREAK
In Prices.

$60,000 WORTH OF CLOTHING

To be Sold in Ninety Days!

Greatest Inducement Ever Offered!

OUR STOCK IS OFFERED AT PRICES TO DEFY competition the same having been purchased at bankrupt sale for fifty cents on the dollar and we give our customers the benefit at a small advance for CASH.

We must close out surplus goods to make room

Clothing for the Largest Men & Smallest Child.

SUITS IN ALL STYLES.
Overcoats, Ulsters, Capes, Talmas for all.
SHIRTS, UNDERWEAR CAPS, HATS,
TRUNKS, SATCHELS, &c.

Before buying be sure to inspect the IMMENSE STOCK at the old established CLOTHING HOUSE and our word for it you will save money

BECK & WALDMAN,
147 First Street.

MECHANICS' FAIR

THE FIRST FAIR
OF THE
Portland Industrial Exhibit Association,

Will be held during the month of October for Six days (Dates given at an early day.)

For Space and further particulars apply to Morse's Palace of Art

PETER TAYLOR, President
GEO H HIMES, Secretary

GREAT TRIUMPH!

WE RECEIVED CABLE TELEGRAM DATED "Paris, August 17th, saying that

Anheuser St. Louis Beer
WAS AWARDED
THE FIRST PRIZE!
At the Exhibition
RUHL BROS. Pacific Coast Agents
FLECKENSTEIN & MAYER,
Agents Northwest Coast.
s24d64 24 and 26 Front St Portland, Or

In consequence of Low Freights, we are enabled to sell

CARPETS,
WALL PAPER,
And Upholstery Goods,
AT BOTTOM PRICES!
NEW PATTERNS by EVERY STEAMER
WALTER BROS.

THAT WIFE OF MINE

BUYS ALL HER

GROCERIES

O

NORTON, SITES & CO.

AT THE RED FRONT,

167 First Street,

Between Morrison and Yamhill streets

Because she finds them so polite and attentive, and their Goods are so nice that after once using them people have no relish for the inferior articles sold elsewhere.

In addition to this their Store is so neat and tidy that it is a pleasure to visit it, and their weights and measures can be depended upon.

Give them a call and you will not regret it.

No. 222 First street, near Salmon.

Only Cash Store in Portland.

AND

Cheapest Place to Buy Goods.

CALL AND BE CONVINCED.

HARGER & SEAWARD.

Sign of the Big Tea-Kettle.
s20d1m

M. G. NEWBERRY.
Commission Merchant,
122 FRONT STREET,
Wholesale Dealer in Oregon and California
Fruit and Produce,
MILL FEED, FLOUR, BUTTER, EGGS.
AGENT FOR PACIFIC POTTERY,
Clark's Vitrified Ironstone Sewer Pipe,
Bergman Bros.' Stone & Earthen Ware.

By far superior to any manufactured on this coast

Consignments solicited from the Interior, and orders promptly filled P O Box 553

SUGARS, SUGARS!

We have received ex Barks 'Falkinburg" and 'Sea Waif'
FROM HONOLULU, DIRECT,
3,000 Kegs
From the following Plantations
KOHALA, HAIKU,
WAIAHUA, KOLOA.
Also. 300 Bags TABLE RICE.
Which we offer to the trade at low rates.
s7d1m ALLEN & LEWIS.

W. S. FAILING,
Successor to Henry Martin,
DEALER IN
Poultry, Fish and Game,
STALL NO. 13, CENTRAL MARKET.
Highest Cash Price paid for Poultry and Game
Portland Aug 21, 1878 au22dtf

J. O'CONNOR,
Dealer in
Groceries & Produce
SHIP STORES,
Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits,
Has reopened at the old stand,
Corner of Front and Washington streets,
And will be glad to see all his old customers and the public generally

STEINWAY & SONS'
GREAT VICTORY!
AT THE
International Exhibition,
Philadelphia 187
TWO MEDALS OF HONOR, AND TWO DIPLOMAS OF MERIT!

STEINWAY & SONS HAVE BEEN DECREED the supreme viz Two Medals of Honor and two Diplomas of Merit being incontestably the highest, honors bestowed upon any Piano exhibit at the Centennial Exhibition no other piano exhibitor having received more than one medal or a similar extraordinary recognition by the Jury and only to the Steinway Pianos has been accorded "The Highest Degree of Excellence in all their Styles." ALBERT BARTSCH,
289 Third street, near Taylor street Church
Sole Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory
Also, Agent for the Kranich & Bach Pianos. the best in market.

P. PETROVITS,
PORTRAIT PAINTER.
STUDIO—First Street, cor. Alder,
Over Young Men's Christian Association.
Samples of Portraits can be seen at Morse's Palace of Art s17d1m

WONDERFUL, BUT TRUE!

ALL SICKNESS AND DISEASE OF WHATEVER name or nature cured without medicine Professor D HALL McLENNAN the Celebrated Healer Palace House corner of Morrison and Third streets cures without medicine by effects the most mysterious and astonishing chronic Catarrh Bronchitis Asthma Consumption Female Complaints Dyspepsia Rheumatism Scrofula diseases [illegible] chronic cases

[illegible]

[illegible] I receive patients all day Sunday [illegible] examinations free [illegible] Sundays excepted Parties [illegible] consult me by letter free of charge by addressing Dr D HALL McLENNAN Parlor 7 and 10 Palace House, corner of Third and Morrison streets Portland Oregon "Old Sores positively cured in a short time

[ORIGINAL.]

BEAUTY:
OR, THE
Secret of a Fair Face.

An Item of Interest to Every Lady who Desires to be More Beautiful than she now is.

Unfortunately not one woman in a hundred is blessed [illegible] a pure and clear complexion [illegible] beauty without [illegible] daughter of Eve [illegible] article known in fashionable circles as the true secret of beauty, and called

MAGNOLIA
BALM

The MAGNOLIA BALM is a sure device to overcome a pure and blooming complexion. It conceals all natural blemishes in the most surprising and effective manner It removes all roughness, eruptions, redness, blotches, freckles, and tan with magical power It drives away Evidences of fatigue and excitement. It makes the plainest face beautiful It gives the complexion [illegible] makes the neck, face [illegible] rotund and plump [illegible] look not more than 20 [illegible] rustic maiden into [illegible] The Magnolia Balm is [illegible] harmless as water, [illegible] the closest observer [illegible] Ladies who want to make the most of their [illegible] an absolute certainty of it by using Hagan's Magnolia Balm and will now of no other [illegible] It the cheapest preparation in the world [illegible] considered, and may be had at any drug [illegible]

MARX & JORGENSEN,
No. 46 North Front Street, Portland, Ogn
Importers of
Fine Brandies, Wines, Liquors.
Sole Agents for the
Stonewall Old Bourbon
WHISKY,
From Chas Rebstock & Co, St Louis,
Depot of Julius Dressel's
SONOMA VINEYARD.
Sole Agents for Jos Schlitz Brewing Co s Celebrated
MILWAUKEE (Wis) LAGER BEER.
Sole Bottlers for the celebrated
Gambrinus Brewery Lager Beer.

LARGE ASSORTMENT OF
BABY CARRIAGES!

At Reduced Prices, to make room for Holiday Goods at
WM. BECK & SON'S,
s21d1m First and Alder streets

BOOKS--NEW--BOOKS

J. K. GILL & CO.

Have just received

"Blush Roses"	$ 50
"Sir Walter Scott," (English Men of Letters series)	1 25
"Pottery Painting," Ornamenting, &c.	
"In the Wilderness," (C Dudley Warner)	75
"Drift from Two Shores, (Bret Harte)	1 25

NEW PUBLICATIONS RECEIVED EVERY DAY

LITTLE, LOST & CO.

MOVED OUT OF THE FIRE YESTERDAY AT four o'clock and our customers on and after to morrow will be supplied with all goods in our line viz

Soda, Sarsparilla, Ginger Ale, Cider and Cider Vinegar,
AT 14 FRONT STREET.

Portland Sept 11 1878 s12tf

WEBER
PIANOS ARE THE BEST

F W STECHHAN D W PRENTICE.
D. W. PRENTICE & CO.
MUSIC STORE.
North Pacific Coast Agents,
The Celebrated WEBER PIANOS.
The Unrivaled ESTEY and STANDARD ORGANS.
Send for Catalogues and Prices.
Alder Street, opp. Odd Fellows' Temple,
jy20 Portland, Ogn

COLLIER'S
IRON WORKS
44 Front St., bet. Pine and Oak,
MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Made to order at short notice.
REPAIRING
Promptly attended to by experienced workmen.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between W W Piper and Jules Knapp under the firm name of Piper & Knapp, is this day dissolved. Outstanding accounts will be settled by either party. W W PIPER
Sept. 23, 1878. s24d6t

TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC.

WE WISH TO SAY THAT CANCER CAN BE cured without the use of the knife or the loss of blood, in proof of which we would respectfully refer the afflicted to the honorable names attached to the following certificates—not foreign or irresponsible names but your neighbors and friends with whom you may consult and decide [illegible] quackery [illegible] Marks and Wens removed Tumors and Chronic Sores Legs cured on the same principle as Cancer to wit No payment is required until a cure is effected Examinations and consultations free The undersigned being considerable of the time away from home on professional business may be consulted by letter at Salem Oregon
WM GREENE

Salem Oregon Aug 23 1878
I hereby certify that Mr W Greene of Salem Oregon removed a dark spot [illegible] from my daughter's face It was taken off without the use of the knife or loss of blood It was on her face from her infancy It was covered with coarse white hair near half an inch long J S WALD

Salem Oregon
This is to certify that Mr Wm Greene of Salem Oregon treated my wife for cancer in December 1877 The treatment was without the use of the knife or loss of blood The cure has every appearance of being permanent J E WALL

Salem Oregon
This is to certify that Mr W Greene of Salem Oregon treated my son for cancer in December 1877 The treatment was without the use of the knife or loss of blood To all appearance the cure is permanent D GRISWELL

SHERIFF'S OFFICE, DALLAS Polk Co Ogn
This is to certify that Wm Greene of Salem Oregon treated my brother H D Hall, and his wife, of Buena Vista Polk Co Oregon for cancer and to all appearance the cure is permanent The treatment was without the use of the knife or loss of blood The operation was performed in January A D 1878 I would heartily recommend Mr W Greene to all thus afflicted I M HALL
Sheriff of Polk Co Oregon

FRUIT FARM MARION Co Oregon
To all whom it may concern I hereby certify that my mother had a cancer on her face just under the eye for two years and it was growing very fast She employed Mr W Greene of Salem Oregon November, 1877 and he removed it in just one week without the use of the knife or loss of blood and with but little pain and is to all appearance permanently cured Also that a daughter of Mr J E Vaughn of Butteville Marion county Oregon had a cancer in the corner of the eye which Mr W Greene took out at the same time with complete success and is well I do recommend him to any person that is afflicted with cancer

NOTE —Both the above cases were hereditary
R C GEER Ex County Clerk

PEORIA Linn County, Oregon
This is to certify that Mr W Greene of Salem Oregon treated me for cancer in December, 1877 It was on my nose and of seven years standing It was removed without the loss of blood or the use of the knife and to all appearance the cure is permanent JOHN McCOY
Ex County Commissioner

AMITY, Yamhill Co, Oregon
I hereby certify that Mr W Greene of Salem Oregon treated me for cancer February 1878 It was on my face and of ten years' standing It was cured without the use of the knife or loss of blood and but little pain F C WILLIAMS
s16d&w1m Ex County Commissioner

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,
Stalls 26, 47 and 48 Central Market
Dealer in all kinds of
Fresh Meats.
PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.
Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,
Washington St., near Third
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc
Free delivery to any part of the city

J. S. KELLER.
Cor. Madison and First Streets
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

PORTLAND
LIBRARY ASSOCIATION
ROOMS,
Corner of Stark and First Streets,
(Over Ladd & Tilton s Bank.)
Over 8,700 Volumes.
And over 100 Papers and Periodicals.
Membership Free to All.
MONTHLY DUES $1 00—QUARTERLY DUES $3

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THE POPULAR
ADAM ZORN
Can be found at
"ADAM'S EXCHANGE,"
31 WASHINGTON STREET.

Our genial ADAM keeps the Milwaukie and Weinhard BEER.
The Best Wines, Liquors and Cigars.
ELEGANT LUNCHES DAILY

Gambrinus Brewery
WEST END OF B STREET.

THE BEER BREWED AT THIS BREWERY IS supplied to the public at the well known
GAMBRINUS SALOON,
Corner First and Pine streets,
Try it and judge its quality.
L. FEURER.

$350.

REWARD OF $350 IS OFFERED BY THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland for the arrest and conviction of JAMES JOHNSON charged with the crime of murder Description as follows About 5 feet 5 or 6 inches high dark brown straight hair rather short dark brown eyes, rather a low complexion a little hump shouldered black felt hat with cord and tassel mixed brown coat fine checked dark pants, red binding round the waist new buckled shoe ties about No 7½ or 8 gray checked cotton shirt no collar white canton flannel undershirt breast in shape of a shield bound with blue smooth face, about 23 or 24 years of age On fingers of left hand imitation of rings tattooed in India ink Also the letters F T in India ink on left leg between ankle and knee L BESSER, Chief of Police.
Portland, Sept. 4 1878

COLUMBIA RIVER BAR.

SHIPMASTERS, OWNERS AND CONSIGNEES of vessels are hereby notified that the new Pilot Schooner RESCUE is now ready and in active service on the Columbia River Bar She will cruise on the outside of the bar and be ready in all weather to put experienced and trustworthy Pilots on board of any vessels inward or outward bound.
ERIC JOHNSON
THOS DOIG
M D STAPLES,
THOS MASTERS
s19dtf Bar Pilots

HUDSON,
MAKER OF
ETC.
68 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

DR. PAUL H. BRENAN.

His Wonderful Success
IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL
Chronic and Difficult Diseases.

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operation

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS

public and private [illegible] the [illegible] health [illegible] also [illegible] them against habits [illegible] likely to produce disease [illegible] comprehensive language. But where he has found them in the [illegible] broken down [illegible] mentally and physically he has restored them to health and happiness for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness

DR. BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases Catarrh Bronchitis and all diseases of the throat and chest, by an entirely new system only known to himself Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs [illegible] Spermatorrhea Female Weakness [illegible] Loss of Manhood [illegible] the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation by his astonishing success not only on this Coast but throughout the United States Diseases of the Stomach Bowels Liver and Skin [illegible] he has become master of and [illegible] permanently cures the [illegible] applied in time

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES

to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints and understands their delicate and refined organization, as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE

over most physicians—he can tell the patients' disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual This accounts in part for his great professional success

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand and the patient need not fear the result

DR. BRENAN

will send to those living at a distance and who cannot well visit his office a list of printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally and will forward the proper medicines or instruments to any part of the country, with full instructions and advice Each letter requiring advice or list of questions must contain two postage stamps

Everything strictly confidential and honorable.

THE DOCTOR

has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, as more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify.

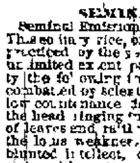
CAUTION.

Persons coming to Portland requiring medical treatment of the proper kind who desire to consult with him will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to other so called Doctors, through pretended friendship for the patients Look out for them they are knaves prompted by selfish motives and what they can make Be sure and ask for DR PAUL H BRENAN the *Medical Lecturer* and read his sign on his door

Office, 63 First street, over McCormick's Franklin Bookstore

CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES AND FEMALES A SPECIALTY.

To the Unfortunate!



DR GIBBON'S
DISPENSARY
623 Kearny St, San Francisco

Established in 1854 for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases such as Gonorrhea Gleet, Stricture syphilis in all its forms Seminal Weakness Impotence, Skin Diseases etc permanently cured, or no charge.

SEMINAL WEAKNESS.

Seminal Emissions the consequence of self-abuse. This solitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence is practiced by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent producing with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combated by scientific medical measures, viz. Sallow countenance dark spots under the eyes pain in the head ringing in the ears noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chains uneasiness about the loins weakness of the limbs confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence diffidence in approaching strangers a dislike to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss of memory hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue fetid breath, coughs, consumption night sweats monomania and frequent insanity.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME by addressing a letter to Dr Gibbon stating case, symptoms length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded free from damage and curiosity to any part of the country, with full and plain directions By inclosing Ten Dollars coin, in registered letter through the Post office or through Wells, Fargo & Co, a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union. Address DR J F GIBBON
Box 1,957, San Francisco.

A PHYSIOLOGICAL
View of Marriage!

A Guide to Wedlock and confidential Treatise on the duties of marriage and the causes that unfit for it the secrets of Reproduction and the Diseases of Women.

A book for private considerate reading 260 pages, price 50cts

A PRIVATE MEDICAL ADVISER! On all disorders of a Private Nature arising from Self Abuse, Excesses, or Secret Diseases, with the best means of cure, 224 large pages, price 50cts.

A CLINICAL LECTURE on the above diseases and those of the Throat and Lungs, Catarrh, Rupture the Opium Habit &c., price 10cts.

Either book sent postpaid on receipt of price or all three, containing 500 pages, beautifully illustrated for 75cts Address DR. BUTTS, No. 12 N. 8th St. St. Louis, Mo.

UNDERTAKERS.

EMERY & GARNOLD
Cabinet Makers & Undertakers
DEALERS IN
Metalic & Wooden Coffins, Caskets, Cases
and all kinds of Undertakers Goods.
All kinds of CABINET WORK made to order
[Furniture Repaired.]
Corner Washington and Second Sts., Portland, Ogn.

JOHNSON'S
New Universal Cyclopædia!
"The Greatest Work of the Age of its kind"
HIGH IN CHARACTER, LOW IN PRICE.
JAY FRANCIS, Manager
For Oregon and Washington Territory,
Portland, Oregon.

TEN CENTS.

URANCE.

ort and Balance Sheet
OF THE

Insurance Co.,

AND MARINE.

ar Ending May 31, 1878.

ility of Shareholders.

	$5,000,000
ip	1,000,000
	2,019,812
cy Holders	1,769,308
red to May 31,	
	7,605,628
iate	4,248,907
posited with	
ate of Oregon	50,000

PAID IN U. S. GOLD COIN.

, FERRY,
of Agencies.
Manager for Pacific Coast.
S. B. RIGGEN,
Manager Portland Oregon.

BRANCH OF

a Insurance Co.

ALIFORNIA.

Agents for Oregon

st corner of Stark and
Portland, Oregon.

egon in six

	$114,516 72

ed A. D. 1864.

President
Secretary

for Fire

1877	$335,511 64
78	578,065 86
	$3,638 27
	1,957 60 5,595 87
y Holders,	$572,470 41

a non board Company.

rganization
$1,231,804 86

TION

e Company.

ND MARINE.

UP IN COIN,) - $750,000
- $1,000,000

CE FOR OREGON

k Building, Portland,
CALDWELL, Agent.

STATE

& Insurance

PANY.

FRANCISCO.

D MARINE.

ated in 1871.

- $475,000

ICERS.

A J BRYANT,
Vice President
USHING Secretary

connection with any In-
e business is transacted
ies each risk being rated
its.
ng been appointed General
mpany, are now prepared
and issue Policies for Fire
table rates.

OTALING & CO.,
5 Front Street, Portland,
n and Washington Terri'y

TION & CO.

ERS AND

Merchants

IR LLOYD'S.

WHOLESALE PRICES

ALE, pints and qts.
"
"

ALE and PORTER,
pts.
(Rynbende & Sons

and Jules Robin's
case and bulk.
case and bulk.
MPAGNES.
RAND VIN ROYAL,
pints and quarts.
ad PORT WINES,
lino, &c.
TS, in case.
ad CURRANTS.
FORCESTERSHIRE

IAR.
quarts.
HAIR and ZIG ZAG

VARNISHES.
AD and ZINC.
and SODA ASH.
proof.
, HESSIANS. and

and BUCKETS.

and COVERS.
Etc.

OUR ROOFS.

STRY & SON

servative!

ESTS IN DIFFERENT
tation is acknowledged
use We apply it to tin
wlings and porches It
does not crack and peel
ps all leakage permanently, sparks
amine our work on Odd
Hegele s buildings and
rences in this state
dera at our office No. 47
and Third s20d1mo

EDW D CHATTIN,
Commissioner for Oregon.

JAS L KING
Notary Public

KING & CHATTIN,
(Successors to F J Thibault deceased)
Notaries Public, Commissioner of Deeds,
For all the States and Territories
CONVEYANCERS,
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS.
Office—423 California St., San Francisco,
California.
Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions.

KMANN & WOLF
ACHINISTS,
And Manufacturers of
Planing, Molding & Tur
hinery, Patent Models.
Dies, Stamps
MACHINERY repaired at short
attention paid to BOILER W
KS MADE AND REPAIR
Front St., Portland, Or

and a number

Wholesale Resignation.

Oct. 1.—*Pester Lloyds* states that the Hungarian ministry have resigned

A Minister Transferred

appointment of Count Lodislas Hoyos present Hungarian envoy extraordinary and plenipotentiary at Washington, to be the minister to Roumelia, is officially announced

Want to Fight England.

Constantinople dispatch states that Schir Ali secret envoy of the ameer of Afghanistan to claim the sultan's intervention

the primaries.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Shipping News.

VICTORIA, Oct 1 —The steamship *City of Panama* for San Francisco sailed yesterday

The barks *Whistler* and *Surprise* from San Francisco and *Tokole* from China have arrived.

The Weather.

Southeast gales with heavy rain have prevailed for the past four days The telegraph line is down in all directions.

Grant thought drinkers could if necessary pay in advance for drinks and assist dealers to get a license This bill will work a revolution in the manners of the people

Ramsby advocated the bill Temperance people are now on the defensive all the time He thought liquor sellers should be on the defensive thought an important qualification for a liquor seller was to have a good moral character

Reed was in favor of the bill The district where no license was issued was fortunate.

Purdin favored the bill

Tyson showed how the law works and the will of the majority does not rule. The bill passed, yeas, 30, nays, 20 absent 4 The speaker explained and favored the bill, all except the general repealing clause

THE BRITISH VICE CONSULATE IS REMOVED to O S N Co s Block No 41½ Front Street up stairs

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO. have removed to O S. N. Co s Block, 44½ Front st. up stairs. s19d2w

M. NELSON,
Practical Locksmith.
Old Razors, Scissors and Knives Ground,
RAZORS AND LOCKS MADE, SAWS FILED
And Set, Tools Repaired and Tempered.
TAYLOR St., bet. Front and First.
PORTLAND, OREGON.

extraordinary recognition by the Jury and only to the Steinway Pianos has been accorded "The Highest Degree of Excellence in all their Styles." ALBERT BARTSCH,
289 Third street, near Taylor Street Church
Sole Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory
Also, Agent for the Kranich & Bach Pianos. the best in market

P. PETROVITS,
PORTRAIT PAINTER.
STUDIO—First Street, cor. Alder,
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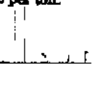
Samples of Portraits can be seen at Morse's Palace of Art. s17d1m

STEAM ENGINES
BERRY & PLACE

FOR TILLAMOOK.



SCHOONER
EMMA THOMPSON
Will be here in a few days, and ready to take Freight at EVERDING & FARRELL'S Wharf.
Rate, $3.00 per ton.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 1, 1878.

CURRENCY AND TAXATION.

There is a phase of the greenback question which has not been presented hitherto as plainly as it should be. It is that greenbacks, being non-taxable, their issue will not benefit the working but the capital classes. It is usual with those who present propositions to the workingmen, that is with demagogical capitalists like Butler and Pendleton, to put forward only the plausible side and conceal the real truth. Thus the argument usually is that increase of the volume of greenbacks will start business, enhance prices, and so give employment at advanced wages to workingmen. But experience has always shown that expansion of the currency has benefited labor less than mercantile pursuits or speculative enterprises, because the prices of labor do not fluctuate as readily and frequently as do those of other commodities. So that, before labor could reap its share of the advantage it must first suffer from the more rapid increase of the cost of articles essential to daily life. But even then labor could not derive the greatest benefit from larger emissions of paper. Not being taxable, the greenbacks would furnish a medium of escape on the part of capitalists from the burdens of taxation. And in so far as they are relieved the burdens must fall on the working masses. As things now are men possessed of large means temporarily purchase large amounts of greenbacks at the time for tax assessments, and by this expedient escape taxation altogether. What is it that has caused the public distress, for several years so widely felt? What, indeed, but a collapse of speculation under that paper money system which is now recommended as the great thing again needed by the country? Who is the man always ground to powder by these reverses? The poor man, not the rich. When a paper money system drives up prices the laboring man's wages rise last always; when the bubbles of paper speculation burst, and burst they always do and always will, the first thing that drops is the laboring man's wages. Currency fluctuations also affect the price of the products which the farmer has to sell. The trader who buys the farmer's products runs the risk of fluctuation, and takes care to protect himself. But he can only do it at the farmer's expense. He deducts the percentage necessary to cover his risk from the price he pays to the farmer. Again, when the farmer buys goods from the merchant he pays a price to cover the risk of fluctuation which the merchant necessarily incurs. Thus the farmer's candle burns at both ends. An inflated currency blows up the prices of all things that our producers have to buy and runs down the prices of all they have to sell. In any way that we can take it a depreciated currency benefits the rich and injures the poor.

THE WATER QUESTION.

In dealing with the water question all the facts and circumstances should be taken into consideration. The legislature cannot possibly decide what it is best for the city to do. From this fact arises the necessity for appointing a commission composed of men whose responsibility will sufficiently guarantee a policy that will satisfy the people. This commission should not be hampered or trammeled. If left free to buy or erect works, or to make terms with the present company which will secure supply and distribution of water at satisfactory rates, we may be sure a result will be reached that will meet public approval. We want no possibility of a "job" in water works. Far better let the matter stand as it is than to put it in such shape as will run the city heavily in debt on any injudicious, irrational or corrupt plan. Let the three citizens who have already been named be designated as commissioners; and then if a vote is to be had on any proposition in connection with water works, let the law limit the suffrage to actual taxpayers. We trust the legislature will consider the subject well, and not hastily adopt anybody's theory. This is a subject of more importance to Portland than any other matter that can come before the legislative assembly at the present session. The best way on the whole would be to appoint as commissioners the persons who have already been named, and leave the matter to them, with discretionary powers. They will then examine the whole subject, and after getting full information will submit it to the people with their recommendation as to what would be the best thing.

Carroll D. Wright, chief of the Massachusetts bureau of statistics, gave the committee on education and labor some testimony which differs from that picture of prostration and forced idleness which demagoging candidates and political labor parties delight to draw. He says the number of the unemployed and of those needing public relief has steadily decreased since 1875, and that he has made extensive inquiries throughout the United States, and has found no such state of things among laborers as has been represented to the committee. He said the shoe manufacturers were enlarging their works; the Amoskeag print works were putting in 900 additional looms, and Mr. Crompton, the loom manufacturer, had more orders than he could fill. Carpenters now get $2 for nine hours, in 1859 they got $1 75 for ten hours. The work of laborers on boots and shoes averages nine hours; in the cotton mills from nine to ten hours. He said the purchasing power of money is a little less now than then, but he made out a picture of the workman's condition very far from that of distress.

The usual number of propositions, perhaps more, for trafficking with the state lands, is again before the legislature. Nothing, perhaps, could induce the legislature to let these lands alone. For ten years they have been the subject of lobby schemes, and every act passed in relation to them has simply been an act of spoliation. If let alone in time they would be valuable; but administered as they have been, the proceeds will be wholly absorbed by expenses. It is a case in which there is not even "barely enough for the officers." It may be too late to cry "hands off;" but it is not too late to say that the policy which has been converting them into booty before they could be valuable enough to yield the state anything above the pay of the officials having them in charge resembles exactly the conduct of the hungry Indian who couldn't wait for his potatoes to grow, but dug for his dinner the seed he had planted the day before.

If the statesman from Multnomah who has put in bills to regulate the rates to be charged for water and gas in this city will now propose another bill to reduce the price of groceries, milk and butcher's meat, he will make a further advance in the same line and win new titles to the gratitude of a favored people. Who will deliver us from the oppression of those unfeeling people in all lines of trade who keep things to sell which we must have, and which we must pay their price for, or go without? The statesmanship of the Multnomah member, if it can reduce the price of gas by legislation, can certainly curb the rapacity of the dairymen and give us cheaper milk. Give us a reform which shall be comprehensive enough to mean something.

Several months ago when certain parties were arrested charged with "body snatching" here, we spoke of the necessity of a law for promotion of medical science, under which the bodies of persons dying in hospitals or executed in pursuance of law, if not claimed by friends or relatives, might be taken for the purpose of medical and surgical study. Mr. Lord's bill (S. B. No. 12) seems to answer the object fully. We notice it at this time for the purpose of expressing a hope that it may become a law.

In the twentieth congressional district of Pennsylvania the Democrats have nominated Andrew G. Curtin, an old Republican and the state's famous war governor, for congress. The district is heavily Democratic, and unless the Fiatists lead away great numbers of voters he will be elected. His nomination is another incident that shows that the political situation, as honest Fluellen said of fortune, is "turning and inconstant, and variations and mutabilities."

A red hot organ of the communists, published at Chicago, says that the bottom truth and final work of all socialistic effort is—capital shall not have its profit. Its claims are to be wholly disallowed, and all the returns of labor shall go to the laborers, pro rata according to skill and industry. The public will be duly notified when this arrangement goes into effect.

Col. T. S. Lang, of Eastern Oregon, will deliver the annual address at the state fair. He will undoubtedly present an address worthy of the occasion and of himself. He is one of the most cultivated and skillful and practical men who are connected with the agricultural interests of the state.

The commissioner of the general land office decides that soldiers in the regular army may file claims and acquire homesteads on the public lands without intending to become actual settlers. The decision was made on the application of Gen. Jeff. C. Davis.

MAGAZINES.

The current number of the *International Review* contains articles of especial ability and merit. A principal topic is, "The Cry of Labor—What Answer?" by President Chadbourne, of Williams college, Mass. This article is a very acute analysis of the causes that underlie the present agitation. The key note of the whole is in this statement: "Organizations that seek to array class against class can never correct the evils nor produce good except by arousing men to the dangers that surround them. The aim must be to elevate the *individual*. The masses can be reached and elevated not by organizations that treat them as such, but by care for the individuals that compose the masses." There is more in these simple words than in all the harangues uttered by political demagogues for a century. Another striking article is a review of the career of William E. Gladstone. "European Politics from the French Standpoint" is the subject of a paper by an able French writer. Rev. Dr. Osgood furnishes a second paper on "The Centenary of Rousseau." This man may rightly be called the principle of the eighteenth century. He is working now among us in America through chosen disciples and in popular tendencies. "But," says Dr. Osgood, "though his tendency lives and grows, his theory has died out among thoughtful people." This article is a remarkably good generalization. Numerous other articles of permanent value enrich this number of the *International*. Published by A. S. Barnes & Co, New York.

We notice in *Scribner* much artistic improvement. The articles in the October number maintain great excellence in the line upon which this magazine has established so high a reputation. Among the illustrated articles are "The Art Schools of New York," "Artemus Ward at Cleveland," and "A Trip with Lincoln, Chase and Stanton." Dr. Holland presents good work as usual in his "Topics of the Time."

There is no youths' magazine that can be a competitor with *St. Nicholas*, published by Scribner. Its stories, sketches and illustrations are faultless, and its humor is at once delicate and entertaining. The October number is equal to any of its predecessors.

At the price at which the treasury is now furnishing silver bullion for coinage the boasted dollar of our fathers contains just 87½ cents' worth of silver.

NEW TO-DAY.

Columbian Engine Co. No. 3.—Regular meeting this Tuesday evening, at 7 o'clock.
THOS. NEALLY, Secretary.

Vigilance Hook and Ladder Co. No. 1.—Regular meeting this evening, at 7½ o'clock.
R. M. McMASTER, Secretary.

St. Andrew's Society of Oregon.—Regular meeting this Tuesday evening at the Society's rooms, at 7:30 o'clock.
ROB'T COLLIER, Secretary.

MRS DR. LOU PATTERSON, A TEST AND Business Medium, gives sittings daily. Residence, Columbia st., bet. First and Second. o1-1m

COPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I HAVE this day admitted E. P. Gilliland to a one-half interest in the Gem Oyster Saloon and Chop House. o1d 6t C. J. SHERRY.

CANVASSING AGENTS WANTED.

WE WANT THREE RELIABLE CANVASSING agents at once. Apply to the SINGER MANUFACTURING CO., 186 First st. oct 1-1w

STRAYED.

FROM BRITISH SHIP BEN LEDI, NORTH Portland, a black retriever DOG, with white fore paws and streak down neck; tips hind feet also white; hair very curly; answers to the name of "Cæsar." A suitable reward will be paid for his return to JOHN BOYD, master, at Balfour, Guthrie & Co's. oct1 4t

NEW TO-DAY.

THE EVENING TELEGRAM.

CAREFULLY EDITED; FULL OF NEWS AND miscellany; greatly improved. The only evening newspaper in the city. Only fifteen cents a week. Advertisements taken at moderate rates. Office, corner Front and Stark streets.

FOR RENT.

A SHOW WINDOW AND PORTION OF STORE on First street, suitable for a Milliner or Dressmaker. Address P. O. Box 851. o1d6t

NOTICE.

ALL CLAIMS AGAINST THE BRITISH BARK "River Clyde" must be presented at the office of the undersigned this day, or the same will not be allowed. d1t R. C. JANION & CO.

WANTED.

SEVERAL APPRENTICES TO LEARN DRESSmaking. Apply at MRS. KING'S rooms, up stairs, over Mrs. Warner's store, on Third st. o1d6t

TO PROPERTY OWNERS.

WE HAVE A DEMAND FOR CITY LOTS AND Good Farms; also numerous applications for Houses to Rent. Give us a call.
CREIGHTON & STEARNS.
o1d3t Real Estate Agents.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

THE PEWS OR SITTINGS IN THE PRESBYterian Church will be rented for the ensuing year on Thursday afternoon of this week, Oct. 3d, in the church, at 3 o'clock. All persons desiring pews or sittings are respectfully requested to attend. By order of the Trustees. o1d3t

"FOUNTAIN."

S. W. Corner First and Taylor Streets.

SOL'S RESTAURANT

OPEN TILL 12, MIDNIGHT.

Eastern and Shoalwater Bay

OYSTERS.

GEM OYSTER SALOON

AND CHOP HOUSE,

Washington Street, bet. First and Second.

OYSTERS served in every style. HOT MEALS at all hours
SHERRY & GILLILAND, Prop'rs.

BENEFIT OF WIDOWS AND ORPHANS.

GRAND BALL

GIVEN BY

MULTNOMAH TRIBE, NO. 3, IMP. O. R. M.

AT ORO FINO HALL,

THURSDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 3d.

Committee of Arrangements:
J. W. Kelly, C. Dale, Jos. Irvin, Robt. Holman.
Reception Committee.
Geo. Johnson, Eli Merrill, B. L. Norden,
Adam Zorn, A. Wendt.
Floor Managers:
J. B. Kellogg, E. J. Jeffery, Geo. C. Sears, F. Walker.
TICKETS—Gentleman and Lady, $1 50.

SHOEMAKERS, ATTENTION!

THE NEW

No. 4 Arm Machine

OF THE

SINGER MANUFACTURING CO.

Is especially adapted for all kinds of SHOE work. Call and examine it.
THE SINGER MANUFACTURING CO.,
o1d6t 186 First street.

Plummer Dried Fruits for Sale

500 TONS OREGON FRUITS PRESERVED BY the PLUMMER PROCESS.

The following medals were awarded for EXCELLENCE of FLAVOR, COLOR and CONDITION of FRUIT preserved by this process, viz: Two Gold Medals by the State of Oregon, 1876, 1877; U. S. Centennial Medal, Philadelphia, 1876, and Paris Exposition, 1878. Address
W. S. PLUMMER, Agent,
o1d3m Portland, Oregon

NOTICE.

The First Exhibition of the PORTLAND INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION will be open to the public in the extensive warerooms of Messrs. NEWBURY, CHAPMAN & CO., MONDAY Evening Oct. 21st, and remain open during the week.
PETER TAYLOR, Pres't.
GEO. HIMES, Sec'y.
o1dtf

COWAN & DILG,

CONTRACTORS FOR

Gravel and Artificial Stone ROOFING.

ALL KINDS OF ROOFING MATERIAL IN OUR line on hand and for sale. New Roofing warranted five years.

SIDEWALKS

Made of Concrete, Artificial Stone and Asphaltum.
We have just received a lot of Dr. Boynton's patent TIN ROOF PAINT from New York. Give it a trial. Tin Roofs Painted on short notice at reasonable prices. All kinds of old Flat Roofs Repaired and warranted not to leak.
Office, 251 South Front Street, opposite Or. Furniture Factory. o1d1m

MOONEY & VALENTINE

Now display an unusual large stock of

Dress Goods, Hosiery, AND Underwear,

AND OFFER

SPECIAL ATTRACTIONS

IN

Black Silks AND Cashmeres.

Our HOSIERY stock is immense, and in Ladies and Children's Balbriggan, Plain Color and Fancy Stripe Cotton or Wool Hosiery, believe we can meet every demand.
Our supply of

Ladies AND Children's Underwear

Was never more complete, and are offered the present season at

Extraordinary Low Prices.

MILLINERY.

Our opening of Millinery Goods for the Fall Season will take place Saturday, Oct. 5th. We will then display the latest novelties and solicit inspection.

Mooney & Valentine,

103 FIRST STREET.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS,

Real Estate Agents

AND AUCTIONEERS,

Corner Front and Washington Streets.

AUCTION SALE!

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!

We will sell on the premises, No. 13 Front st., between Washington and Alder, up stairs over Martin's store, on

TUESDAY, OCT. 1st, AT 10 A. M.

The entire Furniture of 7 rooms, consisting in part of

3 elegant marble top walnut Bedroom Sets.
4 Ash Bedroom Sets.
Spring and Hair Mattresses.
Blankets and Bedding.
Brussels and 3-Ply Carpets.
Stoves, &c.

The above is all in first rate order and is well worth the attention of intending purchasers.
Terms cash. Deposits will be required from strangers.
CREIGHTON & STEARNS,
Auctioneers.

Emporium of Fashion!

Ladies' Suits and Cloaks.
Ladies' Suits and Cloaks!
Ladies' Suits and Cloaks!!

The Largest Stock in the City

Can be Found at
HARRIS' EMPORIUM
OF FASHION!
First Street near Morrison, Portland.

Manufacturing our own Cloaks and Suits, we are enabled to UNDERSELL any house in that line in the city.
Call and be CONVINCED!

REMOVAL.

BON TON DRESSMAKER.

Madame R. DeWinslow,

Of Paris,

FINDING HER PRESENT ROOMS UNSUITAble for her increasing business, she begs leave to inform her former customers that she will remove to

No. 128 Main, bet. Sixth and Seventh sts.

Also, kept constantly on hand, FRENCH PATTERNS, from the leading houses of Paris.

MRS. O. C. PEARSON,

Fashionable Dress Maker,

FROM THE EAST, OF MANY YEARS' EXPErience, has located in Portland, and respectfully solicits patronage.
BRIDAL COSTUMES a specialty.
262 First st., cor. Morrison, Church's new building.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
Auctioneer.

S. L. N. GILMAN, GEO. A. YOUNG.

GILMAN & YOUNG,

Auctioneers and Commission

MERCHANTS,

No. 42 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.

Auction Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, General Merchandise, Horses, Cattle, Buggies, &c.
Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS, at 10 o'clock A. M.

ATTENTION!

WE HAVE RECEIVED A LARGE ASSORTment of Goods suitable for the State Fair trade, viz:

FRENCH CANDIES,
AMERICAN CANDIES,
ASSORTED CANDIES,
BON BONS, PENCILS, &c.

Which we offer at private sale at our salesroom.
GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers.

A. B. RICHARDSON..........AUCTIONEER.

AUCTION SALE!

THIS DAY.

TUESDAY OCTOBER 1, 1878,
At 10 o'clock A. M.

On account of departure, the entire Furniture of a private family, consisting of

1 Elegant Parlor Set,
1 Elegant Black Walnut Bedroom Set,
1 Elegant Sofa Lounge,
1 Elegant Writing Desk.

ALSO,

1 Fine Secretary.

ALSO,

1 Fine Cooking Range and Fixtures.

GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers.

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Furniture, Groceries, General Mdse, &c.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 1,
At 10 o'clock A. M.

One Fine Organ,
One Elegant Parlor Set, silk reps.
Two Fine do do
Two Elegant Blk Wlnt Bedroom Sets.
Two elegant Bed Lounges,
Three " Center Tables, marble top.
80 Yds. Fine Body Brussels Carpets.
One Fine French Plate Mirror,
Ten Fine Spring Mattresses,
Five Sewing Machines,

ALSO,

250 bxs Soap.
20 bxs Castile Soap.
20 hlf bbls Sugar.
25 bxs Candles.
20 Bags Rice.

GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers.

Fishmongers, Attention.

HAVING EVERY FACILITY FOR THE CAPture of Salmon, Smelt, Herring, Flounder and other kinds of Fish that inhabit the waters of Puget Sound, I propose to supply the fish market of Portland and adjoining cities with fish at reduced prices. For further particulars apply by mail to L. ST. CLAIRE & CO., Tacoma, W.T. s30d1m

STILL WE LEAD!

Our Price List for the ensuing season will be ready for distribution in a few days. We ask those who are fortunate enough to get one not to neglect perusing it for we are sure there is something for every one, whereby he can be pecuniarily benefited.

The following is a list and prices of some Dry Goods we purchased very cheap for cash while last in San Francisco, and offer to the public at the following prices:

500 pieces	Sprague Prints	22 yards for One Dollar
20 "	Cohasset Bleached Sheeting, 8-4	20c per yard
20 "	" " " 9-4	22c per yard
20 "	" " " 10-4	25c per yard
20 "	" unbleached " 8-4	19c per yard
20 "	" " " 9-4	21c per yard
50 "	bleached and unbleached Canton Flannel	8c per yard
100 "	Linen Crash	8c per yard

This is no catch or bait, but actual and legitimate prices to correspond with prices of goods in other lines, as you can perceive by comparing with our last Price List.

We desire our patrons to be on their guard as it has been the custom of several unprincipled dealers to wait until we have completed and published our PRICE LIST to copy the same and put in lower prices, not with the intention of selling lower than we do, for that is impossible (*i. e.* the same quality of goods). The object of these parties is *to catch as many poor dupes as possible* and cheat them right and left, for it is easy enough to print a price list and fill in any prices, but it is quite another thing to fill orders and sell the same according to the way they are really represented in the price list.

Our business is conducted on principles entirely different from any other House north of San Francisco. We do not claim to sell Goods

Below Cost or at Half Price, nor at Cost,

But what we do is this: We buy our Goods from first hands in San Francisco and the East, in large quantities, and add a small percentage on them, then mark these goods with the selling price, from which we never deviate, not even five cents on the sale of one hundred dollars. And thus

THE POOREST JUDGE OF GOODS

receives as much for his money as the closest and sharpest buyer, doing away with haggling, bargaining or beating down.

A CHILD CAN BUY AT OUR STORE

at just the SAME PRICE that an old experienced shopper can. Hence we are justified in saying that OUR STORE is the safest, whether a person is judge or not. We ask our readers whether they are safe in buying from storekeepers who charge one man $25 for a suit of clothes and sell the same to another person for $12?

The advantage we claim over our would-be competitors is, that *their greed* to get rich in one or two years is so great they can't see for their own good.

We do not Misrepresent our Goods.

WE DEAL JUSTLY WITH EVERY ONE.

We have Only One Price for the Rich and Poor.

WE SELL FOR CASH ONLY.

But we do sell lots of them, such as

Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps,
Ladies' and Gents' Furnishing Goods,
Tobacco, Cutlery, Notions, Blankets, &c.

No. 183 First street, near Yamhill, Portland, Oregon.

ACKERMAN'S IS THE PLACE TO BUY CLOTHI

AUCTION AND COMM

OSCAR KILBOU

AUCTION AND COMMISSION
Corner First and Pine Str
Regular Sale Days, Wednesday
Saturdays.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL Merchandise, Furniture, etc.

SPECIAL AUCTION SA

OF

Desirable Household F ture and Fixtures

On TUESDAY, OCT. 1, at 10 o

On Second street, between Morrison and

1 Rosewood marble top Bedroom Se
5 blk walnut
1 Elegant Chickering Piano,
Chandeliers and Mirrors,
Parlor Sets and Easy Chairs,
Sofas and Lounges,
Pictures, Ornaments,
Curtains, Cornices, Lambrequins,
Velvet, Brussels and 3-Ply Carpets,
Spring Mattresses,
Feather Bolsters and Pillows,
Heavy Fine Blankets,
Marble Top Center and Dining Tab
Crockery and Glassware,
Heating and Cook Stoves,
Kitchen Furniture, &c.

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auct

WANTS.

WANTED.

A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEW small family. Apply at 210 Alder

WANTED.

A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HO Apply at 66 Morrison street.

WANTED.

A WORKING PARTNER WITH a half-interest in a small Steam miles below Portland, on Washington lege of cutting logs free on 400 acres CEDAR and ASH timber land; good good roads to haul cedar and ash ing; parties near will want to sell exchange for lumber. Address H. Portland, Or.

WANTED.

A GIRL AS CHAMBERMAID AND eral work; Scandinavian preferred at Room 32, St Charles Hotel.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY

BY MADAME SEAVIER, ROOMS 19 Strowbridge's building, corner der streets, an experienced Dressm other need apply. Good wages paid.

WANTED.

A GIRL TO DO GENERAL Apply immediately at 171 Wash

TO LET.

FOR RENT—BUILDING

A NEWLY FURNISHED SUIT OF a desirable part of the city. Oregonian office.

FURNISHED ROOMS

BY THE DAY, WEEK, OR MONTH desirous of securing nicely fu as, above, can be accommodated on tember 1st. The Lownsdale buildin cently changed hands has been nished throughout, and will be ke every particular. Entrance No. No. 41 Morrison streets.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

75 HEAD OF CHOICE DAIRY CO sale. For particulars inquire of ANKENY or H. E. ANKENY, of Oregon. Terms easy.

SALOON FOR SALE

WITH FIXTURES, GOOD LOCATI at this office.

FOR SALE.

A HOUSE AND ORCHARD OF ing Trees, at Milwaukie. Apply SELLWOOD, Milwaukie.

PROFESSIONAL CARD

PIPER & DONOVA
ARCHITECTS,
Office in Terwilliger's Building, Room Morrison and First streets.

JULES KNAPP
ARCHITECT,
Church's Building, S. E. cor. First and

RALEIGH STOTT
STOTT & GEARIN
Attorneys at La
Rooms 1 and 2 Terwilliger building cidental Hotel, Portland, Ore

DR. W. B. CARDWE
Physician and Sur
Office—Corner First and Morrison, Morse's Palace of Art, Portland

R. F. PRICE, M.
HOMŒOPATHI
Obstetrics and Surgery, specialty— ence; best of reference
Office & Residence—Cor. Third

O. B. BIRD, M. D.
Homœopathic Physician and
Taylor street, above Fourth. Office Office hours—8 to 9, 3 to 4, 6½ to 7½

MISCELLANEOUS.

BOOK KEEPING.

BOOKS OPENED, ADJUSTED OR written up by the month, by com keeper of 20 years' practical expe factory reference furnished on appli solicited. Address W. M. R., P. O. s15ed1m

SIMPSON LARNED

IF YOU WISH TO HEAR OF SOM your interest (or any one know his whereabouts) please address A 873 Market st., San Francisco, Cal.

NOTICE.

BR. BARQUE "THOS. C. STOWE," Edwards, from Cochin. Neither the the undersigned Consignees of the vessel will be responsible for any de be contracted by the crew
e25d4t

TAXPAY Multno School Tax of the Schoo the tax can delinquen date. Offic

Sept 25, 1

PIANO

J. P. THO begs located in I orders for P Oregon and ranted. L MUSIC STO

IS HERE the Or end of this Portland,

BURNHAM phia, P scriptio Gauge R

ALL WORK thoroug GUARA

Illustrated MOTIV

s17d1m2p

Consignm
Fr
Solicited. other

au19d3m

shafting, hangers, water wheels, etc
And also the **Duval Patent Iron Running Gear**, for Vehicles.
Repairing done at short notice. my6d&m

PACIFIC HOUSE,

OLYMPIA, W. T.,

MRS. R. H. HOWARD..........Proprietress.

DOES NOT EMPLOY RUNNERS ON ANY OF the boats or trains to harass the traveler.
The PACIFIC is in every respect a first class home for travelers. Reliable men at all depots and wharves to take charge of baggage.
Good Sample Rooms on first floor.

approaching strangers, a desire to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions. By inclosing Ten Dollars coin, in registered letter through the Post-office or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union. Address DR. J. F. GIBBON,
Box 1,957, San Francisco.

TRE

Tools

Also FA
Partic
MILL
No.

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.

J. SORENSEN.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

ZAN BROTHERS,

Broom Manufacturers,

12 and 14 North Front St.
Importers and Dealers in

WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

One price to all at the C. O. D. Grocery.

These Whiskies are manufactured by Milton J. Hardy & Co., Louisville, Kentucky, according to the original formula used by J. H. Cutter in his life time, and for PURITY, Flavor and general Excellence are unrivaled.
E. MARTIN & CO.,
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

REMOVAL.

THE BRITISH VICE CONSULATE IS REMOVED to O. S. N. Co's Block, No. 44½ Front Street, up stairs.

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO., have removed to O. S. N. Co's Block, 44½ Front st., up stairs. s19d2w

The rush now is at the C. O. D. Grocery.

45 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between W. W. Piper and Jules Knapp under the firm name of Piper & Knapp, is this day dissolved. Outstanding accounts will be settled by either party.
W. W. PIPER.
Sept. 28, 1878. s24d5t

...AND COMMISSION.

...R KILBOURN,

...COMMISSION MERCHANT

...First and Pine Streets.

...e Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

...HASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE ...ise, Furniture, etc.

...L AUCTION SALE

OF

...Household Furniture and Fixtures.

...AY, OCT. 1, at 10 o'clock, ... between Morrison and Yamhill

...arble-top Bedroom Set,

...ickering Piano, ...nd Mirrors, ...and Easy Chairs, ...anges, ...aments, ...nices, Lambrequins, ...ls and 3-Ply Carpets, ...resses, ...ers and Pillows, ...Blankets, ...enter and Dining Tables, ...Glassware, ...Cook Stoves, ...iture, &c.

...R KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

WANTS.

WANTED. ...O GENERAL HOUSEWORK IN A ...y Apply at 210 Alder st.

WANTED. ...DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK ...66 Morrison street.

WANTED. ...PARTNER WITH $700, TO TAKE ...est in a small Steam Sawmill, ...land, on Washington side; ...ogs free on 400 acres heavy FIR ...l timber land; good local demand ...ul cedar and ash to steamer ... will want to sell logging ...mber. Address H. C. CORYELL.

WANTED. ...HAMBERMAID AND FOR GEN... Scandinavian preferred. Apply ...Charles Hotel.

...ED IMMEDIATELY. ...SEAVIER, ROOMS 11, 12, 17, ...ge's building, corner First and ... experienced Dressmaker. None ... Good wages paid.

WANTED. ...DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK ...ediately at 171 Washington st.

TO LET.

...ENT—BUILDING NEW. ...RNISHED SUIT OF ROOMS IN ...part of the city. Address ...

...RNISHED ROOMS, ...WEEK, OR MONTH. PARTIES ... securing nicely furnished ... accommodated on and after ... Lowsdale building having ... hands has been refitted and ...ut, and will be kept first class ... Entrance No. 163½ Second ... streets.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE. ...F CHOICE DAIRY COWS ... particulars inquire of ALEX. ... E. ANKENY, of Marion county.

...LDON FOR SALE. ...RES. GOOD LOCATION. APPLY

FOR SALE. ...D ORCHARD OF FRUIT-BEA... at Milwaukie. Apply to JOHN ...lwaukie.

...ESSIONAL CARDS.

...ER & DONOVAN, ARCHITECTS, ...iger's Building, Room No. 14, ...rrison and First streets.

...LES KNAPP, ARCHITECT, ...ms. S. E. cor. First and Morrison

...OTT & GEARIN, ...orneys at Law. Terwilliger building, opposite ...al Hotel, Portland, Oregon.

...W. B. CARDWELL, ...ian and Surgeon. ...First and Morrison, up stairs ...alace of Art, Portland, Oregon.

...F. PRICE, M. D., ...MŒOPATHIST. ...Surgery, specialty—15 years ...ence; best of references. ...dence—Cor. Third & Alder

...S. BIRD, M. D., ...hic Physician and Surgeon. ...bove Fourth. Office on ground ...-8 to 9, 3 to 4, 6½ to 7½.

...ISCELLANEOUS.

...BOOK KEEPING. ...NED, ADJUSTED OR REGULAR ... by the month, by competent ...years' practical experience. ...ce furnished on application. ... W. M. R., P. O. Box 731.

...MPSON LARNED, ...T TO HEAR OF SOMETHING ...st (or any one knowing anything ...ts) please address A. F. LARNED, ...San Francisco, Cal.

NOTICE. ..."THOS. C. STOWE," BARKS ...om Cochin. Neither the Captain ...3 Consignees of the above named ...responsible for any debts ... ...y the crew. BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO.

NOTICE. ...OF SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1 ...h County, will take notice that ...1878 is due and payable at the ...lerk, on Third street, No. ... ...paid, and the same will be ...less paid within 60 days from ...urs each day, from 9 A. M. ... D. W. WILLIAMS, School Clerk.

...UNING AND REPAIRING. ...ON, PRACTICAL PIANO MAKER ...announce that he has permanently ...land, and will be pleased to ...o Tuning and Repairing throughout ...ashington Territory. All work ... orders at D. W. Prentice & Co., ... 168 First st., Portland.

NOTICE ...GIVEN THAT MY INTEREST ...Vinegar Works will cease at ...th. FR. SPERS. ...t. 19, 1878.

...OCOMOTIVE ...

...ARRY WILLIAMS & CO., Philad... ...LOCOMOTIVE ENGINES of all ... for both Narrow Gauge and ...roads.

...CCURATELY FITTED TO GAUGE ... Interchangeable, and ...EED.

...alogues of NARROW GAUGE LOCO... furnished on application.

...LIAMS, BLANCHARD & CO., ...Contracting Agents for California.

...nts of Wheat, Hops, Dried ..., and other Products. ...eral Advances made. Prices ...ormation promptly furnished.

...TING & MURRAY, ...ssion Merchants, 206 Front St., S. F.

...CLOTHING.

The Daily Oregonian.

...ESDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 1, 1878.

CITY.

...Police Court Calendar.—During the ...month of September the police made 416 arrests, as follows: Drunk and disorderly, 145; disorderly conduct, 35; assault and battery, ...; carrying concealed weapons, 1; assault with a dangerous weapon, 3; insane, 2; fast ...; larceny, 7; abusive language, 7; ...; soliciting without license, 1; selling liquor to minors, 2; larceny, less than $35, ...; violation of ordinances 2711, 1; 1646, 1; ...; disorderly by fighting, 11; threatening to commit a crime, 2; keeping an opium ... and violating the cubic air ordinance, 2; ... 18.

...Church Entertainment.—The Hall street church will entertain their friends to-night, and have prepared a programme of interesting exercises for the occasion. It includes vocal and instrumental music, recitations, declamations, etc. Mr. Grant Robbins, Mrs. ...hall, Prof. Sedlak, Miss Alice White, ... Anna Stearns, Miss M. E. Test, Mr. ..., Georgia Sears, Mr. Edwin Maxwell, ... Dora McCord, Miss Shade, Miss Augusta ..., Mrs. Simpson, Mrs. J. Acton, Prof. R. ... Warren and others, will take part in the exercises.

...Narrow Escape.—As one of the men employed by the Oregon and California Railroad Company was coming down the road near Milwaukie last Friday evening in a ..., he found several trees which had been cut across the track. He at once notified the road master, who caused the obstructions to be removed. It was fortunate that the man happened to come along just when he did, as a freight train was coming north and not far behind. What would otherwise have been a disastrous smash-up was thus averted.

...Fair.—The ladies of Trinity Guild, connected with Trinity church, will hold a fair at Oro Fino hall to-morrow night, and on the following will set a lunch between the hours of 12 and 2. The ladies of Trinity do nothing that is not done well. Careful preparations have been made for the affair ..., and we are assured that this will eclipse anything they have done in the past.

...Crossed.—A dispatch received here yesterday from Trenchard & Upshur, of ..., stated that up to noon the steamers Republic and Ancon had not crossed the bar. The same dispatch also states that the sea was very rough and unfavorble for vessels to cross. The bark *Rival* had not passed to sea, but was still on the inside of the bar.

...Industrial Exhibition.—As will be observed by consulting the advertising columns the first exhibition of the Portland Industrial Association, will be open to the public in the extensive warerooms of Messrs. New..., Chapman & Co., on Monday, October ... and remain open during the week.

...Wants his Paper.—A correspondent writing from The Dalles, mentions some interruption in the delivery of The Oregonian to a subscriber, and says, "he is jumping stiff-legged." Such expressions and demonstrations are very expressive of the value placed upon this journal.

Removal.—The office of the Independent steamship company's line has been removed ... below Allen & Lewis' store to ... Pacific wharf. The public will please bear the change in mind.

HANDEL AND HAYDN CONCERT.

The sale of reserved seats for Friday's concert commenced yesterday morning, and from present indications long ere Friday they will all have been reserved.

The programme is before us, and is one of particular ... and variety. The first part is ... the "Farmer's Mass" in B ... and orchestra, the solo parts being ... members of the society. This work ... of great beauty, and while ... oratorio, is probably quite as ... The second part is a miscellaneous one and every number is entirely new to the Portland public except the finale of the ... of Martha. This number alone ... the house. The celebrated "Tramp ..." by Sir Henry Bishop, a madrigal, ... lyre, awake," and two songs ..., W. H. Kinross, constitute ... numbers of this part, besides which ... violin, guitar and zither trio ... Tanner, Brenner and Miller. ... has been provided for ladies ... coming in full evening costume. ... may be ordered for 10:30, ... we expect to see our snug ... crowded with the *elite* of Portland.

... chorus will number 60 voices, in addition to which a full orchestra will be used; ... no pains have been spared to make ... concert of this society a grand success. ... can guarantee satisfaction to all who attend. Diagram at Morse's.

BRIEF NOTES.

... Court next Monday.

... is the winter of our discontent.

... council Wednesday evening.

Mr. Fred Zeiber has gone to the Yakima country.

... Kamm's new boat was launched yesterday forenoon.

Portland has done nobly in behalf of the ... fever sufferers.

... Shattuck will remain at Oregon City ... week holding court.

There will be a stated meeting of Oregon ... of Perfection No. 1 at their lodge room ... (Tuesday) at 7:30 o'clock.

The Ladies' Relief Society will meet this ...day) afternoon at 2 o'clock in the basement of the Presbyterian church.

...ages for the following persons remain ... for at the telegraph office: Henry ..., Miss Ruby Leighton, Jonas Swanson, ... Wat, Ye Lom Low, Geo. Becking-..., A. H. DeBruler.

POLICE COURT NOTES.

Richard Roe, d. d., $10, unpaid; Frank ...onald, d. d., forfeited $5 bail; Tim Lynd, ..., $10, unpaid; L. Billman, d. d., forfeited $5 bail; Isaac, d. d., forfeited $5 bail; ..., d. d., forfeited $5 bail; Sayers, d. d., ... paid; Frank Obekirk, d. d., $5, paid; J. ..., d. d., forfeited $10 bail; John Law..., d. d., $5 unpaid; Buchanan, d. d., $5, ...; David Clark, d. d., $10, unpaid; John..., d. d., $5, unpaid; Frank Plum, d. d., ... unpaid; A. Gouch, disorderly by fighting, ... unpaid; Mills, larceny, continued.

MILITARY NOTES.

Upon the recommendation of his company commander, based upon his service and good conduct previous to and since his trial, ... portion of the fine in the case of Private William J. Barry, company G, 1st cavalry,—proceedings promulgated in general ... No. 23, headquarters department of the Columbia, current series,—is remitted.

... suits for children are the latest attraction at Fishel & Roberts'.

At the "Sunnyside," on Front street, can ... a magnificent lithograph of Mrs. ...ddons, the eminent *tragedienne*.

Genuine Murray & Lanman Florida water, ... 75 cts, at Mrs. Chas. Tichnor's, corner ... and Yamhill streets.

YELLOW FEVER SUFFERERS.

A meeting of the committee was held last evening at the council chamber, Wesley Jackson in the chair, and Joseph Bachman, secretary, present.

A report from Hon. H. Failing, treasurer, showed that he had forwarded $500 to New Orleans as per instructions on the 28th of September.

The following are the total amounts of money received up to date:

First district	$4,543 05
Second "	1,180 40
Third "	487 50
	$6,210 95
Outside contributions	267 10
Total	$6,478 15

The following amounts have been sent to the Howard Association from this city by H. Failing, treasurer, to different points: Sept. 7th, $4,000; Sept. 16th, $1,500; Sept. 28th, $500; total, $6,000.

At the meeting last evening, by unanimous consent and opinion of the members present, it was resolved that the necessity for further contributions from our citizens for the relief of the sufferers from yellow fever has ceased; it appearing from latest dispatches from the afflicted districts that the surplus on hand is fully adequate to the present or prospective demand for aid.

The meeting adjourned, subject to the call of the chairman.

GENEROUS CONTRIBUTION.

I have the pleasure of acknowledging the receipt of the following sums from the employes of the Oregon Steam Navigation Company for the relief of the yellow fever sufferers of the South:

Steamer *Wide West*	$ 64 00
" *Almota*	49 50
" *Annie Faxon*	53 50
" *Spokane*	34 50
" *Mountain Queen*	37 25
" *Dixie Thompson*	30 50
" *Bonita*	62 50
Celilo wharf boat	12 50
Cascade railroad	101 00
Oregon railroad	70 70
Total	$510 95

In behalf of the committee I thank you for the generous contribution. WESLEY JACKSON, Chairman Relief Committee.

Portland, Sept. 30, 1878.

ALONG THE WHARVES.

The *Freeman Clark* lies at Flanders' wharf.

The *River Clyde* is at the upper O. & C. R. R. dock at East Portland, taking wheat.

The handsome British vessel, *Alumini*, is receiving a cargo of wheat at Flanders' dock.

A barge is taking wheat at the lower O. & C. R. R. dock, East Portland, for a vessel down the river.

The *Oberon* lies at McCraken's dock. She is receiving a fresh coat of paint, which is much needed.

The lighthouse tender *Shubrick*, which has been laid up at San Francisco some time for repairs, is again ready for duty, and will probably soon be here.

The barkentine *Portland* arrived from San Francisco during Sunday night, and is now lying at McCraken's dock. She brings a full cargo of general merchandise.

The little revenue cutter *Corwin*, now doing substitute duty for the *Shubrick*, lies at Flanders' wharf, and is receiving a cargo of buoys to be placed in the Columbia river and on the bar at its mouth. These buoys, which are of iron and very large, have been thoroughly overhauled at Smith Bros' machine shop in this city.

PERSONAL.

Alexander Torges, Jr., editor of the Cincinnati *Frie Presse*, arrived on the *Elder* and is stopping at the Clarendon.

Mr. E. S. Crocker, proprietor of the *Uintah County Argus* (Wyoming) has been on a visit to this state, and returned home by the *Ancon*.

Col. Dudley Evans, manager of Wells, Fargo & Co.'s office in this city, returned on the last steamer. The colonel went east some weeks ago and it is quite sufficient to add that he did not return alone. Congratulations are in order.

Wednesday morning at 5 o'clock Postmaster General Key and a number of prominent gentlemen of Portland will start up the Columbia river on board the O. S. N. Co.'s new and commodious steamer *Wide West*. The party will proceed through directly to Celilo, and returning to The Dalles the same day, remain there Wednesday night. Thursday the excursionists will return to this city. Those who are fortunate enough to be favored with an invitation may confidently anticipate a very pleasant trip.

PARK STREET SCHOOL BUILDING.

The contracts for the foundation and wood work of the proposed school building were let some time ago, and the brick for the basement has been crowded forward as rapidly as possible. The rains which have prevailed for the past week have interrupted the work to a considerable extent. Mr. Caywood, who has the contract for the wood work, is all ready to commence with a large force of men as soon as the foundation is completed. The basement will probably be finished the present week. It is Mr. Caywood's intention to get the new building up, enclose it and put the roof on before the regular rainy season shall set in. The building will stand in an unfinished condition until next spring. The contract calls for the completion of the building by the 1st of August, 1878.

AMUSEMENTS.

John Maguire has leased the New Market Theater for six months, and will open at an early date with a first class dramatic company, presenting in rapid succession all the latest successful dramas, and putting the same on the stage in as good a style as they can be presented in any city in the country. The company will, we are assured, be well selected, so that even the minor parts will be in the hands of competent artists. Mr. Maguire is prepared to offer liberal terms to such dramatic or musical stars as may visit the coast during the ensuing season to induce them to visit Portland. In furtherance of this plan, he will be represented in New York City by the well known dramatic agents Edwards and Wall.

OFFENDERS TRIED.

Three young men, it will be remembered, were arrested charged with complicity in the stabbing affair which occurred at New Era last summer—Endy, Miller and LaRocque. These defendants were indicted for assault with a dangerous weapon at the term of the state circuit court now being held at Oregon City. Miller was acquitted of the charge. Endy was tried, but the jury failed to agree—11 standing for conviction and 1 for acquittal. After being out a long time the jury agreed on a verdict of simple assault and were discharged. Geo. LaRocque, the remaining defendant, will be tried to-day on the charge of assault with a dangerous weapon.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

DEEDS.

J. C. Hawthorne and wife to Baldwin Sylvester, W ½ lots 7 and 8 blk 43, East Portland—$375.

J. C. Hawthorne and wife et al to Matilda Pierce, lots 7 and 8 blk 116, Stephens' Addition to East Portland—$600.

Orin H. Price to Matilda Pierce, lots 3 and 4 blk 124, Stephens' Add to East Portland—$700.

THE COURTS.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, J.

MONDAY, Sept. 30, 1878.

Sharp vs Kwong Tai Co: order allowing Marshal to amend return judgment by default.

Vance et al vs Burbank et al; order allowing an appeal.

U. S. vs Thos. G. Young et al; motion for new trial argued and taken under advisement.

Court adjourned until Saturday at 10 o'clock A. M.

The Survey of the Columbia.

Capt. Rockwell of the U. S. Coast Survey, who during the past summer has been engaged in the work of that service on the Columbia river between Kalama and a point about five miles above the foot of Sauvies' Island, had the misfortune, a few days ago, to severely sprain an ankle so that he is unable to walk. The dense smoke which prevailed for some time, and other disadvantages, have greatly retarded the work of triangulation which requires a clear atmosphere.

Zion Church Entertainment.

On Wednesday evening the little folks of the A. M. E. Zion Church, assisted by some of the folks who are no longer little, will entertain their friends at the church building on the east side of Third street, between B and C streets. A varied programme of literary and musical exercises, good refreshments, and a royal good time, are written for the evening. Our colored friends know how to treat their guests well, and, our word for it, they won't fail this time.

Ladies! note the display of cloaks and suits at Harris' Emporium of Fashion.

Those who patronize Barnes at the Market, say he sets the best meals.

Best in the World—Perinot's Paris Kid Gloves—Fishel & Roberts, sole agents.

Furniture Sale.—This morning at 10 o'clock Messrs. Creighton & Stearns will sell the furniture of seven rooms at No. 131, Front street, between Washington and Alder, by auction. The sale will commence sharp at the above hour.

SOCIAL EVENTS.

Complimentary Hop.—The Washington Guard will give a social hop at their hall Thursday evening Oct. 3d. A very enjoyable time may be expected.

I. O. R. M.—On Thursday evening of the present week a grand ball is announced to come off at Oro Fino Hall. The affair is to be given under the auspices of Multnomah Tribe No. 2, Improved Order of Red Men, and is for the benefit of the widow and orphan fund. Every necessary preparation has been made, and a successful and enjoyable time may be anticipated. In consequence of Mr. E. A. Cronin's illness the ball will be given at Oro Fino Hall instead of the Red Men's Hall.

K. of P.—This (Tuesday) evening a grand ball will be given at Turn Halle, under the auspices of the Knights of Pythias of Portland, for the benefit of the yellow fever sufferers. The following gentlemen constitute the committee of arrangements: Chancey Dale, Geo. W. Pittock, Geo. S. H. Jackson, B. Kellogg, C. C. Strickler. The Washington Guard band have generously tendered their services on this occasion. The object for which the ball is given is most laudable, and it is to be hoped that the affair will meet with that measure of success which its merits deserve. Tickets, admitting gentleman and ladies, $1 50.

Legislative Ball.—An invitation to attend a ball to be given by the citizens of Salem in honor of the members of the legislative assembly of Oregon, Friday evening, Oct. 4th, has been received. The following are the committees:

Honorary—His Excellency Gov. W. W. Thayer, Hon. R. P. Earhart, secretary of state; Ex-Gov. John Whiteaker, president of the senate, Hon. J. M. Thompson, speaker of the house, Ex-Gov. S. F. Chadwick, Gen. M. V. Brown.

Arrangements—A. B. Croasman, F. E. Hodgkin, Ed. Hirsch.

Invitation—H. H. Gilfry, Sam'l W. Church, A. C. Brey.

Reception—S. F. Mathews, Geo. W. Belt, A. N. Gilbert.

Floor—J. M. Patterson, N. M. Chapman, John W. Minto, E. Meyer, Ed. Chamberlain, Capt. J. B. Lister.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Go to Ackerman's for clothing.

Cowan & Dilg, contractors for gravel and artificial stone roofing and sidewalks, advertise in another column.

Plummer dried fruits are offered in large quantities at the manufacturers. Address W. S. Plummer, Portland.

Oscar Kilbourn will sell a fine lot of household furniture this morning on Second street between Yamhill and Morrison. Look out for bargains.

Special attention is called to the sale announced to come off this morning at 10 o'clock at the auction room of Messrs. Gilman & Young. A lot of magnificent furniture is to be sold.

Next Saturday Mooney & Valentine will open their fall stock of millinery. The new stock of dress goods is certainly worth examining. The ladies should certainly call at this house when convenient. M. & V. offer a large line of goods.

A CARD.

To the Editor of the Oregonian:

Will you allow me space in your columns to express my sincere thanks to the passengers on the northern bound train of September 5th, for the badge which they presented to me. While I live I shall retain it not only in rememberance of their kindness but to honor and respect them, and I hope they will accept this as a token of my deepest gratitude. FRANK SPRAGUE.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

ST. CHARLES.

R T Robinson, F Grove	Jas A Todd, McMinnville
M H Easton, McMinnville	G Baugasser, "
Hugh Smith,	J L Hallett & son, Dilleys
W J McConnell, N Yamhill	Mrs Gillikin, Lewis river
W G Pickett, Prineville	A M Allen, 15-mile creek
Jas Urquhart, Napavine	E Poppleton, Monmouth
E N Condit, Astoria	A Hinman, Forest Grove
D M Boone, Oakland	C R Huntington and son.
H L Marston, N Yamhill	Monticello, W T
A S Abernethy, Jr., Tacoma	

H. Sinsheimer, importer and dealer in all kinds of Musical Instruments (129 First st., between Alder and Washington), sole agent for Decker & Son Pianos (established by M. A. Decker, 1856) and Geo. A. Prince & Co.'s Organ. Both instruments received first premiums at Oregon State Fair, 1877. The Decker & Son New Scale Upright, with the latest patent improvements, is acknowledged to be the Best Piano now manufactured in the United States.

Reduction of Prices.—From and after this we shall reduce the prices of our first quality crockery and glassware, plated ware, and all goods in our line, at wholesale and retail. Parties about commencing housekeeping, or wishing to replenish goods in that line, will call and examine our stock and prices. W. JACKSON & CO., Importers, O. S. N. Co.'s blk, 54 Front st. Portland, Sept. 27, 1878.

Removal.—Edwards & Birmingham have removed their stock of furniture to the spacious warerooms over their former place of business in Centennial block, and are opening out a splendid assortment of furniture which they offer at very low prices. Call and be convinced.

Spiritualism (in Portland) at 141 First street. Dr. Walter Hyde, magnetic healer and developing medium, assisted by clairvoyant and test mediums. Sittings daily after 9 A. M. Public seance every evening at 7 o'clock. Admittance to evening seance, 25 cts.

The excellent photo work that Davidson Brothers are turning out proves that while they have much the lowest prices, they do not intend the quality of their pictures to be excelled. They make cards for $1 50, and cabinets for $3 per dozen.

Beware of peddlers representing themselves as having connection with Dr. Manasse. He only suits the most difficult sights on the mere inspection of Eyes with his improved Parabola Spectacles, at the St. Charles, Room 103.

When you want an excellent photograph, and do not care to pay extortionate prices, go to Frank G. Abell, who does work well and at a reasonable figure. His productions show that he is popular.

The Gem, Astoria.—Connected with Peter Wilhelm's, Astoria, is a Ship Masters' Reading Room, where the latest shipping papers are on file. Also, Homeward and Outward Bound List. Also, Agent for Geo. W. Weidler's Steam Tugs and Lighters. Telegraph Office next door.

Another new lot of ladies' and children's purses of all kinds and prices at Mrs. Chas. Tichnor's, cor. First and Yamhill streets.

Fabre has resumed business opposite the Bank of British Columbia. Call on him.

Girls, you ought to try the new French and Broadway candies at S. L. Stone's.

Fireman's rubber coats—something new and seasonable—at Fishel & Roberts'.

All kinds sewing machine repaired by John Barbey, 32 Yamhill street.

The only cloak house in the city is Harris' Emporium of Fashion.

MRS. DR. BURP,

Homeopathic Physician and Electrician, First street, bet. Morrison and Alder.

LESSONS IN MUSIC.

MISS M. E. TEST [illegible] in Piano Music and will give lessons either at her residence or the homes of pupils. She will take students in any stage of advancement. Beginners will be taught the science and art of music thoroughly and well. Lessons given as often as desired, and at the uniform rate of 75 cents each. Address box 497.

INSANE ASYLUM.

The biennial report of the superintendent of the Oregon State Insane Asylum has been laid on our table. From the report we obtain the following:

The number in the hospital on the 31st of August, 1878, is: State patients, males, 166; females, 67; Private: males, 1; females, 1; total 235.

Those discharged when cured: State patients, males, 54; females, 19. Private: males, 3; females, 1; total 79. Improved State patients: males, 27; females, 13. Private: males, 1; total 41.

Of the whole number of State and private patients discharged cured: Remained in the hospital less than three months, 31; less than six months, 22; less than nine months, 15; less than twelve months, 4; more than one year, 8.

Of the whole number of State and private patients discharged improved: Remained in the hospital less than three months, 15; less than six months, 9; less than 9 months, 8; less than twelve months, 4; over twelve months, 7.

Of one hundred and seventy-eight persons, State patients, admitted during the biennial period, the form of the disease was:

Acute mania, 1..; chronic mania, 18; melancholia, 9; dementia, 11; idiocy, 6; recurrent mania, 2; epilepsy, 4; general paralysis, 1; not insane, 1.

The highest number of State patients under treatment at the hospital at one time during the past two years was 24.. The lowest number during the same period was 211.

The whole number of State patients under treatment was: Males, 280; females, 111.

The highest number of State patients under treatment at any one time was: Males, 177; females, 70.

The lowest number under treatment at any one time was: Males, 152; females, 57.

Of the whole number of patients in the hospital 121 are considered incurable, 77 curable, and 37 doubtful.

Since the last biennial report 35 males and 11 females have died.

Eight private patients have been received since the last report, 6 of whom have been discharged, 1 died and 1 remains in the institution.

Property Values in Washington.

The auditor of Washington territory furnishes the following statement of assessments of property in the several counties for the year 1878:

COUNTIES.	Personal Property	Real Property.	Total.
Chehalis	$83,519	210,399 00	293,918 00
Clallam	76,893	55,469 00	132,362 00
Clarke	340,281	528,892 00	869,173 00
Columbia	1,014,752	506,852 00	1,521,431 00
Cowlitz	165,080	585,120 00	750,200 00
Island	18,461	283,109 00	301,570 00
Jefferson	192,729	319,295 00	512,024 00
King	702,517	1,540,287 00	2,242,591 00
Kitsap	538,093	451,687 46	989,780 46
Klickitat	434,557	135,756 00	570,313 00
Lewis	190,030	478,867 00	668,897 00
Mason	57,058	207,080 00	264,138 00
Pacific	248,459	113,921 00	362,380 00
Pierce	817,530	919,267 00	1,736,797 00
San Juan	135,586	20,983 00	151,268 00
Skamania	....	....	117,519 00
Snohomish	122,637	259,582 00	382,219 00
Stevens	330,301	11,351 00	341,652 00
Thurston	704,762	948,086 00	1,652,848 00
Wahkiakum	102,092	12,336 50	114,428 50
Whatcom	225,167	386,035 00	612,202 00
Whitman	749,412	69,730 00	819,142 00
Walla Walla	1,504,400	1,306,610 00	$2,811,010 00
Yakima	470,032	119,553 00	589,585 00
Total			$18,860,964 96

Beauty and Fragrance

Are communicated to the mouth by Sozodont, which renders the teeth pearly white, the gums rosy, and the breath sweet. By those who have used it, it is regarded as an indispensable adjunct of the toilet. It thoroughly removes tartar from the teeth, and prevents their decay.

Dr. Palmer, of Westerly, R. I., says: "Hunt's Remedy is the most effective medicine I have ever used in my practice, for Dropsy and Kidney Diseases. *I can safely say* Hunt's Remedy *has almost raised the dead.*" All Diseases of the Kidneys, Bladder and Urinary Organs, are cured by Hunt's Remedy.

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE

Has the largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city, comprising New York, Key West and Imported Havanas. Call and judge for yourself, and be convinced that you can get a better article for a less price than at any other cigar store in the city. No. 132 First street, near Alder.

PFUNDER'S OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER.

The great Oregon Botanical Remedy! A Family medicine for this country! Made from Oregon Roots and Herbs by an old and reliable Oregon House.

The Oregon Blood Purifier does not claim to cure every disease in existence, as is advertised by a majority of Eastern patent medicines, but it is a relief, a help, and in most cases a cure for **Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Kidney Disease,** and kindred ailments.

It purifies the blood, removes all scrofula, sores, pimples on the face, &c., &c.

To females in pregnancy it greatly relieves all nausea and vomiting, cleansing and purifying the blood, giving a brilliancy and beauty of complexion.

Take it home to your families—give it to the little ones when they are costive, bilious or feverish; it will help them. Take it yourself when suffering from liver complaint, kidney disease or dyspepsia.

For sale at every drug store in Oregon.

Don't shake yourself to pieces with Ague and burn up with Fever when you can prevent and cure it by using the great Oregon Remedy, **The Willamette Fever and Ague Mixture!**

Buy it! Try it! Sold by all Druggists.

Manufactured by

WILLIAM PFUNDER & CO., Pharmaceutists and Chemists. New Market Theater Block, Portland.

An Undeniable Truth.

You deserve to suffer, and if you lead a miserable, unsatisfactory life in this beautiful world, it is entirely your own fault, and there is only one excuse for you—your unreasonable prejudice and skepticism, which has killed thousands. Personal knowledge and common sense reasoning will soon show you that Green's August Flower will cure you of Liver Complaint, or Dyspepsia, with all its miserable effects, such as sick headache, palpitation of the heart, sour stomach, habitual costiveness, dizziness of head, nervous prostration, low spirits, etc. Its sales now reach every town on the Western Continent, and not a Druggist but will tell you of its wonderful cures. You can buy a sample bottle for ten cents. Three doses will relieve you.

OMNES PROSINT.

WM. PFUNDER,

APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,

Ankeny's New Market Theater Block Portland, Oregon.

Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines.

FINE WHITE SHIRTS MADE TO ORDER AT KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE, FIRST AND MORRISON STS.

Clothing, Clothing New Styles in Fall Suits, Overcoats, Ulsters, Furnishing Goods, Hats, etc. All at bedrock prices.

KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE,

cor. First and Morrison sts.

A. P. Hotaling, 431 Jackson st., San Francisco. | E. C. Lord, 25 Front st., Portland,

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

Importers of

FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.

Sole Agents for the

J. H. CUTTER

Old BOURBON WHISKY,

And W. J. Lemp's St. Louis Beer.

OREGON.

Phœnix wants a tin shop.

Cattle buyers are taking up stock in Southern Oregon.

The Ashland academy is prospering beyond precedent.

The rain storm has been of great benefit to Jackson county.

Telegraph line repairers are at work in Jackson and Douglas counties.

A great many immigrants are coming west and from California. Running away from drouth.

The Ashland *Tidings* comes this week greatly enlarged in size and improved in matter and "make up."

The farmers near Ashland are cutting their second crop of hay, and it promises to turn off about as much hay as it did the first cutting.

A man named Johnson, at work for Nicolai near Rainier, while clearing out a road the other day had the misfortune to cut off his foot just back of the toes.

It is said that scalawags are soliciting contributions for yellow fever sufferers in different parts of the state, and appropriating the money to their own use. Look out for them.

In Weston the people are at their wits' end on the water question. The creek is dry, the wells are nearly so, and never has there been such a scarcity of water at that place before.

A number of new dwellings are going up in Ashland, and others are waiting for our overworked carpenters to commence them. There is not a single house to let in that town.

The state legislature's report of Massachusetts shows that in 1877 there were 41,850 births; 12,358 marriages; and 31,342 deaths. Of the deaths, 5,4.7 were due to consumption; 2,634 to diphtheria; 1,972 to pneumonia; 1,97. to cholera infantum, and 1,586 to old age.

Thurlow Weed is engaged in the rather unprofitable task of figuring up how the slaves might have been peacefully emancipated by purchase at a cost much less than that of the national debt that grew out of the war.

Mr. Gladstone predicts that the census of 1880 will show the American republic to be the wealthiest of nations.

INSTRUMENTAL CULTURE.

MISS KATIE D. THURMAN is prepared to receive Pupils on the Piano and Guitar—the latter a specialty. Orders can be left at D. W. Prentice & Co.'s music store, or at residence, southwest corner of Fifth and Main streets.

DRY GOODS MILLINERY, ETC.

NEW!

AT

Clarke & Henderson's.

CLOAKS,

All of the Latest Styles.

[illegible]

At one half price of last season.

DRESS GOODS,

A very large stock of the best.

FANCY GOODS,

In Endless Variety.

CLOAKS! CLOAKS! CLOAKS!

SUITS! SUITS!

WRAPPERS! WRAPPERS!

JUST RECEIVED PER STR. OREGON, AND now unpacking, an immense stock of

Cloaks, Suits and Wrappers,

bought at a large bankrupt sale in San Francisco. These goods I offer at prices which defy competition. Call and see for yourself. Also, received

New Hats, Dress Goods, Silks, Waterproofs, Merino Underwear, Union Suits,

and other goods too numerous to mention. Price list and new announcement in a few days.

MRS. H. ACH,

CITY OF PARIS.

Cor. Second and Morrison Streets.

CLOTHING!

CLOTHING!

CLOTHING!

ACKERMAN BROS.

Invite the attention of the public to their immense Stock of

FALL AND WINTER CLOTHING

AND

FURNISHING GOODS,

Just opened. The Latest Styles of

French and American Cassimere Suits.
" " Diagonal Suits.
" " Worsted Suits

A large stock of Overcoats and Ulsters, Boys' and Youths' Clothing, Trunks and Valises, at a

SWEEPING REDUCTION

ACKERMAN BROS.,

Corner First and Washington Streets.

There is a reason for everything. The reason why

Tarrant's Seltzer Aperient

Has such a salutary effect upon disorders attended with inflammatory or feverish symptoms is that it induces a gentle, almost imperceptible perspiration, which reduces the heat of the blood, that its laxative influence further tends to cool.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

MILLINERY AND DRY GOODS.

[illegible]

OF

FASHIONABLE GOODS

AT

LOWEST PRICE!

In the City.

Everybody Invited

TO CALL

AT

THE WHITE HOUSE!

LEWIS & STRAUSS.

OPENED THIS DAY!

AT

[illegible] & CO'S,

A Very Fine Assortment of

CLOAKS!

SHAWLS!

DRESS GOODS!

AND

UMBRELLAS!

&c., &c.

MILLINERY!

DRY GOODS!

NOVELTIES!

The Latest Fall Styles,

AT

P. van FRIDAGH'S.

Particular attention is called to the MILLINERY Department, filled with the latest Novelties for the Fall Trade.

ASTONISHING CURES

Of Nervous Debility, Lost Manhood, Paralysis, Exhausted Vitality, Impaired Memory, Mental Diseases, Weakness of Reproductive Organs, etc., etc.,

By the Great English Remedy,

SIR ASTLEY COOPER'S

VITAL RESTORATIVE

IT RESTORES HEARING AND STRENGTHENS the Eyesight. It is not a QUACK NOSTRUM. Its effects are permanent. It has no equal. It is neither a STIMULANT NOR EXCITANT, but it will do the work thoroughly and well.

DR. MINTIE & CO'S great success in the above complaints is largely due to the use of this wonderful Medicine.

Price $3 00 per bottle, or 4 times the quantity for $10, sent secure from observation, upon RECEIPT OF PRICE.

None genuine without the signature of the proprietor, A. E. MINTIE, M. D.

Physicians say these troubles cannot be cured. The VITAL RESTORATIVE and Dr. Mintie & Co's Special Treatment testify positively that they can.

All Chronic Special Diseases treated. References of the highest standing given by those that have been cured in this city.

CONSULTATION FREE.—Thorough examination and advice, including analysis, $5 00. Address

DR. A. E. MINTIE & CO.,

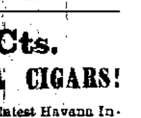
(Graduate of University of Pennsylvania, and late Resident Surgeon, Orthopœdic Hospital, Philadelphia.

Branch Office, No. 153, corner Second and Morrison Streets, Portland, P. O. box 648.

Or 11 Kearny Street, San Francisco.

Best of reference given to parties who have been cured. 28d&wly

MANUFACTURERS



OF THE BEST IMPROVED Trusses, constructed on scientific principles. A perfect retainer, combining ease and comfort.

CALIFORNIA ELASTIC TRUSS CO., 615 Sacramento street, San Francisco. Send for Illustrated Catalogue. au8d&w

2 for 25 Cts.

IMPORTED HAVANA CIGARS!

Just received per Chester—the latest Havana Invoice—and GENUINENESS GUARANTEED. The wholesale cost of this class of goods is twice that of the bit cigars generally dispensed.

ISAAC BLUM, Corner First and Alder streets.

BRANCH IN SALEM.

ACKERMAN'S IS THE PLACE TO BUY CLOTHING.

...TEN CENTS.

...SURANCE.

...port and Balance Sheet OF THE

... Insurance Co., ... AND MARINE.

...ear Ending] May 31, 1878.

...bility of Shareholders.

...	$5,000,000
...up	1,000,000
...	2,019,812
...icy Holders	1,760,368
...ived to May 31, ...	7,005,...
...date	4,248,907
...eposited with ...State of Oregon	50,000

...Y PAID IN U. S. GOLD COIN.

...P. FERRY, ...r of Agencies. Manager for Pacific Coast. ...S. B. RIGGEN, Manager, Portland, Oregon.

...N BRANCH OF

...a Insurance Co., ...CALIFORNIA.

...}...Agents for Oregon ...east corner of Stark and ... Portland, Oregon.

...regon in six ... $114,516 72

...ted A. D. 1864.

...President ...Secretary

...ed for Fire ...n 1877 ... $335,511 ... ...878 ... 578,065 ...

...83,638 37 ... 1,957 60 ... 5,595 ... ...cy Holders, $572,470 41 ...Is a non-board Company. ...organization ... $1,231,604 ...

...NION ...be Company. ...AND MARINE. ...D UP IN ...D COIN,) - $750,000 ...d - $1,000,000

...ACE FOR OREGON ...nk Building, Portland. ... CALDWELL, Agent.

...STATE ...t & Insurance ...IPANY. ...FRANCISCO. ...D MARINE. ...ated in 1871. ... $475,000.

...FICERS: A. J. BRYANT, ...nt. Vice President. ...COSHING, Secretary.

...no connection with any ...ir business is transacted at ...tates; each risk being rated ...erits.

...ving been appointed General ...ompany, are now prepared ... and issue Policies for First ...table rates.

...HOTALING & CO., ...-25 Front Street, Portland, ...on and Washington Territ...

...TION & CO. ...ERS AND ...Merchants ...OR LLOYD'S. ...T WHOLESALE PRICES.

...S ALE, pints and qts. " " ... " " ... " " ...

...'s ALE and PORTER ...ts. ...ints. ...T, (Rynbende & Sons ...

... and Jules Robin's ... case and bulk. ... case and bulk. ...MPAGNES. ...GRAND VIN ROYAL ... pints and quarts. ...and PORT WINES, ...hine, &c. ...ETS, in case. ...and CURRANTS. ...WORCESTERSHIRE ...GAR. ...L, quarts. ...CHAIR and ZIG ZAG

...d VARNISHES. ...LEAD and ZINC. ...E and SODA ASH. ...Fire proof. ...KS, MESSIANS, and ...rted sizes. ...Y and BUCKETS. ... and COVERS. ..., Etc.

...OUR ROOFS. ...STRY & SON ...servative!

...TESTS IN DIFFERENT ...aration is acknowledged ... use. We apply it to tin ... awnings and porches. It ..., does not crack and peel ...tops all leakage permanently, ...mose, sparks, coals of fire, ...

...examine our work on Odd ... & Hegele's buildings, and ...ferences in this state. ...orders at our office No. 47 ...cond and Third. s29d1mo

---

...KMANN & WOLF ...ACHINISTS, And Manufacturers of ... Planing, Molding & ... ...hinery, Patent Models, Dies, Stamps. ...MACHINERY repaired at short ... attention paid to BOILER ... ...KS MADE AND REPAIRED ... Front St., Portland, ...

... will also be introduced and ... home.

Wholesale Resignation.

..., Oct. 1.—*Pester Lloyds* states that the ... Hungarian ministry have resigned.

A Minister Transferred.

... statement of Count Lodislas Hoyos, present Roumanian envoy extraordinary and ... plenipotentiary at Washington, to be the ... minister to Roumelia, is officially announced.

... Wants to Fight England.

... Constantinople dispatch states that Schir Ali ... secret envoy of the ameer of Afghanistan ... instructed to claim the sultan's intervention

the primaries.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Shipping News.

Victoria, Oct. 1.—The steamship *City of Panama* for San Francisco sailed yesterday.

The barks *Whistler* and *Surprise* from San Francisco, and *Tokoto* from China have arrived.

The Weather.

Southeast gales with heavy rain have prevailed for the past four days. The telegraph line is down in all directions.

Grant thought drinkers could, if necessary, pay in advance for drinks, and assist dealers to get a license. This bill will work a revolution in the manners of the people.

Ramsby advocated the bill. Temperance people are now on the defensive all the time. He thought liquor sellers should be on the defensive; thought an important qualification for a liquor seller was to have a good moral character.

Reed was in favor of the bill. The district where no license was issued was fortunate.

Purdin favored the bill.

Tyson showed how the law works and the will of the majority does not rule. The bill passed; yeas, 36; nays, 20; absent, 4. The speaker explained and favored the bill, all except the general repealing clause.

THE BRITISH VICE CONSULATE IS REMOVED to O. S. N. Co's Block, No. 41½ Front Street, up stairs.

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO., have removed to O. S. N. Co's Block, 41½ Front st., up stairs. s19d2w

M. NELSON,

Practical Locksmith.

Old Razors, Scissors and Knives Ground, RAZORS AND LOCKS MADE, SAWS FILED And Set, Tools Repaired and Tempered.

TAYLOR St., bet. Front and First. PORTLAND, OREGON.

extraordinary recognition by the jury, and only to the Steinway Pianos has been accorded "The Highest Degree of Excellence in all their Styles." ALBERT BARTSCH, 289 Third street, near Taylor Street Church, Sole Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory. Also, Agent for the Kranich & Bach Pianos, the best in market.

P. PETROVITS,

PORTRAIT PAINTER.

STUDIO—First Street, cor. Alder, Over Young Men's Christian Association.

Samples of Portraits can be seen at Morse's Palace of Art. s17d1m

FOR TILLAMOOK.

SCHOONER

EMMA THOMPSON

Will be here in a few days, and ready to take Freight at EVERDING & FARRELL'S Wharf. Rate, $10 per ton.

JAS. L. KING, Notary Public.

EDW'D CHATTIN, Commissioner for Oregon.

KING & CHATTIN,

(Successors to F. J. Thibault, deceased.)

Notaries Public, Commissioner of Deeds, For all the States and Territories.

CONVEYANCERS,

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS.

Office—442 California St., San Francisco, California.

Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions.

SUMMER'S DONE.

Browner the leaves of the maples show
Motionless held in the languid air
Fainter by waysides the sweetbriers grow
Wide bloom laying their gold heart bare.
Languishing one by one
Summer is almost done.

Deeper hued roses have long since died
Silent the birds through the white mist fly
Down of the thistles by hedges has dried
Cover with pale fleece vines growing nigh
Little brooks calmer run
Summer is almost done.

Later the [illegible] of sunrise sweeps
[illegible] the reign of the slow coming [illegible]
[illegible] of the twilight [illegible]
[illegible]
Crickets their notes have begun
Summer is almost done.

PEOPLE AND THINGS

The poet Longfellow pays an [illegible] tax [illegible] property [illegible].

Col [illegible] has written a play called [illegible] which [illegible] in New York.

Stanley receives hundreds of letters from men wishing to accompany him on his next expedition to Africa.

Mrs Millard Fillmore widow of President Fillmore heads a subscription list at Buffalo for yellow fever sufferers with $100.

I have seven daughters and Mr Tilden has not so much as one wife. I hope never to call [illegible] person president.—Saratoga Mamma.

Ex Governor Curtin hopes to be U. S. senator from Pennsylvania in case the Nationals hold the balance of power in the legislature to be chosen this fall.

The fall theatrical season sets in with abounding vigor in the eastern cities. When the players are well bestowed the country is prosperous. Chicago has six theaters in full blast.

The cotton crop this year will fall not far short of [illegible] bales, which will bring to the states $0,000,000 [illegible] plantations of Texas [illegible] very nearly out of debt.

St Louis *Globe Democrat*: The Democrats of Missouri will please prepare to vote for Ben Butler for president. It will go mighty hard with them, but it looks as if would have to do it.

Tennyson is an incessant smoker. He uses a clay pipe of the old fashion with stem a yard long and smokes common Virginia pig tail tobacco. He never uses a pipe a second time.

It is greatly to the credit of Vicksburg and New Orleans that the public were promptly notified when no further contributions were required for those cities. Such a notification inspires confidence that whatever has been sent for their relief was properly applied.

The Plague.

[From the New York Sun.

The cession to and occupation by England of Cyprus has drawn public attention to the plague which prevails in that island and throughout the Levant generally. We are apt to think of the plague as of the leprosy—as a disease of the past and yet it rages more or less every year in the east although Europeans, notably the English, are comparatively exempt from it when residing in the Levant from their superior cleanliness, neater habits and love of fresh air. The plague last visited England in 1665 but as late as 1720 it destroyed nearly half the population of Marseilles and seventy years after appeared in Russia and Poland. Since then it has been almost wholly unknown in Western Europe. The plague of the Levant is virtually the same malignant contagious fever which under the name of the black death, proved such an awful scourge in the fourteenth century. In China alone 13,000,000 are reported to have been swept away by the pestilence in the rest of the East well nigh 24,000,000 in Europe 25,000,000, and in Africa 6,000,000 or 7,000,000 making a mortality not far from 70,000,000. Animals perished as well as men by millions, the earth was black and horrible with agony, terror and decay. Death was on sea as well as on land; ships drifted aimless over the ocean, the crews dead and putrefying on board, and carrying infection and death in turn to the shores on which the winds or tides happened to cast the pestiferous vessel. The imagination is appalled at the hideous picture. The fearful mortality gave rise to other shuddering evils. Superstition became rife; the Jews were everywhere slaughtered on suspicion of poisoning the wells—12,000 of these innocent people were cruelly murdered in Mentz alone, many sacrificing themselves in masses to avoid the fury of the mob, and in some places being exterminated to the last man, woman and child. Thousands of people died of [illegible], the ties of kindred were dissolved by terror; mothers forsook their plague stricken children, the worldly became monomaniacs on the subject of [illegible], bands of wild devotees roamed through Europe with crucifixes, banners and iron pointed thongs, scourging themselves, with the idea of expiating the wickedness of the people and appeasing heaven by their sufferings. Humanity underwent a total revolution; society became disorganized; the planet was delivered over to chaos, terror, superstition, crime, pain, pestilence and death. Fortunately for the race such terrific scenes will never be witnessed again.

Thackeray on Douglas Jerrold.

[Correspondence of the Baltimore Sun.]

I had often listened to men of letters describe Paris literary life. Thackeray on one occasion was most entertaining on this subject. A Baltimorean gave a dinner in London, all the viands and three of the guests were from America. At that time England was ablaze with the red topic of [illegible] from Oxford and other recusants. The numerous guests to this dinner were men of the original and graceful pen, and the topic of the day interested them. At this moment I can recall them all to view, and their names mark the literature of the age. Thackeray came in rather late—indeed we had been waiting for him. He sat *vis a vis* to Douglas Jerrold, who, in his little figure and his wiry disheveled hair and thin voice contrasted strongly with "Michael Angelo Titmarsh," as he was then known to the outer world.

"I say, Thackeray," said Jerrold, "I hear you, too, are about to turn a Roman." Thackeray calmly responded, "I hope I will commence in my nose." To those who have seen the great satirist and will remember the broken feature of his face this retort will be at once appreciated.

Thackeray told stories of Paris literary life, Dickey Doyle sketched characters well known in Paris, then not the least of whom was that charming humorist, the late "Father Prout." "Gilbert a Becket" told jokes of Paris life, and John Leech gave us portraits of Gavarni and "Cham" on the back of the *menu*. Horace Mayhew told a capital anecdote about that veteran of the pen, now I believe, in Pennsylvania, Dr Shelton Mackenzie. Charles Kean described Dion Boucicault as a small boy, just as if he ever was a large one. Mark Lemon twitted old Cruikshank about his soap locks, and finally the question became general, "Where is the 'Grub street' of Paris?" "Why, there is no Grub street in Paris," said Sala, "France has not allowed literature to come down to the slums." Thus last night, when I asked a journalist where could I find material for a penograph of the poor authors of Paris, he contemptuously replied, "In London."

The loss by fire which occurred at Boise City on the 16th inst, says the *Statesman*, will reach about $3,000, $1,250 for each building, and $600 for the furniture. Mr. Shaw is the heaviest loser, Garrecht, second and Dr Wright third.

Walla Walla recently had an increase of three doctors, two lawyers and three preachers in one day.

KING COUNTY FAIR

SECOND ANNUAL INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION—GOOD DISPLAY ON THE FIRST DAY—OPENING ADDRESS BY JUDGE BURKE—MAGNITUDE OF AGRICULTURAL INTERESTS—HONESTY IS THE BEST POLICY—ETC.

SEATTLE W T, Sept 26 1878

The second annual exhibit of the King County Industrial Association commenced yesterday under the excellent supervision of Mr [illegible] Hampton president, [illegible] secretary; managing committee of ladies, Mrs Jerah Brown chairman, Mrs John Leary secretary.

Yesler's hall was chosen as the place of exhibition and was quite tastefully arranged for the occasion, and as all departments filled up toward the close of the day the whole pavilion made a pleasing impression on the beholder's mind as he viewed the collected evidences of a year's thrift and prosperity.

CLASS I.—GRAIN, FLOUR AND SEED.

The exhibition in this department was rather meager, King county not being as yet remarkable for cereal productions or extensive flour mills. We noticed some remarkably fine looking oats, corn and seed.

CLASS II.—VEGETABLES.

Under this head the display was very satisfactory indeed. Beets mangel wurzel raised by Mr John Bennett of Whatcom were 2 feet in length and [illegible] inches in diameter. Specimens of squash weighed 46 and 50 pounds. A splendid lot of potatoes, onions, turnips, melons, cabbage etc., crowded this department and assured the spectator that the Puget Sound country could raise more good things than clams and oysters.

CLASS III.—FRUIT.

In this division there was a surprising exhibit of apples, grapes, pears and blackberries. Of the latter Mr [illegible] of Salmon Bay [illegible].

CLASS IV.—[illegible]

Of these there was a great variety. [illegible] Wright, a little girl 8 years old, took the premium on [illegible]. The committee arranged all [illegible] and many in passing thought themselves capable of testing the merits of the articles and longed to spread some of the jellies on the beautiful looking bread and give proof of their good taste.

CLASS V.—DAIRY, HONEY, ETC.

A nice case of 48 pounds of butter made by John [illegible] on White river could not be excelled by any on the Columbia bottom. There were also several large and rare specimens of honey in the court. Otherwise this department seemed to lack in interest and enterprise.

CLASS VI.—MEATS AND FISH.

In this department it was thought of no use to place on exhibition what can be seen at all times in our various market places—meats and fish unsurpassed in flavor and excellence by any market in the world.

CLASS VII.—MANUFACTURES.

We were surprised at the exhibition in this department. Messrs Gore & Wonder, and Hall [illegible] exhibited from their manufacturing houses in this city splendid sets of bedroom furniture, desks, etc., all made of native wood of surpassing excellence and finish. Messrs [illegible] Smith, undertakers, had specimens of caskets and coffins of beautiful finish. We noticed two bracket shelves made with a pen knife which showed skill in the workman beyond measurement. Specimens of marble work, brick etc., were noticeable for beauty and skill.

CLASS VIII.—NATURAL HISTORY.

In this division we expected to see a finer display of native coals, ores, clays, stones etc. than appeared. There were some excellent specimens of slate clays and brick but nothing as extensive as should have appeared.

CLASS IX.—DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES.

The exhibition in this department was quite full and in every respect was creditable. We have no room to give the names even of the beautiful specimens on exhibition.

CLASS X.—FANCY GOODS.

Here too in the embroidery, frame work, crochet pictures and millinery work there was a vast deal to be admired. How the committee could decide as to the premiums was the difficult conundrum.

XI.—ART.

Of photographs there were splendid collections from city galleries. From Puget Sound Business College and from the University there were fine specimens of penmanship and drawing. Of oil paintings, "The Happy Father," "Pope Leo XIII," Mrs. D. Spalding, [illegible] Rev Mr Bagley and others attracted much attention.

XII.—MUSIC.

There was quite a dearth in this department only one piano being on exhibition. Its musical qualities were fairly tested by the several young ladies who kept it in use. It belonged to Mr W. H. [illegible]umphrey. This evening the contest comes off with the youthful players under 10, to and 10 years of age.

CLASS XIII.—PLANTS AND FLOWERS.

We noticed one large glass case of ferneries and flowers, an amaranthus or princes feathers, 14 feet in circumference, a bouquet of cut flowers, fuchsias, geraniums, cauliflowers etc.

CLASS XIV.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Under this head we mention a collection of shells from San Diego by J. H. Tinoetts, a case of wines by L. B. Haraness, the premiums in silverware etc. F. W. Wald's case of hardware patent mode for sawing staves and washing machine. The tanger by Wm Catching. As the names generally were not attached to the various articles before the awards of premiums we cannot give them. The exhibition compared well with last year, and but for the rain might have been far better.

At 7:30 o'clock P. M. the opening address was delivered by Judge Burke. Without even notes before him, the speaker in an off hand popular style entertained the large audience for nearly an hour with an address replete with instruction, encouragement and warning to all. His opening remarks were of a congratulatory style. He alluded with sadness to the devastation of the farming interests in other sections of the country by grasshoppers, then by storms, and now by the wasting pestilence where the only harvest is death. Freed from all these, with never failing crops and general good health, the farmers of Washington territory have great reason for thankfulness and contentment.

Few have any just conception of the magnitude of the farming interests of our nation. Of persons engaged in all occupations in 1870 there were 12,505,923. Of these 5,922,471 were engaged in agriculture. The number of acres of improved land that year were 188,921,099. The cash value of exports was $700,000,000. The cash value of farms was $9,262,803,861. The cash value of farm productions and betterments of all descriptions was $2,447,538,658. Of implements used the cash value was $336,878,429. The total amount of wages paid in one year on farms was $310,286,285. These figures in themselves, or when compared with similar statistics taken in England, France or other countries, impress the attentive mind with the vastness of the farming interests of the United States.

Having stated these things, Judge Burke called attention to the legislation of the national government in behalf of these interests, as in the donation, homestead and pre-emption laws, but was particularly severe in showing up the mis-legislation of the country in behalf of lobbyists and monopolists to the detriment of the agricultural interests of the nation. Railroads were good things but it was not right to take the lands which had been opened up under the above laws for the occupancy of and cultivation by actual settlers, and lock them up in the hands of railroad companies, or exact double the ordinary government price per acre. The course pursued by the Union Pacific and North Pacific railroad companies was pointed out as particularly antagonistic to the farming interests of the nation. The lands should all have been kept open for settlement or entry at the ordinary price of $1.25 per acre, and the proceeds of sales if deemed best given to the encouragement of railroad extension and construction.

The address was concluded with appropriate moral instruction to farmers, but which was alike applicable to all classes. In these days of [illegible] there is a tendency to [illegible] of [illegible] success. [illegible] farmers [illegible] the man of wealth, although not roundly acquired, with congratulations and [illegible] marks of favor. [illegible] the presence of their children of the low and contemptible tricks by which Mr Doe obtained [illegible]. On another day they will encourage their children to make haste and be as wealthy as Mr Doe. [illegible] this and that together and [illegible] they act as if they [illegible] "My children, get money, get it honestly if you can, but get money." Mr Burke was pretty cutting in his remarks against all sorts of tricks in trade and his evidently of that class which believe that under all circumstances honesty is the best policy.

The baby show will come off to-morrow and the various premiums be announced. Too much credit cannot be given to the various managers, ladies and gentlemen, who have given their undivided attention to the success of this annual fair.

THE PROPOSED RESERVATION

RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY CITIZENS OF YAKIMA IN OPPOSITION TO SETTING APART THE PROPOSED RESERVATION FOR CHIEF MOSES.

At a public meeting of the citizens of Yakima City, W. T., on September 17, 1878, for the purpose of securing an expression of the people in said vicinity as to the late treaty or proceedings of General Howard with Chief Moses, the following resolutions were adopted as the sense of the meeting unanimously:

Resolved, That the citizens of Yakima Co W. T. in mass meeting assembled do enter to the government this, our earnest and serious protest against the proposed reservation for Chief Moses as described and bounded by Brigadier General O. O. Howard, commander Department of Columbia.

1st. Because said proposed reserve deprives the settlers of a large amount of grazing lands.

2d. Because no well defined lines mark the boundaries of said reserve, thereby creating continued conflict with whites and Indians in regard to stock trespassing on each others lands.

3d. Because instead of causing a general peace to prevail, said reserve will engender strife and bloodshed.

4th. Because this is a stock country and large bands of settlers' horses and cattle are now and for years have been accustomed to graze and feed on said lands, and if the same are set apart as a reserve and the Indians permitted to occupy the same will incur great loss to our people.

5th. Because if said reserve is established our country will be bounded on the north, east and south by Indian reserves and on the west by the Cascade range, thereby preventing any outlet to the ocean via the Columbia river only as trespassers upon Indian domain exclusively.

We also take this opportunity to express our gratitude to General Howard for the prompt manner in which he responded to the call of our citizens in time of danger and the interest manifested in our behalf.

6th. Whereas, The Yakima reservation comprises a body of valuable lands twenty-five by seventy-five miles and capable of supporting a population of twenty thousand. And

Whereas, There are not more than one hundred and fifty Indian farmers who actually reside upon and cultivate this vast body of land while the majority of Father Wilbur's Indians roam at will and are solely engaged in the chase. Therefore

Resolved, That Gen. O. O. Howard be requested to use his influence to open said reservation to settlement by the whites, subject to the rights of the above named Indian farmers, and that the government of the Indians be placed in the hands of the army.

7th. *Resolved*, That in our opinion the present reservation system is a failure and a curse.

8th. *Resolved*, That Gen. O. O. Howard be requested to forward for the action of the department the proceedings of this meeting.

Resolved, That the secretary furnish THE OREGONIAN and Gen. Howard each a copy of these proceedings, and that THE OREGONIAN be requested to publish the same.

A committee of three viz: L. I. Boyls, D. W. Starr and J. A. Flint were appointed to draft a petition and circulate the same in this county for signers expressive of the sense of the people on Indian affairs in said county.

There being no further business the meeting adjourned.

J. W. HAMBLETON, Ch.
J. W. MASTERS, Sec'y.

GEN. HOWARD'S ANSWER.

HEADQUARTERS DEP'T OF THE COLUMBIA,
FORT VANCOUVER, W. T., Sept 20.

Messrs. G. W. Parish, M. Pease and the other signers. GENTLEMEN—Your petition dated Ellensburg W. T., Sept 15, 1878, is received and contents noted.

I think a misunderstanding exists with regard to any arrangement or treaty that I have entered into with Chief Moses and his people. I had not the power to so enter into any arrangement that would amount to a treaty. After having met Moses at his request and according to my promise, I exacted from him three things:

First—That he and his people should preserve the peace.

Second—Look up the murderers and surrender them from their midst.

Third—Report to Mr Miller and put in the way of restoration any stock or other property stolen from the whites and in their possession.

Then I simply received their request through Moses and Homily for a reservation and promised to forward it with my recommendations concerning it. I then gave no [illegible] of taking in 12 miles at random west of the river because we could find nobody to put in words an accurate description of the Indians request.

The notice was simply intended to prevent speculation.

I agree with you as to the danger of collision if the boundary line goes where there will have to be common pasturage. Certainly I should not favor Moses having what he never claimed or asked for. I will recommend substantially as you suggest, though I do think it will be better for your people to let Moses have that portion of the country which he has been accustomed to cultivate near the mouth of the Weenatchee.

It would produce unhappy consequences to take from Moses the land which he has long had and most desires. With this exception I think there will be no disagreement between us. I shall provide against the outbreak anticipated by some of your citizens by sending a force to your valley as early as may be necessary in the spring. I am gentlemen very respectfully your obedient servant,

O. O. HOWARD.

HDQRS DEPARTMENT OF THE COLUMBIA,
FORT VANCOUVER, Sept 28 1878.

J. M. Martin, Esq., Secretary Public Meeting held at Yakima, W. T., Sept 17, 1878—SIR: The resolutions of your meeting are at hand. My answer has been given, in substance in a letter which explains itself, copy inclosed. Very respectfully yours,

O. O. HOWARD,
Brig. Gen. Commanding Department.

For an elegant Ladies' suit or cloak go to Harris' Emporium of Fashion.

FIRES AT TILLAMOOK

From a gentleman who arrived from Tillamook a few days ago we learn the following facts concerning the ravages of forest fires in that section.

The fire raged fiercely for about one week, during which time it passed over a large section of country and destroyed considerable property.

A large tree burned off and fell upon the bridge which spans the Tillamook river, crushing it down [illegible]. The bridge is a total wreck. A dwelling house belonging to Mr Atkinson caught fire from the timber and was totally destroyed. However [illegible] the household effects were saved.

A large barn belonging to Mr Mor[illegible] was destroyed. The building was filled with hay and about 200 bushels of oats, all of which was burned.

Mr Harris lost about [illegible] bushels of oats which were in the field.

Mr D. I. Hatch lost a barn in which were stored large quantities of hay and potatoes. He also lost [illegible].

Several other unoccupied houses were destroyed.

The road was filled with fallen timber and it required five days to clear out the obstructions.

A man named Doty, who lived down the bay, had his house and barn destroyed. Both buildings and contents were consumed.

Frank Morey, who lived on the Miami, lost his house. He was absent at the time and returning found the dwelling in flames. He only had time to save a few articles of clothing.

The road leading to Netarts is filled with fallen timber which will require much time to remove. It is quite probable that the road will not be cleared and the bridge rebuilt across Tillamook river before next spring.

BROWN'S FAT THING.

PORTLAND, Sept 27, 1878.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

Senator Brown has introduced a bill, S. B. 3, which contemplates the creation in each county of the state where the same shall be required, of the office of scaler of logs, whose duty is to scale logs for the mills and for which service he is to receive ten cents per thousand for the first hundred thousand feet in each raft and seven cents per thousand feet for the remaining quantity in each raft. Now take Multnomah county and let us see how this thing would work. The mills of Multnomah county cut at a low estimate thirty million of feet per year. At an average of eight cents per thousand feet, a low average, the scaler for his county under this bill would receive $2,400 per annum for services which would not require over thirty days' time. A fat thing truly, Mr Brown. Now I want to ask what have the mill men of Oregon ever done that they should be treated differently from other business men? Why does not Mr Brown propose to appoint a weigher between every grocery man and his customer and a surveyor of timber between the mill men and carpenters, as well as a scaler of logs between the mill men and loggers? This bill is based on the hypothesis that all mill men are dishonest, and now I want to ask Mr Brown if he is sure that his scalers would all be honest men, that they would not scale high against a mill man for whom they had a grudge, and low for a mill man who would tickle their palms. The mill men of Oregon have managed to transact their own business until now and are able I assure Mr Brown to still do the same for all time to come.

LUMBERMAN.

CONTINUATION

OF THE

Closing Out Sale

OF

BOOTS & SHOES,

For the Next

THIRTY DAYS!

It is rarely that an opportunity of this kind is offered the public to prepare themselves to withstand a severe and stormy winter at so LITTLE EXPENSE as is now offered, and as a great many of these goods are being CLOSED OUT at WHOLESALE to COUNTRY DEALERS, intending purchasers are respectfully urged to call and make their selections at as early a date as possible, as this sale will only continue through the month of OCTOBER.

In addition we shall show some

GREAT BARGAINS

IN

DRESS GOODS,
FANCY GOODS,
NOTIONS, &C.

A Large Assortment of

LADIES' CLOAKS,

And would direct special attention to the

REDUCTIONS

IN PRICES OF

BLANKETS,
COMFORTERS,
COUNTERPANES,
AND ALL
HOUSE-FURNISHING GOODS!

P. SELLING,
Cor. First and Yamhill St.

PERFORATED BOARD.

A Large Assortment for sale at Lowest Rates by

CONE & McKERCHER,
[illegible] 49 First St. opposite New Bank Building.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC

FALL ARRIVALS!

We call special attention of the Ladies of Portland and vicinity that we have received the Latest Novelties in

DRESS GOODS,
SILKS & SATINS.

We shall not say much, but as usual, "Our actions speak for themselves."

We shall cheerfully give samples to any one, of the following French Novelties:

1 yd wide Elegant All Wool Basket Cloth at	$1 45
54 inch Black Camel's Hair Cloth,	1 10
54 in. Blk Drap D'ete for Cloaking	1 90
54-in. latest Burette Dress Goods	90
58-in. Frank In Bros Camel's Hair	75
38 in Black Cashmere, beautiful shade	47
40-in. blue-blk Something elegant	97

Our Silk Department.

Is, as usual, from 15 to 30 per cent lower than any house. We call earnestly the attention of every lady to this Department, as we can refer to the leading Dressmaker in Portland as to this important fact.

Our 62½c Blk Trim'g Silk is cheap at	$1 00
Our 75c " " "	1 25
Our 8 " " "	1 50
Our $1 25 " " "	1 85
Our $1 50 Elegant Gros Grain Dress Silk is cheap at	$2 75
Our $1 90 C. J. Bonnet Dress Silk is cheap at	3 25
Our $2 30 do extra width	4 50
Satins, in all colors, from $1 upwards.	

Wholesale customers from the Interior waited on from 8 to 10 A. M.

7 cases Assorted Sprague Calico, warranted for [illegible].

Our 75c Kid Gloves we guarantee not to rip nor tear.

Catalogues of Price List sent on application.

M. FRANKLIN BROS. & CO.
125 First Street, Portland,
NEXT DOOR TO FIRST NATIONAL BANK
Only Wholesale—
M. FRANKLIN BROS & CO.
[illegible] Warren st., New York City.
M. FRANKLIN BROS & CO
33 Battery st, San Francisco

[illegible]

RETAIL & WHOLESALE.

First Street, No 162, bet. Morrison and Yamhill, and
Front Street, No. 151

C. H. MEUSSDORFFER

BEGS TO INFORM HIS FRIENDS AND THE public in general that he will open a new

HAT STORE,

on First street No 162 bet Morrison and Yamhill
ON MONDAY, the 9th inst.,
where he is ready to receive the orders of his patrons.

Both stores, the new one as well as the old one on Front street are furnished with the very latest Styles

Felt and Silk Hats, and Caps,

of all grades of which a large assortment is kept on hand to satisfy even the most scrupulous taste.

C. H. MEUSSDORFFER,
Manufacturer and Importer of and Retail and Wholesale Dealer in
American and European Hats, Caps,
AND
HATTERS' MATERIALS,
First st, No 162 bet Morrison & Yamhill, and 151 Front street.
9d1m

DR. SALFIELD'S

REJUVENATOR,

THE GREAT REMEDY FOR WEAKNESS PECULIAR to men; cures nervous and physical debility and [illegible] wasted vitality from WHAT EVER CAUSE [illegible] strength of manhood and vigor of youth in from four to six weeks with unfailing certainty; sure cure for kidney, urinary and bladder complaints, dyspepsia and impurities of the blood.

Though you may have tried several remedies for these complaints without success do not despair by using

DR. SALFIELD'S
REJUVENATOR

A thorough speedy satisfactory and permanent cure and restoration will be your reward.

Price $[illegible] 50 per bottle or 5 in a case for $10 sent everywhere secure from observation; communication strictly confidential; consultations by letter or in person free. Call or address DR. SALFIELD, 34 Kearny st, S. F. Office hours 10 to 3 and 6 to 8 P. M.

au12d&w2mis

Sweet Chewing [illegible] JACKSON'S BEST Tobacco

Awarded *highest prize* at Centennial Exposition for *fine chewing qualities and excellence and lasting character of sweetening and flavoring*. The best tobacco ever made. As our blue strip trade-mark is closely imitated on inferior goods, see that *Jackson's Best* is on every plug. Sold by all dealers. Send for sample, free, to C. A. JACKSON & CO., Mfrs., Petersburg, Va.

L. & E. Wertheimer, Agents, San Francisco
fe22d2taw&wly

American Exchange Hotel,

Front Street, bet. Madison and Jefferson,
Portland, Oregon.

N. S. DuBOIS, Proprietor.

Late of the St. Charles Hotel, Albany.

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.

J. SORENSEN.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

ZAN BROTHERS,

Broom Manufacturers,

12 and 14 North Front St.
Importers and Dealers in
WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

One price to all at the C. O. D. Grocery.

These Whiskies are manufactured by Milton J. Hardy & Co. Louisville Kentucky, according to the original formula used by J. H. Cutter in his life time and for PURITY, Flavor and general Excellence are unrivaled.

E. MARTIN & CO.,
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

REMOVAL.

THE BRITISH VICE CONSULATE IS REMOVED to O. S. N. Co's Block, No. 44½ Front Street, up stairs.

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO., have removed to O. S. N. Co's Block 44½ Front st. up stairs. a19d2w

The rush now is at the C. O. D. Grocery.

45 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between W. W. Piper and Jules Knapp under the firm name of Piper & Knapp, is this day dissolved. Outstanding accounts will be settled by either party.

W. W. PIPER.
Sept. 23, 1878. s24d5t

Shafting, Hangers, Water Wheels, etc.

And also the Duval Patent Iron Running Gear, for Vehicles.

Repairing done at short notice. my6d6m

PACIFIC HOUSE,

OLYMPIA, W. T.

MRS. R. H. HOWARD, Proprietress.

DOES NOT EMPLOY RUNNERS ON ANY OF the boats or trains to harass the traveler. The PACIFIC is in every respect a first class home for travelers. Reliable men at all depots and wharves to take charge of baggage.

Good Sample Rooms on first floor.

approaching strangers, a desire to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME by addressing a letter to Dr Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions. By inclosing Ten Dollars coin, in registered letter through the Post-office or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union. Address

DR. J. F. GIBBON,
Box 1,957, San Francisco.

GREAT

STOCK & PFLUGER

PORTLAND

EW STORE!

NEW FIRM!

NEW GOOD

and Opening Sept

OF

OMSTOCK

&

PFLUGE

rters, Wholesale and Retai
ers in

AT

e Great American St
ntennial Block, on Second

Will open w h an

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STOCK OF

NEW GOODS!

s never before exhibited
land imported direc

FORNIA, EASTERN and EI
MARKETS,

ave been selected with th gre

and Fancy Goods,

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AND A FULL L NE OF

ENERAL MERCHAND

Suitable for town and country

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fair and upright dealing
he fullest satisfaction to al
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OUR PRICES

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Slow Shilling '

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l to call on us before purchasin
l in their orders by mail, which w
are and dispatch

l Kinds of Prod

* BOUGHT AND SOLD

tablishment will be known as

e Great American

MSTOCK & PFLU

WASHINGTON COUNTY FAIR

HILLSBORO, Sept. 27 1878

Fifth Day.

change in the weather put a damper on the of the day and it was certainly damp The courageous few who dared the ele during the fore part of the day were worthy entertainment. The distribution of award occupy the time pretty well however premiums awarded to horses outside of racing they did not cause so much stir among the were ready of more interest than the In these lines S G Reed's stables were successful in carrying off blue ribbons as on former occasions. Still his fine blooded ani added much to be interest of the contest His Hambrino was awarded second as of all work for four year-olds and up two year old was first in the same class second best brood mare and second best Marquis as four year old draught in sweepstakes Oregon Laddie first as and in sweepstakes King W l the same success as yearling second best brood mare of all work and in entry Scottish Lassie best yearling in sweepstakes Major James Bruce's fine horse Glen ld took the blue as draught in sweepsta es, while L P W Quimby's of all work Wm Chalmers G L Parker W A Frakes C O Gibson Jas Imbrie J Stewar all had premium horse The class of jacks and mules Edwin Kellogg's Henry Ward one.

IN THE PAVILION

Ewell carried off the honors for grains and a great many fine samples in that line and the best of the fruit con A Morrow as usual headed all compet and quality taking premiums in fruits jellies and everything Z Wood had best fresh butter months old and either one of ought to have big premiums every S Siegenthaler had a great array

work Mrs. Jas Bruce was ahead and Mrs. W R, Jackson each get premiums. Flowers were not Mrs. E. Jackson having the Mrs W S Daily and Mrs M A Wat best. Bedqui is seemed to be the great attraction. There were seven entries there was but little choice both neatness and taste. Finally the com the blue to Mrs. M A Clark and Mrs Mary Buchtel

THE MECHANICAL DEPARTMENT

a buggy by M Sandborg a grubbing machine, two brackets a and a splendid show of fine black and horseshoeing by F T Majoris of

THE SHOOTING MATCH

by seven gentlemen who not satis amount offered raised a pretty good Bateman took first money second, A J Anderson third The shot off hand at forty or rest at measure the winning string 9½

A TROT

the afternoon between Jerome Porter's Pedro and the lame brown Tennant The track was fear and the rain fell part of the time induced to buy pools though the The bay mare gave Pedro some the first heat but got to breaking badly colt take three successive heats the brown mare distanced estimated by horsemen to be as good track and that is no doubt about

the horse racing Premiums were al and being paid in other depart grand rush ensued to get premiums home.

THE SHOWS

that have not been frozen out prof drawing the people indoors to day are not before seemed to be making There has been a very successful sea by a company consisting Robinson Fred Gere, the Cleaves and is the only company that has drawn have been compelled to turn away peo night after crowding the room to suffo-

race has petered out and this will be The society will keep a strong guard and when the rain leaves here for the morning it will leave this place as churchyard.

writer is under obligations to all the and employes of the society and if he with anything has only done so thought it was with truth So ends the

---

OREGON.

new flouring mill dens in The Dalles are raised in Yaquina will be at Pendleton October of having a new sawmill kind is abundant in Jackson new walks all through Umatilla road south is great sales are becoming common county

Powell, an old pioneer, died at The week.

Bros.' store at Roseburg was burg week

cents on each $100 is the coun of Wasco county

Newsome, of Howell Prairie to Salem to permanently

of excellent sweet potatoes has on the farm of Mr Dillard, in

Democrat says that lots of wed brewing in Linn county. A straight are written for October

in Alsea valley and the rolled into the barns The land about half a crop per acre

reported that the Sterling mining com Southern Oregon have recently re 00 for their mine and works

says Jacksonville is improving several new buildings having been year, while others are now in course

barn, full of hay, the property of L Robbins, who lives about two miles Dalles burned to the ground last accidental.

machine agent named Johnson by robbers while walking down boat landing at The Dalles last week of a box of tools and $4 in coin

Justice Bishop, of Pendleton Asph and Qui tit tum three to answer before the next grand the charge of murdering George

is to be started at Lakeview under the management of W Citizens of that place have sub liberally to the enterprise It is to be The Border Line

Parrish, one of the oldest pioneers died at his home in Marion coun of the stomach Mr Parrish was known as any man in Oregon and was respected by all who knew him buried at Albany.

Albany Democrat says Wheat dealers that the grain is now nearly all in, found that the crop is somewhat quality is fully up to the general in fact it never was better which to some extent for the lack of

bridge across the Santiam at the old on the road between Scio and is finished up and has been received It cost $12,000. The main feet long, and at each end of it is feet. These spans are reached at the river by approaches of 100 making the entire length 500 feet Over extending 275 feet

hop crop is nearly all cared

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

DAYTON & HALL,

Agents for

The Parker Shot Gun.

An Invoice of these Celebrated Breech Loading Shot Guns just received

PISTOLS POWDER, SHOT, &c

HARDWARE,

AXES SAWS, WEDGES AND SLEDGES,

Tools of every description Sole Agents for

The Centennial Scroll Saw.

Cor First and Taylor Sts Portland.

" DIAMOND,"

"Electric" and " Champion "

CROSS-CUT SAWS,

Mill, Muley and Circular

Silver, Steel Axes.

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

Shelf & Builder's Hardware.

JOHN R. FOSTER,

Cor Front and Stark Streets Portland

EDUCATIONAL

Bishop Scott Grammar School.

A Boarding & Day School for Boys.
PORTLAND OREGON

Under the Supervision of BISHOP MORRIS

THIS SCHOOL WILL OPEN IN THE COMMODIOUS and beautiful new building on TUESDAY Sept 3d under the Headmastership of PROF JOSEPH W HILL an A M of Yale College There will be a full corps of faithful and experienced assistants among them Mr Louis Miner already favorably known to the patrons of the School

Among the very satisfactory testimonials that Bishop Morris has received concerning Prof Hill are the following

YALE COLLEGE April 26, 1878

This may certify that Mr Joseph W Hill has had ample experience in teaching, is mature in years and is well fitted to take charge of a High School He is a man of excellent character and cannot fail to give satisfaction as a teacher

(Signed) N PORTER Pres.

THE SELLECK SCHOOL NORWALK Conn }
Jan 16 1878 }

I have long known Mr Joseph W Hill He was my pupil for years and has since taught for me To his ability and worth I unhesitatingly testify He is an earnest student and in my judgment possesses rare qualifications for the profession of teaching I commend him very cordially and thoroughly

(Signed) REV C M SELLECK Principal

jy31d2m

'PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!"

WILLAMETTE STOVE WORKS,

RICHARDS & ROGERS, Proprietors.

Front Street, between Main and Madison

Dexter Cook Stoves, Parlor and Box Stoves
Round Monitor, Hollow Ware, &c
STOVE EXTRAS of all kinds made to order

SOMETHING

That has been Wanting for Many Years.

THE PATENT RIGHTS HAVING EXPIRED ON the leading Sewing Machines affords a chance to an enterprising Sewing Machine Company to combine and simplify the best points of the Standard Sewing Machines in one

Messrs JOHNSON CLARK & CO having done so with their new Machine as well as added a few improvements makes the

"NEW HOME,"

Of 18 8 for

Strength, Simplicity Durability and Capacity, a Machine that cannot be equaled

Do not believe Sewing Machine Agents who try to run it down All we ask is to call and examine the Machine Bring any first class disinterested machinist who will testify as to its durability

W J. RILEY, Agent

S. F Corner Third and Alder Streets

"J. H. CUTTER'S"

Old Bourbon & Rye Whiskies

In bbls Half bbls and cases as follows

"A,"	in Barrels and Cases	
"A No 1,"	"	"
"C K"	"	"
"C K No 1,"	"	"
"OLD RYE,"	"	"
"O P S"	"	("Old Private Stock"

These Whiskies are manufactured by Milton J Hardy & Co Louisville Kentucky according to the original formula used by J H Cutter in his life time and for PURITY Flavor and general Excellence are unrivaled

L. MARTIN & CO ,
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA,

Forwarding & Commission

MERCHANTS,

Agents Oregon Steam Navigation Co

DEALERS IN

Dry Goods,Clothing, Groceries,

Hardware and General Merchandise.

Mark Goods
care J R.F.
U JOHN R. FOSTER &

PALACE

LODGING HOUSE,

(Alisky & Hegele's New Building)

COR. MORRISON & THIRD STREETS,

Portland, Oregon

Furnished Rooms in Suits, or Single by the day Week or Month

MISS H. MENEFEE, Lessee

Gentlemen and their wives will find superior accommodations at this House. s19d1m

---

Sabbath School Exhibition.

THE SABBATH SCHOOL CONNECTED WITH A M E Zion Church Portland Oregon Rev J Williams Pastor, will give Exhibition consisting of

SPEECHES, DIALOGUES, SINGING, Etc ,

For the benefit of the Church and School

ON WEDNESDAY EVENING, OCT 2d,

At the

Zion Church, Third St , bet. B and C.

To which the public is cordially invited. Tickets cent.

INSURANCE.

Thirty Fifth Report and Balance Sheet

OF THE

New Zealand Insurance Co,

FIRE AND MARINE

For the Half-Year Ending May 31, 1878

Unlimited Liability of Shareholders.

Capital	$5,000 000
Capital —paid up	1,000 000
Assets	2,019 812
Surplus for Policy Holders	1,769 368
Premiums received to May 31, 1878	7,005 633
Losses paid to date	4,218 907
U. S. Bonds deposited with Treasurer of State of Oregon	50 000

LOSSES PROMPTLY PAID IN U S GOLD COIN

C. P. FERRY,
Inspector of Agencies.

HU H CRAIG Manager for Pacific Coast

S B RIGGEN,
Manager Portland Oregon

s1d1m

OREGON BRANCH OF

Home Mutual Insurance Co,

OF CALIFORNIA

HAMILTON BOYD }
GEO L STORY } Agents for Oregon

OFFICE -Northeast corner of Stark and First Sts , Portland Oregon

Losses paid in Oregon in six years	$114,516 75

Incorporated A. D. 1864

J F HOUGHTON	President
CHAS R. STORY	Secretary

Net Cash received for Fire Premiums in 1877		$335,511 08
Assets, Jan. 1, 1878		578,085 85
LIABILITIES—		
Losses unpaid,	$3 638 37	
Dividends "	1 957 00	5,595 37
Surplus for Policy Holders,		$572,470 47

The Home Mutual is a non board Company

Losses paid since organization	$1 231 664 26

UNION

Insurance Company.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN,) - $750,000

Assets, exceed - $1,000,000

BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON

First National Bank Building, Portland.

W. S CALDWELL, Agent.

THE STATE

Investment & Insurance,

COMPANY.

OF SAN FRANCISCO

FIRE AND MARINE.

Incorporated in 1871.

Cash Assets, - $475.000

OFFICERS:

PETER DONAHUE A J BRYANT,
President, Vice President
CHARLES H CUSHING Secretary

This Company has no connection with any Insurance combination its business is transacted at the Lowest Paying Rates each risk being rated according to its own merits

The undersigned having been appointed General Agents for the above Company are now prepared to accept applications and issue Policies for Fire or Marine risks at equitable rates.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Ter'y

R. C. JANION & CO.

IMPORTERS AND

Commission Merchants

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

IND COOPE & CO S ALE, pints and qts
McEWAN'S " " "
BASS' " " "
TENNENT'S " " "
Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER pints and quarts
Guinness' STOUT, pints.
GREEN CASE GIN, (Rynbende & Sons brand)
Hennessey, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk
Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk
Krug & Co's CHAMPAGNES
Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL" CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES
Benedictine, Maraschino, &c.
BORDEAUX CLARETS, in case
CURRY POWDER and CURRANTS
Lea & Perrins' WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE
Cross & Blackwell's PICKLES.
Coleman's MUSTARD
PURE MALT VINEGAR
FINEST SALAD OIL, quarts.
CORN BRUISERS CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS.
English PAINTS and VARNISHES.
Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC.
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH
CAUSTIC SODA, 76% proof.
WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS and TWINE
SHEET IRON, assorted sizes
GALVANIZED IRON and BUCKETS
TINMEN'S WIRE
Tinned SAUCEPANS and COVERS
CANNEL COAL, Etc , Etc.

JOHN H. MOORE'S

IRON WORKS,

67 F Street, between Third and Fourth
PORTLAND OREGON

Manufacturer of

Steam Engines, Boilers, Quartz Machinery, Saw Mills, Flouring Mills,

HYDRAULIC PUMPS,

Shafting, Hangers, Water Wheels, etc

And also the Duval Patent Iron Running Gear, for Vehicles.

Repairing done at short notice my6d6m

TRENKMANN & WOLFF.

MACHINISTS,

And Manufacturers of

Tools for Planing Molding & Turning, Machinery, Patent Models, Dies, Stamps.

Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice. Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK, MILL PICKS MADE AND REPAIRED.

No 40 Front St , Portland, Oregon.

BANKS.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

TRUST INVESTMENT COMPANY

OF SCOTLAND

Office 48 First street Portland

Mortgage Loans at Ten per cent on Real Estate Security only

MONEY TO LOAN AT ALL TIMES FOR a period of three to five years repayable by annual installments or in one sum just as the borrower may prefer when he takes the Loan

Persons desiring to build their own Homes in Portland or Farmers wishing to improve their Farms and repay the cost of their improvements by half yearly or annual payments (instead of paying away rents) are recommended to try the Trust Company's Installment (Building Plan)

Installment Plan 11 per cent

$154 every half year for five years wipes off every $1,000 borrowed interest included $129 50 every half year for five years wipes off every $1 000 borrowed interest included In no instance and under no circumstances will the company loan enough money to induce borrowers to allow a foreclosure

---

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED

Office in Portland,

SAVINGS BANK'S BUILDING,

48 First street.

President of Scottish Board of Directors,
ALEXANDER GOURLAY Esq Shipbuilder Dundee

Head Office 2 Bank st Dundee

President of Oregon Board of Directors
DONALD MACLEAY Esq of Corbitt & Macleay)

This Bank's deposit (along with its capital are principally invested on Real Estate Mortgages secured over improved Farms and Portland City Properties also on assignments of Mortgages State Territorial and County Warrants

INTEREST on TIME Deposits, 4½ and 6 per cent

MORTGAGE LOANS at 10 PER CT

WILLIAM REID,
Managing Director

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO	LONDON
NEW YORK	PARIS
CHICAGO	BERLIN
ST LOUIS	FRANKFORT ON MAIN
WASHINGTON D C	AND HONG KONG

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter

Paid up Capital...... $2,000,000

With power to increase to $10,000,000

HEAD OFFICE 28 Cornhill, London
BRANCHES Victoria (B C), San Francisco and Portland

AGENTS

NEW YORK CHICAGO CANADA	Bank of Montreal
MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA	London Bank of Mexico & South America
IRELAND	Bank of Ireland
SCOTLAND	British Linen Company.
ENGLAND	National Provincial Bank of England
LIVERPOOL.	Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account subject to check

Approved Bills discounted Loans made on available security Collections made promptly

Exchange sold on London Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago

Commercial Credits granted available in Europe New York China Japan South America Australia and New Zealand

W W FRANCIS, Manager

Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER

PAID UP CAPITAL - - $5,000,000

Head Office--London, England

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal	Kingston	St John
Quebec	Brantford	Halifax
Toronto	London	Victoria B C.
Hamilton	Ottawa	Stanley B C

In the United States:

NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO PORTLAND Or.

Agents:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland Commercial Bank of Scotland
IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland National Bank Ireland
WALES—West of England and South Wales Bank
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool
PARIS France—Marcuard Andre & Cie

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold Bills discounted and collected Loans made Moneys received on special deposit, or on Current account subject to check Commercial Credits granted and a general Banking business transacted

J GOODFELLOW, Agent

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President	HENRY FAILING
Cashier	JAMES STEEL

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency for sale on NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO CHICAGO ST LOUIS

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit direct on

LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

GENERAL

Forwarding & Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch Pianos and Furniture moved

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to Day or Night

Office—S W Cor Second and Stark Sts
Mark Care of O T Co

E. CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables

(FIRE PROOF)

COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS

Reasonable Charges for Hire Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.

Orders for Hacks Promptly Attended to

DAY OR NIGHT.

ZAN BROTHERS,

Broom Manufacturers,

13 and 14 North Front St,
Importers and Dealers in

WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

The Ol st show th ge

SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE,

Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

FURNITURE AND BEDDING!

We are constantly in receipt of Designs from the best Artists in Europe and the East We are now opening recent importations, in Chamber Dining Library and Parlor Furniture, in EASTLAKE and QUEEN ANNE designs. Our stock of FURNITURE COVERINGS is unsurpassed in Raw Silk, Cashmere, Tapestries and Satins, in the most unique designs. Also a complete assortment of Carpets, Oil Cloths Mirrors and Wall Paper. We fully understand the requirements of the trade, and our goods are adapted to all classes of purchasers. An inspection of our stock is solicited, and our prices are guaranteed to be the very lowest.

SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE,
First and Front Streets, between Morrison and Yamhill Portland Ogn

---

Established 1858. Established 1858.

S. SHERLOCK,

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness, Saddlery Hardware,

BRIDLES, CALIFORNIA TREES, LEATHER, &c.

61 Front and 62 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

DIAMOND CROSS-CUT SAW.

SOLE MANUFACTURERS

E. C. ATKINS & CO.,

INDIANAPOLIS, IND

THE BEST IN THE WORLD FOR SPEED, EASE AND ECONOMY.

Price—$1 50 per foot including one Patent Reversible Handle and Guage. A liberal discount to dealers. Beware of imitations called Diamond Pattern.

KIRK SHILLDON, East Portland
Sole Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory

s18tm

PERCHERON STOCK FOR SALE.

I WILL SELL THE FOLLOWING VALUABLE Breeding Animals

PRIDE OF PERCHE or GEN FLEURY DOLL WHITE ROSE TEMPEST, these are all full bloods JENNIE a fifteen sixteenth blood Doll has been bred to Arabian Boy the other three to Gen Fleury All appear to be in foal and have proven No 1 brood mare.

JO IF a yearling filly by Gen Fleury dam Jennie. This filly will be enrolled in the forthcoming Percheron Norman Stud Book having the crosses from Percheron sires

ELLA a yearling filly by Gen Fleury dam Maggie

The above seven horses are the most valuable breeding animals of this stock ever offered for sale on this coast and will be a valuable acquisition to any section they may be located in

I would prefer to sell the lot together

I will have part of the above number at the coming State Fair

Also ARABIAN BOY some Yearling Colts and Fillies with the Shetland Ponies, and Sucking Shetland filly Minnie

It 7 years since the Percheron stock was introduced in Ohio The Secretary of the Ohio Board of Agriculture J H Klippart Esq published in his report replies received from the various counties in the State to the following question Have the Percheron horses been introduced in your county? Do they give general satisfaction? To the first 65 counties answer Yes to the second 69 answer Yes and 9 answered No And from the same report the average price of good geldings and mares for farm use were higher in Union county, where they were first imported than any other county in the state This certainly speaks well for the Percherons Every horseman knows that a large well formed horse will always bring a good price in any market.

Send for terms and catalogue

W. F. MYER

Atlanta Oregon Sept. 3 1878 s5d&wlm

R D MARK
FOR PLEASURE FOR COMFORT, FOR HEALTH SMOKE
BLACKWELL'S
GENUINE
SMOKING TOBACCO
MADE BY
W.T. BLACKWELL & CO
DURHAM, N.C.
STANDARD OF THE WORLD.
AWARDED THE HIGHEST MEDAL AT PHILADELPHIA
THIS IS THE OLD ORIGINAL BRAND OF DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO
POPULAR BECAUSE RELIABLE
SEE THAT IT BEARS THE TRADE MARK OF THE BULL AND THE SIGNATURE

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,

Incorporated September 14, 1865,

CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREET

J W SPRAGUE President PETER TAYLOR Vice Pres'd'n WALTER THOMPSON Secretary

Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinists And Engine Builders,

MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills Grist Mills, Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery

Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel

REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco, No charge for the use of them

Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use Also, Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale

DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc. House Castings, Etc., Etc

JAMES LOTAN Superintendent

SMITH BROS' IRON & BRASS WORKS

South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall

In Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels, Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet-Iron Work and Iron Railings

MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice

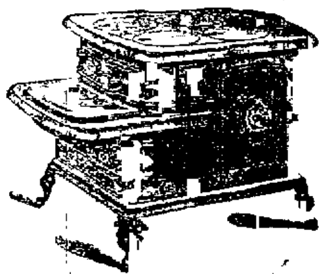
---

P GOLDSMITH Nos 247 and 249 Water street New York

J LOEWENBERG Portland

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

38 and 34 Front Street O. S. N. Co's Block



Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, RANGES AND METALS,

Tinmen's & Plumber's Stock Lead & Iron Pipe

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,

HYDRAULIC RAMS INDIA RUBBER HOSE

House Furnishing Hardware,

BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS,

Water Coolers. Ice Cream Freezers,

And the Excelsior Metallic Refrigerator

REMOVAL.

THE BRITISH VICE CONSULATE IS REMOVED to O. S N Co s Block No 44½ Front Street up stairs.

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO , have removed to O S. N Co s Block 44½ Front st., up stairs. s19d2w

The r h now is at the C O D Grocery

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET,

J. SORENSEN.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the city

Orders left at the C O D Grocery

—TEN CENTS.

ISURANCE.

port and Balance Sheet

OF THE

ıc Insurance Co,

AND MARINE.

ear Ending] May 31, 1878.

bility of Shareholders.

	$5,000,000
up..	1,000,000
	2,019,812
icy Holders	1,769,368
ived to May 31,	7,005,632
date.	4,248,907
leposited with state of Oregon	50,000

Y PAID IN U S GOLD COIN.

P. FERRY,
r of Agencies.

Manager for Pacific Coast.
S. B. RIGGEN,
Manager Portland, Oregon.

N BRANCH OF

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ALIFORNIA.

} Agents for Oregon

east corner of Stark and Portland, Oregon.

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Secretary

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878 576,085 85

$3,638 37
1,957 00 5,595 37
cy Holders, $572,470 47
is a non board Company.

organization $1,231 664 26

NION

be Company.

AND MARINE.

D UP IN D COIN.) - $750,000

d - $1,000,000

FICE FOR OREGON

nk Building, Portland.
CALDWELL, Agent.

STATE

t & Insurance

IPANY.

FRANCISCO.

D MARINE.

rated in 1871.

$475,000

FICERS:
A. J BRYANT
nt. Vice President
CUSHING Secretary

no connection with any In its business is transacted at tates; each risk being rated erits.

ving been appointed General ompany, are now prepared and issue Policies for Fire uitable rates.

HOTALING & CO.,
—25 Front Street, Portland.
gon and Washington Terr'ty

NION & CO.

ERS AND

Merchants

OR LLOYD'S

T WHOLESALE PRICES.

S ALE, pints and qts.
" "
" "
" "
's ALE and PORTER,
ts.
pints.
, (Rynbende & Sons

and Jules Robin's
case and bulk.
case and bulk.
MPAGNES.
GRAND VIN ROYAL"
pints and quarts.
and PORT WINES,
hino, &c.
ETS, in case.
and CURRANTS.
WORCESTERSHIRE

GAR.
L, quarts.
HAIN and ZIG ZAG

VARNISHES.
EAD and ZINC.
E and SODA ASH.
% proof.
KS, HESSIANS, and

rted sizes.
N and BUCKETS.

and COVERS.
, Etc.

OUR ROOFS.

STRY & SON

servative !

TESTS IN DIFFERENT aration is acknowledged use We apply it to tin awnings and porches, It does not crack and peel tops all leakage permamon, sparks com s of fire

examine our work on Odd & Hegele s buildings and Francis in this state orders at our office No 47 cond and Third s20d1mo

---

kMANN & WOLF

ACHINISTS,

And Manufacturers of

Planing Molding & Tu
chinery, Patent Model
Dies, Stamps.

MACHINERY repaired at sh
attention paid to BOILER W
OKS MADE AND REPAI
Front St., Portland, Orego

was also be distinguished and a number home.

Wholesale Resignation.

Oct. 1—Pesther Lloyd states that the Hungarian ministry have resigned

A Minister Transferred

appointment of Count Lodislas Hoyos present Hungarian envoy extraordinary and plenipotentiary at Washington, to be the minister to Roumelia is officially an

Wants to Fight England.

Constantinople dispatch states that Schir Ali ... envoy of the ameer of Afghanistan ... claim the sultan's intervention

the primaries

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Shipping News.

VICTORIA, Oct 1—The steamship City of Panama for San Francisco sailed yesterday

The barks Whistler and Surprise from San Francisco and Tolete from China have arrived

The Weather.

Southeast gales with heavy rain have prevailed for the past four days The telegraph line is down in all directions.

Grant thought drinkers could if necessary pay in advance for drinks and assist dealers to get a license This bill will work a revolution in the manners of the people

Ramsby advocated the bill Temperance people are now on the defensive all the time He thought liquor sellers should be on the defensive thought an important qualification for a liquor seller was to have a good moral character

Reed was in favor of the bill The district where no license was issued was fortunate.

Purdin favored the bill

Tyson showed how the law works and the will of the majority does not rule The bill passed yeas 36 nays, 20 absent 4 The speaker explained and favored the bill all except the general repealing clause

THE BRITISH VICE CONSULATE IS REMOVED to O S N Co s Block No 44½ Front Street up stairs

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO have removed to O S N. Co s Block 44½ Front st., up stairs. s19d2w

M. NELSON,

Practical Locksmith.

Old Razors, Scissors and Knives Ground, RAZORS AND LOCKS MADE SAWS FILED And Set, Tools Repaired and Tempered.

TAYLOR St , bet Front and First,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

extraordinary recognition by the Jury and only to the Steinway Pianos has been accorded "The Highest Degree of Excellence in all their Styles." ALBERT BARTSCH,

289 Third street, near Taylor Street Church
Sole Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory

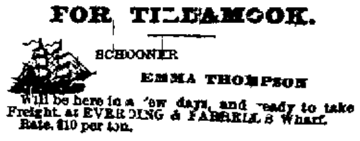
Also Agent for the Kranich & Bach Pianos the best in market.

P. PETROVITS,

PORTRAIT PAINTER.

STUDIO—First Street, cor. Alder, Over Young Men's Christian Association

Samples of Portraits can be seen at Morse's Palace of Art. s17d1m



FOR TILLAMOOK.

SCHOONER

EMMA THOMPSON

Will be here in a few days, and ready to take Freight at EVERDING & FARRELL S Wharf. Rate, $10 per ton.

JAS L KING
Notary Public

EDW'D CHATTIN
Commissioner for Oregon.

KING & CHATTIN,

(uccessors to F J Thibault deceased)

Notaries Public, Commissioner of Deeds,

For all the States and Territories

CONVEYANCERS,

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS.

Office—443 California St., San Francisco, California

Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 1, 1878.

TIME TO CALL A HALT.

SALEM, Sept. 28, 1878.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

Several bills have already been introduced in both houses, granting aid for internal improvements, such as narrow gauge railroads, &c. From the activity of certain noted lobbyists it is fair to presume that others, "more feasible, more practicable and more in the interest of the people," will soon follow. Some of these bills have come to my notice, particularly the bills of White, of Umatilla, and Senator Bradshaw, I believe of Yamhill. The preamble of these bills are somewhat remarkable, considering their Democratic origin. Mr. White's bill declares in emphatic terms, "that the 500,000 acre grant has been diverted *to* the irreducible school fund." Is this statement correct? I had supposed in view of past legislative action that this liberal grant had been diverted *from* the irreducible school fund to the internal improvement fund.

Again this bill asserts, that swamp and overflowed lands "are now wholly unproductive," a truth which might extend to all lands granted to the state. This bill is moderate in its provisions; It only requires the *whole* proceeds of the swamp and overflowed lands, the *whole* of the five per cent. fund derived from sales of public lands, and the whole of the proceeds of sales of tide lands.

Modesty alone prevented the author of this bill from including the whole of the 500,000 acre grant as well as school and university.

Three hundred thousand dollars, in bonds drawing 7 per cent. is a small sum, considering that we have so many acres of valuable lands, from which this insignificant sum can soon be realized, and the bonds redeemed.

To capture all these lands for a few narrow gauge railroads, without considering for a moment what disposition has already been made of them, I regard as unwise and will surely bring financial ruin.

The bill of Senator Bradshaw, if I am not very much mistaken, "gushes and enthuses" over the vast sum now lying idle in the treasury vaults, or will soon be paid in; and provides for a free and generous distribution of the proceeds of these lands—particularly, so far as certain railroads are concerned. Mr. Senator Bradshaw has occupied a prominent position in politics—is one of the leaders of the dominant party and ought to know that these munificent grants have been the bone of contention for the past eight years; that his own vote stands recorded as favoring large expenditures from the funds derived from the sale of these lands, and that the state has already created liabilities which can never be liquidated, without resorting to other means outside the proceeds of these funds.

This may seem to be rather bold to declare; and for the faith that is in me, permit me to submit a few statements compiled from official reports. I court a critical examination by all concerned, citizens and legislators, as well as anxious, patient suffering lobbyists.

State Land Fund.

TOTAL RECEIPTS.

Amount received in 1872	$103,338 76	
" " 1874	45,140 48	
" " 1876	20,060 09	
" " 1878	21,458 75	—$189,998 08

TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS.

Paid principal lock bonds	$40,000 00	
" interest " "	79,572 00	
" Gilfry, Hackleman et al. clerical aid	11,463 88	
Gen'l expenses management	23,160 79	
Discount legal tenders sold	6,041 60	
Disbursem'ts reported in 1878	26,486 38	—$186,724 55
Balance in treasury		$3,273 53

Five Per Cent Sales of Public Lands.

RECEIPTS.

Amount received in 1872	$13,306 08	
" " 1874	5,226 86	
" " 1876	1,719 63	
" " 1878	4,991 58	—$25,243 65
Total disbursed as per official reports during same period		20,985 19
Balance in treasury		$4,258 46

TIDE LANDS.

Amount received in 1874	$3,025 75	
" " 1876	1,759 70	
" " 1878	1,261 27	—$6,046 72
Total am't disbursed as per official rep'ts		$5,065 89
Balance in treasury		$ 980 83

SWAMP LANDS.

Amount received in 1874	$5,607 50	
" " 1876	275 00	
" " 1878	14,230 80	—$20,113 30
Am't disbursed as per official rep'ts		$18,371 52
Balance in treasury		$1,741 78

RECAPITULATION—RECEIPTS.

Total State Land Fund receipts	$189,998 08
Total 5 per cent. Public Land Sales	25,243 65
Total Tide Land Sales	6,046 72
Total Swamp Land Sales	20,113 30
From all Funds during eight years	$241,401 75

DISBURSEMENTS.

Total disbursed from state land funds	$186,724 55
" " " 5 per cent sales public land fund	20,985 19
" " " Tide land fund	5,065 89
" " " Swamp land fund	18,371 52
Total disbursed during a period of eight years	$231,147 15

BALANCES IN THE TREASURY OF ALL FUNDS

State lands	$3,273 53	
5 per cent sales public lands	4,258 46	
Tide lands	980 83	
Swamp lands	1,741 78	—$10,254 60

The liabilities of the state payable out of the proceeds of these lands are reported by ex-Gov. Chadwick as amounting in the aggregate to $298,600. Of this sum $160,000 (lock bonds) drew interest at 7 per cent. per annum, amounting in two years to	$22,400 00
Wagon road warrants are reported outstanding $138,600 at 10 per cent. interest amounting in two years to	27,720 00
Interest accruing biennially	$50,120 00
Total income from all land funds during past ten years	41,942 40
Actual deficiency on interest alone	$8,177 60

Let us go back two years, during the biennial period of 1874 and 1876, and see how the account stands:

Official reports show receipts as follows

Total receipts State Lands	$20,060 09
Total receipts five per cent. Fund	1,719 63
Total receipts Tide Land	1,759 70
Total receipts Swamp Land	275 00
Total from all sales	$23,814 42
From which we are required to pay interest on $160,000 Lock Bonds at 7 per cent.	$22,400 00
$109,000 on Wagon Road Warrants at 10 per cent.	21,800 00
	$44,200 00
Leaving an actual deficiency in interest alone during this period of	$20,385 58
Deficiency from 1876 to 1878	8,177 60
Total deficiency during past four years	$28,563 18

Now the average citizen ought to know that the lock bonds mature January 1st, 1880; that the interest is due and payable semi-annually, and that the faith of the state is pledged for the prompt payment of interest as it accrues and principal at maturity. I own no bonds or warrants of any description or character, but as a tax payer would submit to those exercising legislative powers, that it would be well to give this matter careful consideration before granting any aid, directly or indirectly, to any corporation already organized or to be hereafter organized, at least, until it has been definitely ascertained that we, as a state, have some available assets with which we can meet liabilities already created.

The school, university, agricultural college, state, 5 per cent fund, tide and swamp land, have, in my opinion, been frittered away. The funds derived therefrom, have been loaned to favorites, upon inadequate security, and it is to be fervently hoped that our present legislature will make a thorough investigation and devise some means by which these several funds may be protected and secured.

R. E. TRENCHMENT.

FROM THE CAPITAL.

SALEM, Sept. 30, 1878.

The members are taking matters very easy, at least most of them. The adjournment on three successive Fridays over to Monday afternoon shows more deliberation of motive than of mind. It is true that some of the committees, notably those on judiciary, education, commerce, and ways and means, could find plenty to do in furthering the work in hand, but not many of them will do it, but have gone home and left the cares of legislation behind them. So the work will go along in easy routine for another week, and then will follow the state fair, when for ten days the work of legislating and fair-going will go hand in hand; and when the time is up and the constitutional limit is reached there will be a scramble to get the appropriation bills passed, enrolled and duly signed, and the pigeon holes will be lumbered with a multitude of unfinished business. There is not so much harm in that, because there is now on hand more business than the state has any need for, and very little of it needs to be enacted into law.

It don't look very much as if the lobby would accomplish much this session, and yet it is well filled in some particulars. The narrow gauge railroad lobby is on hand, demanding aid in some shape for railroads from Jacksonville to Ellensburg, and from Roseburg to Coos Bay, also Mr. Gaston has an idea that the road from Dayton should go to Corvallis, via Sheridan, Dallas and other way points, and it would be a fine thing for the west side to see the iron horse rushing upon a narrow gauge along the foothills of the coast range. Swamp lands are supposed to afford the basis for substantial aid to all the internal improvements Oregon will ever need, and according to the plans and specifications of these applicants there must be millions of acres of them hid away somewhere ready to be produced and disposed of when wanted. T. Egerton Hogg, too, is here, no doubt willing to accept swamp land aid for his enterprise that will bring Yaquina bay oysters to Salem when finished, which is probably the reason that Salem people are so anxious for it. Of course, when aid is being granted, the legislature will have to "pool its issues" of swamp land aid and pass it around the whole state. The western valleys cannot expect it all, though there will have to be something done for the Long Tom and Siuslaw country; the people of Linn county must have a road to Scio, Lebanon and Brownsville, perhaps even to Crawfordsville and Sweet Home. While Marion county wishes to see Salem united by narrow gauge matrimony to Silverton and Abiqua, and will never feel right towards the swamp land fund if it don't ultimately send a three foot track up the raging Santiam, past the thriving villages of Mehama, through the Minto—Mount Jefferson pass—to Ochoco, and thence to Salt Lake. Salem is so awful modest that she will be satisfied with that little and with having $500,000 more spent on the state capitol, which, by the by, might be done out of the swamp land fund even if the whole state had to be swamped to do it. But, as Mr. Reed forcibly said, "Marion county is an applicant for nothing"—she cannot hope to get.

And when we have finished off Western Oregon with roads, including one to Tillamook, those unreasonable fellows in Eastern Oregon will stand with outstretched hands and gaping pockets, echoing that cumulative cry, that did not begin with Oliver Twist, for "more, more." They will want to cut Wasco county in two, both ways, to circumnavigate the Blue mountains at the expense of Grant, Umatilla, Union and Baker, penetrate the John Day country, scour through Wild Horse and Walla Walla to the state line, push the cold narrow-gauge iron into the heart of Grand Ronde and Powder River valleys, at any risk, and then will wonder if they have got their narrow share.

It is a lively prospect, isn't it? and yet it is not overdrawn, though a trifle highly colored. There will be as much of a deficiency of swamp lands as 'Lish Applegate said there was of federal offices—not enough to go round, which is greatly to be regretted, as all these railroads are imperatively needed, or will be, and the era of internal improvements is upon us. But leaving this somewhat extravagant view of the subject, that may be construed into hyperbole, it is true that a project is in hand to make use of the swamp lands of the state as an internal improvement fund, and to help some proposed measure out of it. Some such fund will be very handy to have, and these projected roads are much needed.

There must be much important business done this session in the way of changes of existing laws. Some tinkering will be done, and perhaps badly done, but the assessment law will probably remain as it is with all its imperfections on our hands, though almost every other bill introduced relates to it. The subject is too important for trifling action, it needs a thorough renovation, and everybody knows it, many members are uninformed and cannot act upon it intelligently, because they have never studied it in all its bearings, and the more they look into it the less confident they feel as to their ability to cope with financial problems and questions of revenue that embarrass all the states of the union and nations of the earth. So it is safe to say the law will know no change the present session.

The school law is generally considered a very good one as it is, with some exceptions, and yet there are a number of bills offered to change it. Many object to the school-book monopoly, and some want school to be kept six months in all districts where there are 40 pupils; but the law as it stands gives fair satisfaction and no important change will be made.

A bill is presented that I am surprised to find meets with so much favor, that requires all road taxes to be paid in money, and the same to be expended to the best advantage under direction of the county court. Some oppose it, but some of the most sensible farmer members say the present road law is insufficient and go earnestly for a road tax in money. Anybody who travels Oregon roads in an average winter will see the point.

So far no partisanship has disturbed the harmony of legislative proceedings, and it is to be hoped the cloven foot will not leave its mark. Some bills have been introduced looking to interference with the offices of state treasurer and secretary of state, but all the Democrats cannot be induced to do anything ungenerous, merely because these offices are filled by Republicans.

Much complaint is made because the reports of the late secretary, treasurer, and the board of school lands commissioners have not been received. These are in the hands of the ex-state printer, almost ready for distribution, and will no doubt be issued to-morrow, but the session is more than half past and the legislature is in ignorance of the details of government the two years past, and the ways and means committee cannot intelligently prepare estimates for an appropriation bill for two years to come. The difficulty is that the reports have to be brought up to the meeting of the legislature and completed thereafter, and then the printer has to print them with the limited force at his command, hence the delay, which is not the less annoying because in a measure excusable. Some remedy should be devised, if possible, for it is calculated to seriously embarrass the transaction of public business.

When the house reassembles it will probably go into committee of the whole to consider the centennial appropriation bill, and while there is some opposition, the general opinion seems to favor the payment of all necessary expenses that were incurred in making the exhibit presentable; also to recognize the services rendered by Commissioner Dufur and his assistants, Ryan and DuBois, by payment of a small per diem to them for time devoted to that purpose. Some say that Dufur made money by the Exposition, but they don't seem to know when, how or where he made it, and his friends say that the old gentleman's zeal and enthusiasm to make Oregon's advantages and resources known to the world, in which he was so successful, was at the expense of several years' time given by him and consequent loss and injury to his private business.

A bill will be introduced to-morrow, when the house meets, to make provision for the purchase of a body of land near Salem for the location of a state insane asylum. Dr Hawthorne has 400 acres of land that his patients are very glad to cultivate as a relief from their affliction, many of them being used to active labor, and all the better for it. This bill will provide for the levy of a half mill tax, the proceeds of which will be expended in purchasing sufficient land within five miles of Salem, and the erection of substantial buildings thereon. It will take several years for the institution to attain the necessary preparedness, at least four, with what money the state will be willing to spare.

COWLITZ COUNTY REPUBLICAN CONVENTION.

The Republican convention of Cowlitz county, W. T., was held at Kalama on the 24th inst. James A. Beek was nominated for joint councilman, Benj. Huntington, representative, Geo. R. Pile, joint representative, W. H. Black, A. L. Kincaid and Noyes S. Smith, county commissioners, S. H. Woolsey, probate judge, S. W. Beall, county auditor, Richard S. Carmine, sheriff, H. C. Comegys, treasurer, Peter W. Crawford, county surveyor, John McFarlane, county coroner, and N. H. Bloomfield, S. W. Beall and C. Calahan were elected delegates to the territorial convention to be held at Vancouver on the 9th of October, 1878.

The following resolutions were unanimously adopted.

WHEREAS, The Republican party of Cowlitz county recognize in the official record of N. H. Bloomfield, Esq., prosecuting attorney, one which reflects credit on himself and has redounded to the benefit of the people at large, and

WHEREAS, We recognize in his record a careful and economical administration of the duties of his office, and in him a careful and efficient officer; therefore, be it

Resolved, That we do hereby express our confidence in his future official course, and do hereby express it as the wish and choice of the people of this county that he shall again be the nominee of the Republican party for said office of prosecuting attorney, and our delegates in the territorial convention to be held at Vancouver, Oct. 9, 1878, are hereby instructed accordingly.

The following resolution was also introduced by S. W. Beall, Esq., and carried unanimously.

Resolved, By the Republicans of Cowlitz county in convention assembled; that

WHEREAS, The delegates to congress have, for the past ten years, been residents of western Washington territory, the nomination of right belongs this year to the eastern portion of the territory, and that our delegates be instructed to vote in the Vancouver convention for a resident of that portion of the territory, and that S. C. Wingard is our first choice; also,

Resolved, That we, the members of this convention, pledge ourselves to use our best endeavors to secure the election of the entire Republican ticket of this convention; also,

Resolved, That a copy of the proceedings of the Cowlitz county convention be forwarded to THE OREGONIAN and Vancouver *Independent* for publication.

The convention nominated Mrs. Antoinette Huntington for the office of school superintendent, but subsequently finding that she was ineligible, that place on the ticket was left vacant to be filled by the county central committee.

The convention adjourned with three rousing cheers for the Republican party.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 30.

Ophir—1610 shs $82, 81, 80½, 81½.
Mex—715 shs $94, 91, 90, 74½.
G & C—1930 shs $26½, 23¼, 28¼, 29, 27½.
Cala—665 shs $14.
Savage—1310 shs $25, 27½, 27¼.
Con Va—1635 shs $15½, 15½, 15¾.
Chollar—590 shs $57, 60, 60½.
H & N—1870 shs $37½, 38, 37, 36, 35½, 35.
Point—1675 shs $11, 11½, 11¾, 12, 12½.
Jacket—1100 shs $37, 38, 37½, 36¼, 36.
B & B—975 shs $38, 37½, 37.
Imperial—1240 shs $1 80, 1 90, 1 85, 1¾.
Kentuck—400 shs $9½, 9¾.
Alpha—950 shs $23, 24, 23½, 23¼, 24¼.
Confidence—345 shs $11½, 11, 13.
S Nev—850 shs $250, 245, 249, 238, 240, 245½.
Utah—175 shs $54, 53.
Bullion—3575 shs $25, 24, 21½, 25½, 26.
Exchequer—4890 shs $9½, 10, 9¾, 10½, 11½, 11½, 11.
Seg Belcher—50 shs $44.
Overman—930 shs $25, 25¼, 25.
Justice—2030 shs $1, 10½, 10¼, 11¼, 11½, 11.
Succor—2390 shs $3½, 2 40.
Union—850 shs $180, 185, 185, 184, 182.
Alta—1045 shs $15½, 16, 15¾.
Exchequer—300 shs $11½.
L Bryan—1030 shs $4½, 5, 4, 4½.
Julia—1793 shs $7¼, 7¼, 7½.
Caledonia—1915 shs $5½, 5¾, 5¾, 6.

AFTERNOON SALES.

Valley—750 shs 50c, 45.
Jackson—210 shs $14, 14½, 15, 14½.
Eu Con—131 shs $45.
Phoenix—100 shs $5.
Belmont—620 shs $4¼, 4½.
Leopard—230 shs $1½, 1¾.
Jefferson—300 shs $3.
Gila—265 shs 40c, 50.
Belle—195 shs $10½, 10¼.
Hussey—4030 shs 50c, 45.
Manhattan—205 shs $6¼, 6½, 5.
Defrees—1130 shs 30c, 25.
Prize—455 shs $5¾, 5¼.
Argenta—1170 shs $4.
Navajo—1860 shs $1½, 1 60.
Tuscarora—90 shs 10c.
Endowment—870 shs $1½, 1 40, 1 50.
Belle Isle—1850 shs 50c, 45.
Day—1150 shs 50c, 45.
Independence—1670 shs $3, 3½, 3¼.
S Prize—10000 shs 10c.
Hillside—80 shs $1½.
Hamburg—50 shs $2.
Paradise—3100 shs $2¼, 2.
High Bridge—50 shs $1 90.
Coso Con—230 shs $25.
Modoc—800 shs $35, 40.
Bodie—1230 shs $23, 22½, 22¾.
Bechtel—540 shs $1 90, 1 75, 1 80, 1 85.
McClinton—400 shs 80c, 95.
Trojan—1535 shs $3½, 3 65, 3 60, 3¾.
Summit—350 shs $1 75, 1 60.
Bulwer—250 shs $13½, 15.
Aurora—20 shs $2½.
Goodshaw—1800 shs 75c, 80.
Oriental—1910 shs $1, 1½, 1½.
Belvidere—200 shs $1½.
Booker—1530 shs 90c, 85.
Sitting Bull—615 shs $2¼, 2 10, 2.
South Standard—550 shs 65c, 60.
Richer—150 shs $1¼.
South Bodie—1650 shs 60c, 65, 90, 75.
Mono—1215 shs $3½, 4, 3 90, 3¾.
Rustler—2175 shs $1.
G Chariot—150 shs 40c.
White—210 shs $7½.
Leeds—5790 shs $2½, 2¾.
Tip Top—1120 shs $1 80, 1 90, 2, 1 95.
S King—150 shs 20c.
San Xavier—100 shs $1½.
Terra—100 shs $3½.
Star—100 shs 80c.
Concordia—300 shs 65c.
Baltimore—50 shs $2.
Challenge—900 shs $2¾, 3, 2 70.
Dayton—100 shs 40c.
New York—800 shs $2, 2 10.
Occidental—140 shs $1.
Phil Sheridan—1820 shs $2¾, 2 60, 2 65, 2½, 2 70.
Woodville—200 shs 90c, 85.
Lady Washington—285 shs $8¼, 8.
Kossuth—400 shs 45c, 40.
Andes—950 shs $1 65, 1 60, 1½.
Con Washoe—500 shs $2 10, 2.
Wells Fargo—1975 shs 60c, 55.
Ward—850 shs $1½, 1 60.
Scorpion—255 shs $12, 12¾, 11, 12½.
Leviathan—1745 shs $1¾, 165, 1 65, 1¾.
Georgia—590 shs $1.
N Con Va—525 shs $12, 12½.
Lee—100 shs 50c.
Monumental—100 shs $15.
Prospect—180 shs 85c.
North Ophir—330 shs $1 80, 2.
Benton—1500 shs $9, 9¼, 9½.
Rough and Ready—130 shs $1½.
S Silver—875 shs $3, 2¼, 2¾, 2 45.
St Louis—1030 shs 75c, 70.
Vermont—120 shs $10½, 10¾, 10.
North S Nev—1355 shs 60c, 65.
N Bonanza—2450 shs $1½, 1 50, 1 85, 1 40.
S Lady Bryan—1000 shs $1, 1 10.
Flowery—100 shs $1 40.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

MONDAY EVENING, Sept. 30, 1878.

Legal tenders in Portland—buying 99½; selling par.

Silver coin—1¼@1½ per cent. discount.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 28.—Currency—99¾ buying, par selling.

Silver—98 buy; 98½ sell.

Trade Dollars—95½ buying; 96¼ selling.

NEW YORK, Sept. 28—11 A. M.—Gold 100⅛.

Silver bullion 1,000 fine, $1 12⅛ per fine ounce.

U. S. bonds, 5-20s of 1867, 105½; 5s of 1881, 107.

LONDON, Sept. 28.—Consols, 94 13-16 money, 94¼ account.

Silver—English standard, per ounce of 925 fine, 51½.

U. S. bonds—5's, 105¼; 4½'s 106.

New York 5's closed at 4⅞; do 4½'s at 5½.

English Wheat Markets.

LONDON, Sept. 28—3 P. M.—Floating cargoes steady; cargoes on passage and for prompt shipment, very heavy; Mark Lane market slow.

Quotations of good cargoes off coast, per 480 lbs., sea damage for sellers account, less usual 2½ per cent. commission: Red Chilian Mill wheat, 41s 6d; red winter 42s; California, 43s @43s 6d.

Shipping wheat fair average California, on passage, per 100 lbs., Queenstown for orders, just shipped to nearly due, 48s. Chilian Mill, for shipment during present month and following one, per 480 lbs. Am. terms, 38s.

LIVERPOOL, Sept. 28.—Wheat market on spot—White wheats are depressed, whilst there is a good demand for red. Quotations are as follows: Fair to choice shipping California per cental, 9s 10d@10s 2d; fair to choice shipping club per cental, 10s 4d@10s 5d; red Am. spring, No. 2 to No. 1, 9s 4d @9s 10d.

English country markets, unchanged.

French country markets, unchanged.

San Francisco Produce and General Markets.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 28.

Wheat—Market very dull and weak.

Flour—Weak with downward tendency.

Barley—Quiet and weak, small sales coast feed at 87½c@$1.

Wheat—Shipping sales reported of California fair good and choice $1 60, $1 65, $1 67½, respectively—all alongside. Some ex City of Chester on wharf, $1 61¼@$1 62½. General features of the market are unchanged.

Flour—Market very quiet.

Oats—Market quiet. The following sales of Oregon are reported: good feed $1 40, fair Cala $1 35.

Wool—Market steady and quiet; sale of 25,000 lbs Eastern Oregon, medium grade, 16c.

Onions—silverskins 1½@2c.

ATLANTIC MARKETS.

CHICAGO, Sept. 28.—Wheat—October delivery 85½ @85¾.

NEW YORK, Sept. 28.—Wheat—Market quiet.

Wool—Market quiet, but holders have confidence in future prices; sales California spring, 25,000 lbs., 21@25c.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 30.—Arrived—Ss Oregon, Portland; Br ship Ailcur, Singapore, Am ship Pactolus, Philadelphia, Am ships Harry Mills, H. S. Gregory, St. John and Thomas Dana, New York, bk Martha Bideout, Port Blakely, sch Alice, Guaymas, Am ships Glory of the Seas, Wm. H. Marcy, Palestine and Br ships Mitredale and Victoria Nyanza, Liverpool, St Jean, New Caledonia, Br ship Cannamore, Bombay; Am ship Astoria, Baltimore, Am ship Brown Brothers, Boston; ship Sagamore, Port Gamble, schr Fremont, Okhotsk Sea, Br schr Triumph, Cape Town.

To sail—Ss City of Chester for Portland, Tuesday.

Sailed yesterday—Bktne North Bend, Portland, schr Letitia, Coos Bay.

PORT MADISON, Sept. 29.—Arrived—Bk Tidal Wave, San Francisco.

NEW YORK, Sept. 28.—Cleared—Ship Sovereign of the Seas Wood, for San Francisco.

AUCKLAND, Sept. 17—Sailed—City of New York.

PORT DISCOVERY, Sept. 30—Sailed—Bk Mary Glover, San Francisco.

Spoken—Aug. 18, lat. 14, lon. 28, w—Br bk Prince Rupert, from London, July 21, for Victoria.

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The Steerage on this Ship is SUPERIOR to the Cabins on most of the other Coast Ships, and her Cabin Accommodations are unequaled by any other ship on the Pacific Ocean.
OVERLAND TICKETS from San Francisco to all points in United States and Canada.
For Freight or Passage apply at the office, at Pacific Dock, foot of Salmon street.
N. B. INGALLS, Agent.

Pacific Coast S. S. Co.
PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.
REDUCED RATES.
Carrying the U. S. Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.
THE PACIFIC COAST STEAMSHIP Company will dispatch their fast and favorite Low Pressure Side Wheel Steamship
ANCON,
G. DEBNEY........COMMANDER
For the above port on
Sunday, Sept. 29, at 4 o'clock A. M.
RATES:
Cabin Passage........$5 00
Steerage Passage........2 00
THROUGH TICKETS sold to all the principal Cities in the United States and Canada.
For Freight or Passage apply to
J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agents.
60, 62 and 64 North Front street.

PHILADELPHIA to PORTLAND
DIRECT.
THE PACIFIC COAST S. S. CO. WILL dispatch their
New and Elegant Iron Steamship
"State of California"
FROM
Philadelphia, Pa., to Portland, O.,
Direct, on or about December 1st.
For Freight apply to
J. McCRAKEN & CO.,
60 North Front Street, Portland, Or.
GOODALL, PERKINS & CO.,
10 Market Street, San Francisco, Cal.
WILLARD & FREEMAN,
71 Pine Street, New York City, or
109 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

FOR PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.
THE STEAMSHIP
"CALIFORNIA,"
CHAS. THORN........Commander
Will leave Flanders' Wharf, foot of C street, for the above ports, on
MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 30, 1878,
At 4 o'clock A. M.
For Freight or Passage apply to
ED. C. HUGHES, Purser.

Puget Sound Steam Nav. Co.
FOR VICTORIA, B. C., AND WAY PORTS ON PUGET SOUND.
FROM AND AFTER DATE AND until further notice this Company's Steamers will leave New Tacoma for Seattle and Port Townsend and Way Ports, Daily at 6 P. M., and for Victoria, B. C., Sundays, Tuesdays and Thursdays at 6 P. M.
TICKETS for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co., Portland, Or.
L. M. STARR.
August 12, 1878. a3dtf

INMAN AND NATIONAL.
Steamship Lines!
Tickets sold to or from Europe. Also, Drafts for the First National Bank of Chicago on the Principal Cities of Europe.
SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES A SPECIALTY
jy10eff
ARTHUR WILSON,
69 First street, bet. Pine and Oak.

OLYMPIA AND SEATTLE!
The P. S. T. Co's Passenger Packet
MESSENGER
Leaves Olympia for Seattle and way ports, Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings, at 7 o'clock, connecting at Seattle with Steamers for the various lower Sound Ports.
Travelers can go from Kalama to Olympia by Rail, arriving at the latter place at 4 30 P. M.

NOTICE OF THE APPOINTMENT of ASSIGNEE. In the United States District Court for the District of Oregon. In the matter of the estate of S. Steinheiser, bankrupt. The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of the estate of the bankrupt above named. Dated this the 20th day of September, A. D. 1878.

CHAS. LAUER.

s21d1aw3t

PIONEER WOOD YARD
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.
J. SORENSEN.
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

ZAN BROTHERS,
Broom Manufacturers,
12 and 14 North Front St.
Importers and Dealers in
WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

One price to all at the C. O. D. Grocery.

These Whiskies are manufactured by Milton J. Hardy & Co., Louisville, Kentucky, according to the original formula used by J. H. Cutter in his life time, and for PURITY, Flavor and general Excellence are unrivaled.
E. MARTIN & CO.,
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

REMOVAL.
THE BRITISH VICE CONSULATE IS REMOVED to O. S. N. Co's Block, No. 44½ Front Street, up stairs.
JAMES LAIDLAW & CO., have removed to O. S. N. Co's Block, 44½ Front st., up stairs. s19d2w

The rush now is at the C. O. D. Grocery.

45 First Street. Portland, Oregon.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between W. W. Piper and Jules Knapp under the firm name of Piper & Knapp, is this day dissolved. Outstanding accounts will be settled by either party.

W. W. PIPER.

Sept. 23, 1878. s24d6t

Shafting, Hangers, Water Wheels, etc.
And also the Duval Patent Iron Running Gear, for Vehicles.
Repairing done at short notice. my5d6m

PACIFIC HOUSE,
OLYMPIA, W. T.,
MRS. R. H. HOWARD........Proprietress.
DOES NOT EMPLOY RUNNERS ON ANY OF the boats or trains to harass the traveler. The PACIFIC is in every respect a first class home for travelers. Reliable men at all depots and wharves to take charge of baggage. Good Sample Rooms on first floor.

approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity.
CURED AT HOME.
Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity to any part of the country, with full and plain directions. By inclosing Ten Dollars coin, in registered letter through the Post-office or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union. Address
DR. J. F. GIBBON,
Box 1,957, San Francisco.